Birds of Mai Valley Forests

Important Bird and Biodiversity Area

माई उपत्यका महत्त्वपूर्ण चरा तथा जैविक विविधता क्षेत्रमा पाइने चराहरु



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Back cover photo: **Great Barbet** by Khadananda Paudel



Eurasian Sparrowhawk, Photo: Kiran Gosai

Acknowledgments

The bird checklist of Mai Valley Forests Important Bird and Biodiversity Area (IBA) provides comprehensive records of confirmed bird sightings from this region. This book includes information from subsequent bird surveys conducted over the years by BCN and published scientific papers. Several bird experts, bird watchers, and local people have contributed to the development of this bird checklist.

Bird Conservation Nepal has been implementing the "Conservation of Mai Valley Forest Landscape through Sustainable Finance for People and Nature" program in Mai Valley Forests IBA since 2024, with the support from Birdlife International and Darwin Initiative through Forest Impact Accelerator Program. Regular monitoring of bird species in Mai Valley Forests IBA is an integral component of the program. Bird Conservation Nepal would like to thank the Department of Forests and Soil Conservation-Nepal, Ministry of Tourism, Forests and Environment, Koshi Province and Division Forest Office- Ilam for their continued support and cooperation in the implementation of program. At the local level, the support of Sandakpur Rural Municipality office and ward offices, Mountain Organization Nepal, and community forest user groups has remained praiseworthy.

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This list will serve as the authentic reference for information on birds found in Mai Valley Forests IBA, and any new sightings can be sent to Bird Conservation Nepal.

Ishana Thapa
Chief Executive Officer
Bird Conservation Nepal



List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

BCN	Bird Conservation Nepal
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
DNPWC	Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation
DoFSC	Department of Forests and Soil Conservation
GTS	Globally Threatened Species
IBA	Important Bird and Biodiversity Area
NTS	Nationally Threatened Species

Table of Contents



Rufous-vented Tit, Photo: Kiran Gosai

05	The State of Nepal's Birds
06	Mai Valley Forests IBA
07	Introduction
09	Birds and Biodiversity
10	Threats and Conservation Issues
11	Conservation Measures
12	Checklist of birds recorded in Mai Valley Forests Important Bird and Biodiversity Area
48	References



Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker, Photo: Khadananda Paudel

The State of Nepal's Birds

Nepal supports rich avian diversity, despite its relatively small geographic area, with record of 902 species of birds to date (DNPWC & BCN, 2025). Among them, nearly 600 species breed within the country, while around 62 are summer visitors and 150 species visit during winter (Inskipp et al., 2016). 40 species recorded from Nepal are globally threatened, including extirpated and vagrant species (DNPWC & BCN, 2025). At national level, 172 species are classified as threatened, accounting for almost 19% of the recorded avifauna. Of these, 68 are Critically Endangered and 38 are Endangered, highlighting the need for continuous and dedicated conservation efforts.



Mai Valley Forests IBA



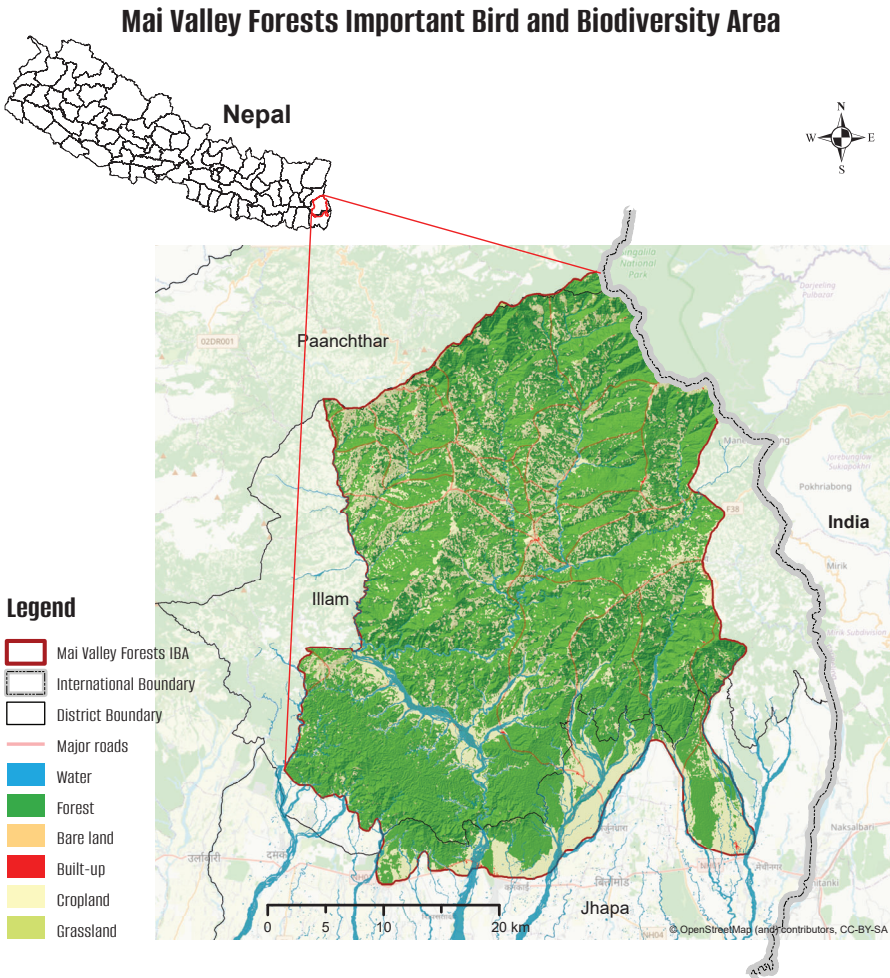
Introduction

The Mai Valley Forests IBA is located in the Ilam and Jhapa districts of Koshi Province, eastern Nepal, encompassing geographical coordinates of 87.71° to 88.12° E and 26.64° to 27.12° N. The IBA covers an area of 30,000 hectares, extending from Kankai River at 70 m in the tropical zone to the Darjeeling border at 3,050 m in the subalpine zone, with the main town of Ilam, lying at 1210 m (Bird Conservation Nepal et al., 2024).



Panitar Ilam. Photo: Nabaraj Pokharel

According to the ICIMOD LULC map, the Mai Valley Forest IBA covers 72.05% of the forest area, followed by cropland at 24.61%, grassland at 2.43%, riverbed at 0.75%, built-up areas at 0.13%, and water bodies at 0.03%. The IBA comprises distinct forest types along the elevational gradient: tropical semi-evergreen mixed broadleaved forests with some areas dominated by *Shorea robusta* (70–1,000 m); subtropical semi-evergreen mixed broadleaved forests with bamboo (1,000–1,700 m); lower temperate mixed broadleaved forests with bamboo (1,700–2,400 m); and upper temperate broadleaved forests dominated by *Quercus semecarpifolia* and *Rhododendron* spp. with thick bamboo undergrowth (2,400–3,636 m). The IBA is currently unprotected but qualifies as an IBA under criteria A1 (globally threatened species), A2 (restricted-range species), and A3 (biome-restricted species). Important birding locations within the IBA include Danabari, Domukha Park, Mai Pokhari-Deurali, Gairibans-Jaubari, Hangetham, Dobate, Sandakpur, Chisapani (Panitar), Mai Majuwa, Jogmai, Chhintappu, Baghkhor-Patenaghi, Mahamai Farmland, Thumke Rani, Kaiya Katta, Ranke area, Tappu Top and several religious sites such as Satakshi Dham, Sano Pathibhara and Mai Pokhari.



Birds and Biodiversity

This checklist documents all the confirmed bird records from bird surveys carried out by BCN, ornithologists and researchers in different seasons and years. Bird list from eBird for the IBA was also reviewed and included, to make the checklist more comprehensive. Altogether, 524 bird species were listed, representing 19 orders and 87 families.

The IBA supports several globally threatened species that include White-rumped Vulture *Gyps bengalensis* (CR), Steppe Eagle *Aquila nipalensis* (EN), Grey-crowned Prinia *Prinia cinereocapilla* (VU), Great Hornbill *Buceros bicornis* (VU), Wood Snipe *Gallinago nemoricola* (VU), and Greater Spotted Eagle *Clanga clanga* (VU). Likewise, globally near-threatened species recorded in the IBA include Satyr Tragopan *Tragopan satyra*, Asian Woollyneck *Ciconia episcopus*, Lesser Adjutant *Leptoptilos javanicus*, Himalayan Vulture *Gyps himalayensis*, Red-breasted Parakeet *Psittacula alexandri*, River Lapwing *Vanellus duvaucelii*, and Mountain Hawk-eagle *Nisaetus nipalensis*.

The IBA is also important for restricted-range species from the Eastern Himalayas: Yellow-vented Warbler, Broad-billed Warbler, and Rufous-throated Wren-babbler and from Central Himalayas: Nepal Cupwing, Hoary-throated Barwing, and Spiny Babbler. Similarly, biome-restricted species from Sino-Himalayan temperate forest biomes and Sino-Himalayan subtropical forest biomes have also been recorded. Other notable records include Pale-headed Woodpecker, Black-tailed Crake, and Mountain Tailorbird.

Other biodiversity in the IBA includes globally threatened mammals like Red Panda, Himalayan Black Bear, Clouded Leopard, and Asiatic Wild Elephant. Furthermore, Leopard Cat, Wild Boar,



Green-billed Malkoha, Photo: Kiran Gosai

Assamese Macaque, Rhesus Macaque, Langurs, Black Giant Squirrel, and Yellow-throated Marten are also found within the IBA.

Threats and Conservation Issues

The Mai Valley IBA faces several significant conservation challenges that threaten its biodiversity. Habitat destruction and fragmentation are primary concerns, particularly in the lower Mai forests (tropical, subtropical, and some lower temperate zones) which have suffered severe degradation through resource over-exploitation for fuelwood, fodder, and bamboo, combined with overgrazing by livestock during the 1980s and 1990s. Historically, the lower temperate mixed broadleaved forest was largely replaced during the 1980s by plantations of the non-native conifer *Cryptomeria japonica*. These plantations have very little understory vegetation (Inskipp et al., 2019). In March 2022, tropical forests were found to be largely replaced by tea and rubber plantations, though Sukhani forest retained a substantial intact tropical semi-evergreen broadleaved forest that is now seriously threatened by further conversion. Illegal logging continues to be a concern, and illegal farming on hill slopes along with increased cash crop cultivation is converting habitats into monocultures. Hunting poses a significant threat to bird species, with fewer individuals and species of Galliformes and Columbiformes (favoured for trapping) recorded compared to other bird groups. Forest fires and infrastructure development have also resulted in degradation and fragmentation of habitats posing significant threat to biodiversity. Construction of numerous hydropowers in the major rivers and their tributaries have severely damaged river habitats, resulting in serious declines in river birds. Also, there is growing pressure from linear infrastructure like roads and powerlines. In addition, the high dependency of local communities on forest resources drives unsustainable resource use. A 2011 assessment found that the Mai Valley IBA was among five IBAs in Nepal in the most unfavourable condition,



Maipokhari Ilam, Photo: Nabaraj Pokharel

facing high pressures with negligible response to rectify the situation. While positive changes such as removal of non-native Japanese Sallo *Cryptomeria japonica* and replacement with native broadleaved forest have occurred through approved forest management plans of community forests, more comprehensive conservation efforts are urgently needed.

Conservation Measures

The Mai Valley forests remain unprotected under Nepal's protected area system, representing a significant gap given their high biodiversity value. Although forest management is currently carried out by Community Forest User Groups (CFUGs) and the Division Forest Office (Ilam) management efforts have been insufficient to effectively safeguard the forests' ecological values.

Bird Conservation Nepal, with support from BirdLife International, has been working to improve the livelihood of local people to reduce pressure on the forest resources. BCN promotes sustainable and bird-friendly cardamom cultivation practices, collaborated with community-based farmer groups, and established conservation funds for forest management and bird monitoring and conservation.

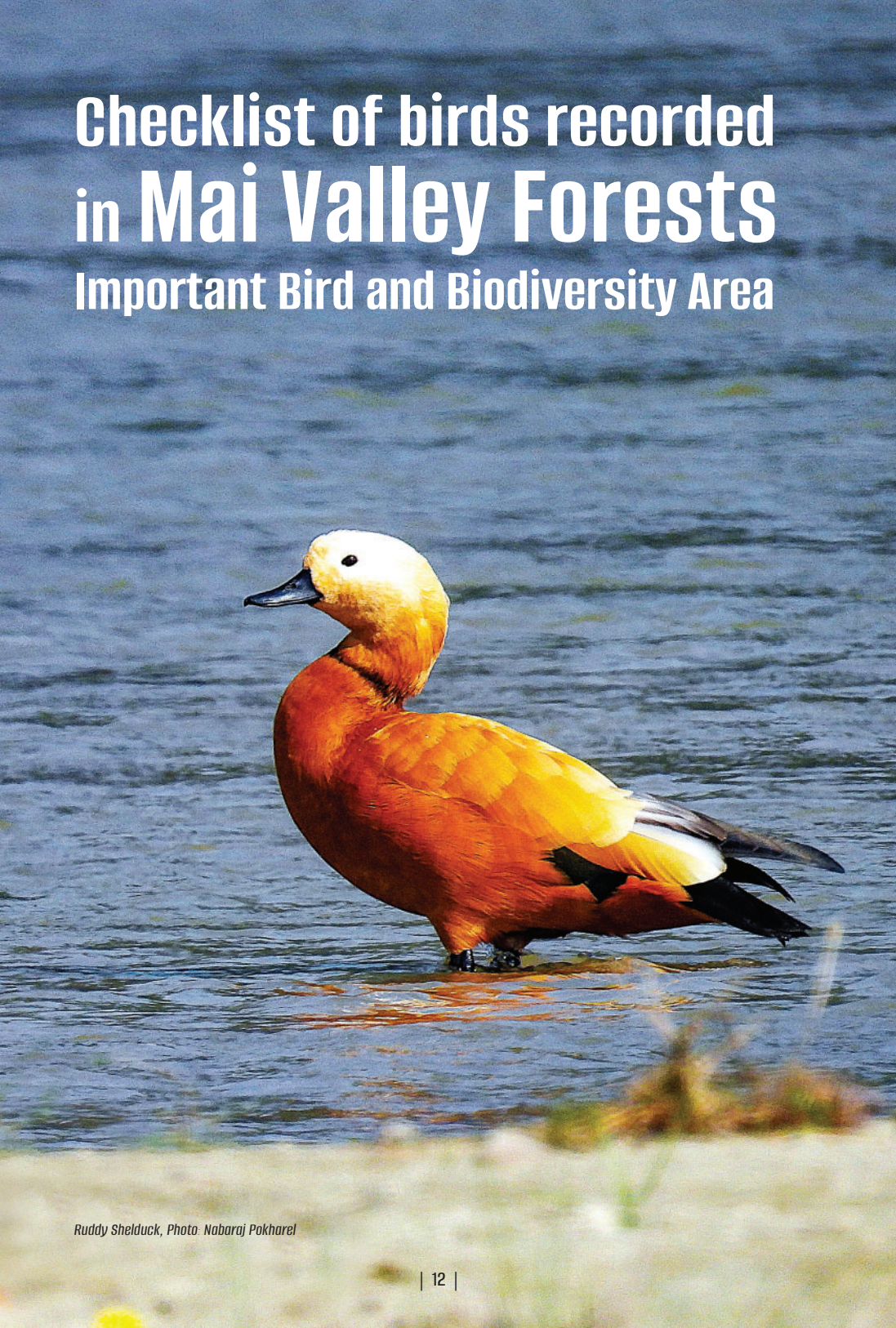
The Red Panda Network (RPN) proposed the Panchthar-Ilam-Taplejung (PIT) Red Panda Protected Forest-a community-based protected area covering 70,800 ha, to be the largest "protected forest" in Nepal and the first managed by a community forest network. This would connect with India's Singhalila National Park, creating an 11,500 km² protected corridor. Conservation initiatives include sustainable grazing, reforestation with bamboo, water source restoration, alternative energy, organic farming, medicinal plant cultivation, ecotourism, and anti-poaching efforts.

Key To the Notes	
CR	Critically Endangered
EN	Endangered
VU	Vulnerable
I	Listed in CITES (Appendix I)
II	Listed in CITES (Appendix II)
III	Listed in CITES (Appendix III)

Kanyam Ilam, Photo: Nabaraj Pokharel

Checklist of birds recorded in Mai Valley Forests

Important Bird and Biodiversity Area



Ruddy Shelduck, Photo: Nabaraj Pokharel

SN	Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref
	GALLIFORMES						
	Phasianidae						
1	Hill Partridge	*Arborophila torqueola*	पिउरा				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
2	Indian Peafowl	*Pavo cristatus*	मुजुर		NT	III	1, 5, 6
3	Common Quail	*Coturnix coturnix*	बट्टाई				6
4	Black Francolin	*Francolinus francolinus*	कालो तित्रा				5
5	Red Junglefowl	*Gallus gallus*	लुङ्गे				1, 2, 5, 6
6	Satyr Tragopan	*Tragopan satyra*	मुनाल		VU	III	2, 5, 6
7	Blood Pheasant	*Ithaginis cruentus*	चिलिमे			II	6
8	Kalij Pheasant	*Lophura leucomelanos*	कालिज			III	2, 3, 4, 6
	ANSERIFORMES						
	Anatidae						
9	Lesser Whistling-duck	*Dendrocygna javanica*	सिलसिले				5, 6
10	Bar-headed Goose	*Anser indicus*	खोयाहाँस		NT		3, 6
11	Goosander	*Mergus merganser*	मणितुण्डक				1, 2, 6
12	Ruddy Shelduck	*Tadorna ferruginea*	चखेवाचखेवी		NT		4, 5, 6
13	Cotton Pygmy-goose	*Nettapus coromandelianus*	हरिहाँस		VU		6
14	Mallard	*Anas platyrhynchos*	हरियोटाउके				3
	COLUMBIFORMES						
	Columbidae						
15	Rock Dove	*Columba livia*	मलेवा				2, 4, 5, 6
16	Common Woodpigeon	*Columba palumbus*	ठूलो वनपरेवा				2, 4, 6
17	Speckled Woodpigeon	*Columba hodgsonii*	छिरबिरे वनपरेवा				6
18	Ashy Woodpigeon	*Columba pulchricollis*	फुस्रो वनपरेवा				6
19	Oriental Turtle-dove	*Streptopelia orientalis*	तामे दुकुर				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
20	Eurasian Collared-dove	*Streptopelia decaocto*	कण्ठे दुकुर				1, 4, 5, 6
21	Red Collared-dove	*Streptopelia tranquebarica*	सानोतामे दुकुर				1, 5, 6

SN	Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref
22	Western Spotted Dove	*Spilopelia suratensis*	कुर्ले ढुकुर				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
23	Barred Cuckoo-dove	*Macropygia unchall*	धर्के ढुकुर		VU		2, 4, 6
24	Grey-capped Emerald Dove	*Chalcophaps indica*	हरिल ढुकुर				1, 2, 6
25	Orange-breasted Green-pigeon	*Treron bicinctus*	सुन्तलेछाती हलेसो				1
26	Ashy-headed Green-pigeon	*Treron phayrei*	फुस्रोटाउके हलेसो	NT	NT		6
27	Thick-billed Green-pigeon	*Treron curvirostra*	मोटोठूँडे हलेसो		EN		1, 6
28	Yellow-footed Green-pigeon	*Treron phoenicopterus*	हलेसो				1, 4, 5, 6
29	Pin-tailed Green-pigeon	*Treron apicauda*	सुइरोपुच्छे हलेसो		NT		6
30	Wedge-tailed Green-pigeon	*Treron sphenurus*	पहाडी हलेसो				2, 5, 6
	CAPRIMULGIFORMES						
	Caprimulgidae						
31	Grey Nightjar	*Caprimulgus jotaka*	फुस्रो चैतेचरा				6
32	Large-tailed Nightjar	*Caprimulgus macrurus*	लामपुच्छे चैतेचरा		NT		6
33	Savanna Nightjar	*Caprimulgus affinis*	चुइयाँ चैतेचरा		NT		6
	Hemiprocnidae						
34	Crested Treeswift	*Hemiprocne coronata*	जुरे गौँथली				1, 2, 4, 6
	Apodidae						
35	White-throated Needletail	*Hirundapus caudacutus*	सेतोकण्ठे गौँथली				5, 6
36	Silver-backed Needletail	*Hirundapus cochinchinensis*	चाँदीढाडे गौँथली				6
37	Himalayan Swiftlet	*Aerodramus brevirostris*	चीँचिका गौँथली				4, 6
38	Asian Palm Swift	*Cypsiurus balasiensis*	थाकल गौँथली				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
39	Alpine Swift	*Tachymarptis melba*	बतासी गौँथली				5, 6
40	House Swift	*Apus nipalensis*	घरगौँथली				1, 2, 4, 5, 6

SN	Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref
	CUCULIFORMES						
	Cuculidae						
41	Greater Coucal	*Centropus sinensis*	ठोडे गोकुल				1, 4, 5, 6
42	Lesser Coucal	*Centropus bengalensis*	सानो गोकुल				5, 6
43	Green-billed Malkoha	*Phaenicophaeus tristis*	हरित मालकौवा				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
44	Jacobin Cuckoo	*Clamator jacobinus*	जुरे कोइली				6
45	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	*Clamator coromandus*	ठूलो जुरे कोइली		NT		1, 5, 6
46	Western Koel	*Eudynamys scolopaceus*	कोहो कोइली				1, 5, 6
47	Banded Bay Cuckoo	*Cacomantis sonneratii*	धर्के खैरो कोइली				2, 6
48	Violet Cuckoo	*Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus*	बैजनी कोइली				6
49	Grey-bellied Cuckoo	*Cacomantis passerinus*	फुस्रो सानो कोइली				5, 6
50	Fork-tailed Drongo-cuckoo	*Surniculus dicruroides*	चिबे कोइली				5, 6
51	Large Hawk-Cuckoo	*Hierococcyx sparverioides*	बीउकुहियो				2, 3, 5, 6



Large Hawk-Cuckoo, Photo: Nabaraj Pokharel

SN	Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref
52	Common Hawk-Cuckoo	*Hierococcyx varius*	गोलसिमल				1, 3, 4, 5, 6
53	Indian Cuckoo	*Cuculus micropterus*	काफल पाक्यो				1, 5, 6
54	Common Cuckoo	*Cuculus canorus*	कुक्कु कोइली				5, 6
55	Himalayan Cuckoo	*Cuculus saturatus*	पूर्वीय कोइली				5, 6
56	Lesser Cuckoo	*Cuculus poliocephalus*	सानो कोइली				5, 6
	GRUIFORMES						
	Rallidae						
57	Brown Crake	*Zapornia akool*	ध्वाँसे सिमकुखुरा				6
58	Black-tailed Crake	*Zapornia bicolor*	कालोपुच्छे कस्दरी		DD		6
59	White-breasted Waterhen	*Amaurornis phoenicurus*	सिमकुखुरा				1, 4, 5, 6
60	Common Moorhen	*Gallinula chloropus*	बगाले सिमकुखुरा				6
	CICONIIFORMES						
	Ciconiidae						
61	Lesser Adjutant	*Leptoptilos javanicus*	भुँडीफोर गरुड	NT	VU		1, 4, 5, 6
62	Asian Openbill	*Anastomus oscitans*	घुँगीफोर गरुड		VU		1, 6
63	Black Stork	*Ciconia nigra*	कालो गरुड		VU	II	4, 6



Black Stork, Photo: Nabaraj Pokharel

SN	Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref
64	Asian Woollyneck	*Ciconia episcopus*	सेतोकण्ठे गरुड	NT	NT		1, 2, 4, 5, 6
65	White Stork	*Ciconia ciconia*	सेतो गरुड				1
	PELECANIFORMES						
	Threskiornithidae						
66	Black-headed Ibis	*Threskiornis melanocephalus*	सेतो साँवरी		NT		6
67	Red-naped Ibis	*Pseudibis papillosa*	कर्रा साँवरी				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
	Ardeidae						
68	Yellow Bittern	*Ixobrychus sinensis*	पहँलो जूनबकुल्ला				6
69	Cinnamon Bittern	*Ixobrychus cinnamomeus*	रातो जूनबकुल्ला				1, 6
70	Black-crowned Night Heron	*Nycticorax nycticorax*	बाँके बकुल्ला				4, 6
71	Indian Pond Heron	*Ardeola grayii*	आसकोटे बकुल्ला				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
72	Cattle Egret	*Bubulcus ibis*	वस्तु बकुल्ला				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
73	Great White Egret	*Ardea alba*	ठूलो सेतोबकुल्ला				6
74	Intermediate Egret	*Ardea intermedia*	मझौला सेतोबकुल्ला				4, 6
75	Little Egret	*Egretta garzetta*	सानो सेतोबकुल्ला				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
	SULIFORMES						
	Phalacrocoracidae						
76	Little Cormorant	*Microcarbo niger*	सानो जलेवा				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
77	Great Cormorant	*Phalacrocorax carbo*	जलेवा		NT		3, 6
	Anhingidae						
78	Oriental Darter	*Anhinga melanogaster*	सुइरोठूँडे		NT		6
	CHARADRIIFORMES						
	Burhinidae						
79	Indian Thick-knee	*Burhinus indicus*	बगरबट्टाई				6
80	Great Thick-knee	*Esacus recurvirostris*	ठूलो बगरबट्टाई	NT	CR		1, 6
	Ibidorhynchidae						
81	Ibisbill	*Ibidorhyncha struthersii*	तिलहरी चरा		EN		1, 6

SN	Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref
	Charadriidae						
82	Long-billed Plover	*Charadrius placidus*	लामठुँडे राजपुत्रिका				6
83	Little Ringed Plover	*Charadrius dubius*	लघु राजपुत्रिका				1, 4, 5, 6
84	River Lapwing	*Vanellus duvaucelii*	खोल हुटिट्याउँ	NT	NT		1, 2, 4, 5, 6
85	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	*Vanellus malabaricus*	दोयम हुटिट्याउँ		VU		4, 5, 6
86	Grey-headed Lapwing	*Vanellus cinereus*	राजहुटिट्याउँ				4, 6
87	Red-wattled Lapwing	*Vanellus indicus*	हुटिट्याउँ				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
	Rostratulidae						
88	Greater Painted-snipe	*Rostratula benghalensis*	चित्राङ्गद				4
	Jacanidae						
89	Bronze-winged Jacana	*Metopidius indicus*	लामाऔँले				6
	Scolopacidae						
90	Temminck's Stint	*Calidris temminckii*	जलरङ्क				5, 6
91	Eurasian Woodcock	*Scolopax rusticola*	ठूलो चाहा				6



River Lapwing, Photo: Jayanath Bhandari

SN	Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref
92	Solitary Snipe	*Gallinago solitaria*	भार्का चाहा				6
93	Wood Snipe	*Gallinago nemoricola*	वन चाहा	VU	VU		6
94	Common Snipe	*Gallinago gallinago*	पानी चाहा				6
95	Common Sandpiper	*Actitis hypoleucos*	चञ्चले सुइसुइया				1, 6
96	Green Sandpiper	*Tringa ochropus*	रुख सुइसुइया				2, 4, 5, 6
97	Common Greenshank	*Tringa nebularia*	टिमटिमा				4, 6
98	Wood Sandpiper	*Tringa glareola*	वन सुइसुइया				6
	Turnicidae						
99	Barred Buttonquail	*Turnix suscitator*	धर्के गट्टेबट्टाई				1
	Glareolidae						
100	Little Pratincole	*Glareola lactea*	पानीगौँथली		NT		5, 6
	STRIGIFORMES						
	Tytonidae						
101	Common Barn-owl	*Tyto alba*	गोठे लाटोकोसेरो		VU	II	6
	Strigidae						
102	Brown Boobook	*Ninox scutulata*	कालपेचक			II	1, 2, 6
103	Collared Owlet	*Glaucidium brodiei*	सानो दुन्दुल			II	2, 3, 4, 6
104	Asian Barred Owlet	*Glaucidium cuculoides*	ठूलो दुन्दुल			II	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6



Asian Barred Owlet, Photo: Nabaraj Pokharel

SN	Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref
105	Jungle Owlet	*Glaucidium radiatum*	डुब्दुल			II	1, 2, 5, 6
106	Spotted Owlet	*Athene brama*	कोचलगाँडे लाटोकोसेरो			II	1, 2, 4, 6
107	Collared Scops-owl	*Otus lettia*	चित्री उलूक				2, 6
108	Mountain Scops-owl	*Otus spilocephalus*	लेकाली उलूक			II	2, 4, 6
109	Oriental Scops-owl	*Otus sunia*	लोखर्के उलूक		DD	II	6
110	Short-eared Owl	*Asio flammeus*	लघुकर्ण लाटोकोसेरो		VU	II	6
111	Brown Wood-owl	*Strix leptogrammica*	चरुमे उलूक		VU	II	6
112	Himalayan Owl	*Strix nivicolum*	हिमाली उलूक				4, 5, 6
113	Rock Eagle-owl	*Bubo bengalensis*	हाप्सिलो		VU		6
114	Brown Fish-owl	*Ketupa zeylonensis*	मलाहा हुचील		VU	II	6
	ACCIPITRIFORMES						
	Pandionidae						
115	Osprey	*Pandion haliaetus*	मलाहा चील			II	6
	Elanidae						
116	Black-winged Kite	*Elanus caeruleus*	मुसे चील			II	6
	Accipitridae						
117	Oriental Honey-buzzard	*Pernis ptilorhynchus*	मधुहा			II	2, 4, 5, 6



Oriental Honey-buzzard chased by Large-billed Crow, Photo: Ananda Kumar Shrestha

SN	Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref
118	Jerdon's Baza	*Aviceda jerdoni*	कैलो जुरेबाज		CR	II	4, 5, 6
119	Black Baza	*Aviceda leuphotes*	कालो जुरेबाज		NT	II	1, 6
120	Crested Serpent-eagle	*Spilornis cheela*	काकाकुल			II	1, 2, 4, 5, 6
121	Himalayan Griffon	*Gyps himalayensis*	हिमाली गिद्ध	NT	VU	II	3, 4, 5, 6
122	White-rumped Vulture	*Gyps bengalensis*	डङ्गर गिद्ध	CR	CR	II	6
123	Cinereous Vulture	*Aegypius monachus*	राज गिद्ध	NT	EN	II	3, 6
124	Mountain Hawk-eagle	*Nisaetus nipalensis*	जुरेचील	NT		II	3, 4, 5, 6
125	Changeable Hawk-eagle	*Nisaetus cirrhatus*	शदलचील			II	6
126	Black Eagle	*Ictinaetus malaiensis*	द्रोणक चील			II	2, 4, 5, 6
127	Indian Spotted Eagle	*Clanga hastata*	लघु महाचील	NT	VU	II	6
128	Greater Spotted Eagle	*Clanga clanga*	जीवाहार महाचील	VU	VU	II	6
129	Steppe Eagle	*Aquila nipalensis*	गोमायु महाचील	EN	VU	II	4, 6
130	Bonelli's Eagle	*Aquila fasciata*	मोरङ्गी चील			II	2, 5, 6
131	Booted Eagle	*Hieraaetus pennatus*	काँधचन्द्र चील			II	2, 3, 4, 6
132	Hen Harrier	*Circus cyaneus*	चल्लाचोर भुइँचील		VU	II	6
133	Pallid Harrier	*Circus macrourus*	श्वेत भुइँचील	NT	VU	II	6
134	Crested Goshawk	*Accipiter trivirgatus*	कल्की बसेरा			II	1, 4, 6
135	Shikra	*Accipiter badius*	शिक्रा			II	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
136	Besra	*Accipiter virgatus*	बेसरा			II	4, 6
137	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	*Accipiter nisus*	वनबाज			II	2, 4, 6
138	Northern Goshawk	*Accipiter gentilis*	बलाकांक्ष वनबाज			II	2, 4, 6
139	Brahminy Kite	*Haliastur indus*	सेतोटाउके चील		CR	II	1
140	Black Kite	*Milvus migrans*	कालो चील			II	1, 2, 6
141	Himalayan Buzzard	*Buteo refectus*	श्येनबाज				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
142	Long-legged Buzzard	*Buteo rufinus*	लामखुट्टे श्येनबाज			II	2, 6
143	Upland Buzzard	*Buteo hemilasius*	पहाडी श्येनबाज		DD	II	3, 6

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	TROGONIFORMES						
	Trogonidae						
144	Red-headed Trogon	*Harpactes erythrocephalus*	रक्तशिर		EN		4, 6
	BUCEROTIFORMES						
	Bucerotidae						
145	Great Hornbill	*Buceros bicornis*	राजधनेश	VU	EN	I	5, 6
146	Indian Grey Hornbill	*Ocyceros birostris*	सानो धनेश				6
147	Oriental Pied Hornbill	*Anthracoceros albirostris*	कालो धनेश		NT	II	1, 4, 5, 6
	Upupidae						
148	Common Hoopoe	*Upupa epops*	फाप्रे चरा				1, 2, 3, 4, 6
	CORACIIFORMES						
	Meropidae						
149	Blue-bearded Bee-eater	*Nyctyornis athertoni*	मधुमक्षी भक्षका				2, 5, 6
150	Asian Green Bee-eater	*Merops orientalis*	मुरलीचरा				1, 4, 5, 6
151	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater	*Merops leschenaulti*	कटुसटाउके मुरलीचरा				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
152	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	*Merops philippinus*	नीलपुछ्रे मुरलीचरा				6
	Coraciidae						
153	Indian Roller	*Coracias benghalensis*	ठेउवा	NT			1, 2, 4, 5, 6
154	Indochinese Roller	*Coracias affinis*	हरित गर्दने ठेउवा				2, 4, 5, 6
155	Oriental Dollarbird	*Eurystomus orientalis*	लालचुच्चे ठेउवा				1, 5, 6
	Alcedinidae						
156	Common Kingfisher	*Alcedo atthis*	सानो माटीकोरे				2, 5, 6
157	Crested Kingfisher	*Megaceryle lugubris*	ठूलो छिरबिरे माटीकोरे				2, 6
158	Pied Kingfisher	*Ceryle rudis*	छिरबिरे माटीकोरे				6
159	Stork-billed Kingfisher	*Pelargopsis capensis*	ठूलो माटीकोरे				6

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160	White-throated Kingfisher	*Halcyon smyrnensis*	सेतोकण्ठे माटीकोरे				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
	PICIFORMES						
	Megalaimidae						
161	Coppersmith Barbet	*Psilopogon haemacephalus*	मिलचरा				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
162	Blue-eared Barbet	*Psilopogon cyanotis*	वसन्त		CR		1, 6
163	Great Barbet	*Psilopogon virens*	न्याउली				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
164	Lineated Barbet	*Psilopogon lineatus*	छिर्के कुथुर्के				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
165	Brown-headed Barbet	*Psilopogon zeylanicus*	कुमछिर्के कुथुर्के				4, 5
166	Golden-throated Barbet	*Psilopogon franklinii*	कूक्लूङ				4, 5, 6
167	Blue-throated Barbet	*Psilopogon asiaticus*	कुथुर्के				2, 4, 5, 6
	Indicatoridae						
168	Yellow-rumped Honeyguide	*Indicator xanthonotus*	चाकासूचक		EN		6
	Picidae						
169	White-browed Piculet	*Sasia ochracea*	ससिया		CR		2, 4, 6
170	Speckled Piculet	*Picumnus innominatus*	थोप्ले ससिया				2, 5, 6
171	Bay Woodpecker	*Blythipicus pyrrhotis*	तामेलाहाँचे		NT		5, 6



White-browed Piculet, Photo: Anish Timsina

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172	Greater Flameback	*Chrysocolaptes guttacristatus*	गर्दनथोप्ले लाहाँचे				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
173	Himalayan Flameback	*Dinopium shorii*	तीनओँले लाहाँचे				1, 5, 6
174	Black-rumped Flameback	*Dinopium benghalense*	कालोढाडे लाहाँचे				4, 6
175	Pale-headed Woodpecker	*Gecinulus grantia*	कैलो लाहाँचे		CR		7
176	Rufous Woodpecker	*Micropternus brachyurus*	सानो तामेलाहाँचे				1, 5, 6
177	Greater Yellownape	*Chrysophlegma flavinucha*	ठूलो सुनजुरे काठफोर				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
178	Lesser Yellownape	*Picus chlorolophus*	सुनजुरे काठफोर				2, 4, 5, 6
179	Streak-throated Woodpecker	*Picus xanthopygaeus*	कत्ले काठफोर				6
180	Black-naped Woodpecker	*Picus guerini*	कालोगर्दने काठफोर				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
181	Grey-capped Woodpecker	*Picoides canicapillus*	फुस्रोटाउके काष्ठकूट				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
182	Indian Pygmy Woodpecker	*Picoides nanus*	पुन्दे काष्ठकूट				5, 6



Rufous Woodpecker, Photo: Ananda Kumar Shrestha

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183	Brown-fronted Woodpecker	*Leiopicus auriceps*	खैरोटाउके काष्ठकूट				6
184	Scarlet-breasted Woodpecker	*Dryobates cathpharius*	रातोछाती काष्ठकूट				6
185	Rufous-bellied Woodpecker	*Dendrocopos hyperythrus*	कैलोछाती काष्ठकूट				6
186	Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker	*Dendrocopos macei*	काष्ठकूट				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
187	Darjeeling Woodpecker	*Dendrocopos darjellensis*	दार्जीलिङ काष्ठकूट				2, 3, 5, 6
	FALCONIFORMES						
	Falconidae						
168	Collared Falconet	*Microhierax caerulescens*	पौरी बाज		NT	II	1, 2, 4, 5, 6
189	Lesser Kestrel	*Falco naumanni*	सानो बौंडाइ		NT	II	6
190	Common Kestrel	*Falco tinnunculus*	बौंडाइ			II	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
191	Amur Falcon	*Falco amurensis*	अमुर बाज			II	6
192	Eurasian Hobby	*Falco subbuteo*	जुङ्गे चिरान्तक बाज			II	5, 6
193	Peregrine Falcon	*Falco peregrinus*	शाहीबाज			I	6



Peregrine Falcon, Photo: Kiran Gosai

SN	Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref
	PSITTACIFORMES						
	Psittacidae						
194	Slaty-headed Parakeet	*Himalayapsitta himalayana*	मदना सुगा			II	2, 6
195	Blossom-headed Parakeet	*Himalayapsitta roseata*	गुलाफीटाउके सुगा	NT	NT	II	6
196	Plum-headed Parakeet	*Himalayapsitta cyanocephala*	टुङ्सी सुगा			II	1, 2, 4, 5, 6
197	Red-breasted Parakeet	*Psittacula alexandri*	कागभेला सुगा	NT	VU	II	1, 5, 6
198	Rose-ringed Parakeet	*Alexandrinus krameri*	कण्ठे सुगा			NC	1, 2, 4, 5, 6
199	Alexandrine Parakeet	*Palaeornis eupatria*	कर्रा सुगा		NT	II	1, 2, 4, 5, 6
	PASSERIFORMES						
	Pittidae						
200	Indian Pitta	*Pitta brachyura*	गाजले पिट्टा				6



Slender-billed Oriole, Photo: Nabaraj Pokharel

SN	Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref
201	Western Hooded Pitta	*Pitta sordida*	चित्रक पिट्टा		VU		6
	Eurylaimidae						
202	Long-tailed Broadbill	*Psarisomus dalhousiae*	चित्रकूट				1, 5, 6
	Oriolidae						
203	Maroon Oriole	*Oriolus traillii*	घनरक्त सुनचरी				1, 2, 3, 5, 6
204	Black-hooded Oriole	*Oriolus xanthornus*	कालोटाउके सुनचरी				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
205	Indian Golden Oriole	*Oriolus kundoo*	गाजले सुनचरी				4, 5, 6
206	Black-naped Oriole	*Oriolus chinensis*	कालोगर्दने सुनचरी		DD		6
207	Slender-billed Oriole	*Oriolus tenuirostris*	तीखोठूँडे सुनचरी				4, 6
	Vireonidae						
208	Black-headed Shrike-babbler	*Pteruthius rufiventer*	कालोटाउके भद्राईभ्याकुर		VU		2, 3, 6
209	White-browed Shrike-babbler	*Pteruthius aeralatus*	लालपंखे भद्राईभ्याकुर				2, 3, 5, 6
210	Green Shrike-babbler	*Pteruthius xanthochlorus*	हरित भद्राईभ्याकुर				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
211	Black-eared Shrike-babbler	*Pteruthius melanotis*	गाजले भद्राईभ्याकुर				2, 3, 6
212	White-bellied Erpornis	*Erpornis zantholeuca*	सेतोपेटे जुरेचरा				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
	Campephagidae						
213	Small Minivet	*Pericrocotus cinnamomeus*	सानो रानीचरी				6
214	Grey-chinned Minivet	*Pericrocotus solaris*	नौनीकण्ठे रानीचरी				6
215	Short-billed Minivet	*Pericrocotus brevirostris*	लघुठूँडे रानीचरी				2, 6
216	Long-tailed Minivet	*Pericrocotus ethologus*	लामपुच्छे रानीचरी				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
217	Scarlet Minivet	*Pericrocotus flammeus*	रानीचरी				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
218	Rosy Minivet	*Pericrocotus roseus*	गुलाफी रानीचरी				1, 6
219	Indian Cuckooshrike	*Coracina macei*	लटुशक विरहीचरी				1, 2, 4, 5, 6

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220	Black-winged Cuckooshrike	*Lalage melaschistos*	कालो विरहीचरी				2, 4, 5, 6
221	Black-headed Cuckooshrike	*Lalage melanoptera*	कालोटाउके विरहीचरी				6
	Artamidae						
222	Ashy Woodswallow	*Artamus fuscus*	भिथुन				1, 5, 6
	Vangidae						
223	Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike	*Hemipus picatus*	आसकोरे चरी				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
224	Large Woodshrike	*Tephrodornis virgatus*	ठूलो टेन्था				2, 5, 6
225	Common Woodshrike	*Tephrodornis pondicerianus*	टेन्था				1, 6
	Aegithinidae						
226	Common Iora	*Aegithina tiphia*	सुसेलीचरी				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
	Rhipiduridae						
227	White-throated Fantail	*Rhipidura albicollis*	नक्कले मारुनीचरी				2, 3, 4, 5, 6



Ashy Woodswallow, Photo: Ananda Kumar Shrestha

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	Dicruridae						
228	Black Drongo	*Dicrurus macrocercus*	कालो चिबे				1, 3, 4, 5, 6
229	Ashy Drongo	*Dicrurus leucophaeus*	ध्वाँसे चिबे				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
230	White-bellied Drongo	*Dicrurus caerulescens*	सेतोपेटे चिबे				1, 6
231	Bronzed Drongo	*Dicrurus aeneus*	सानो चिबे				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
232	Lesser Racquet-tailed Drongo	*Dicrurus remifer*	भृङ्गराज चिबे				1, 2, 6
233	Hair-crested Drongo	*Dicrurus hottentottus*	केशराज चिबे				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
234	Greater Racquet-tailed Drongo	*Dicrurus paradiseus*	भीमराज चिबे				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
	Monarchidae						
235	Black-naped Monarch	*Hypothymis azurea*	राजचरी				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
236	Indian Paradise-flycatcher	*Terpsiphone paradisi*	स्वर्गचरी				1, 4, 5, 6
	Laniidae						
237	Brown Shrike	*Lanius cristatus*	खैरो भट्टाई				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
238	Long-tailed Shrike	*Lanius schach*	भट्टाई				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
239	Grey-backed Shrike	*Lanius tephronotus*	हिमाली भट्टाई				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
	Corvidae						
240	Rufous Treepie	*Dendrocitta vagabunda*	कोकले				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
241	Grey Treepie	*Dendrocitta formosae*	पहाडी कोकले				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
242	Yellow-billed Blue Magpie	*Urocissa flavirostris*	सुनठूँडे लामपुच्छे				3, 4, 5, 6
243	Red-billed Blue Magpie	*Urocissa erythrorynchа*	स्यालपोथरी लामपुच्छे				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
244	Common Green Magpie	*Cissa chinensis*	हरियो लामपुच्छे				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
245	Plain-crowned Jay	*Garrulus bispecularis*	कैले वनकाग				6
246	Southern Nutcracker	*Nucifraga hemispila*	वनसर्रा				3, 4, 6
247	Common Raven	*Corvus corax*	राजा काग				6
248	House Crow	*Corvus splendens*	घर काग				1, 4, 5, 6
249	Large-billed Crow	*Corvus macrorhynchos*	कालो काग				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

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	Stenostiridae						
250	Yellow-bellied Fairy-fantail	*Chelidorhynx hypoxanthus*	पहँलो मारुनीचरी				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
251	Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher	*Culicicapa ceylonensis*	चञ्चले अर्जुनक				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
	Paridae						
252	Yellow-browed Tit	*Sylviparus modestus*	चँदुवा चिचिल्कोटे				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
253	Sultan Tit	*Melanochlora sultanea*	स्वर्णचूल राजचिचिल्कोटे		EN		6
254	Coal Tit	*Periparus ater*	सानो फुस्रे चिचिल्कोटे				2, 4, 6
255	Rufous-vented Tit	*Periparus rubidiventris*	सेतोगर्दने चिचिल्कोटे				4, 5, 6
256	Grey-crested Tit	*Lophophanes dichrous*	फुस्रोजुरे चिचिल्कोटे				4, 5, 6
257	Green-backed Tit	*Parus monticolus*	हरियो चिचिल्कोटे				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
258	Great Tit	*Parus major*	चिचिल्कोटे				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
259	Black-lored Tit	*Machlolophus xanthogenys*	पाण्डु चिचिल्कोटे				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
260	Yellow-cheeked Tit	*Machlolophus spilonotus*	पीतमुहार चिचिल्कोटे		CR		3, 5, 6
	Alaudidae						
261	Bengal Bushlark	*Mirafra assamica*	भारद्वाज				4, 5, 6
262	Sand Lark	*Alaudala raytal*	बगर भारद्वाज				1, 4, 5, 6
263	Oriental Skylark	*Alauda gulgula*	ब्राह्मीचटी				4, 6
	Cisticolidae						
264	Zitting Cisticola	*Cisticola juncidis*	फिरफिरे				4, 5, 6
265	Striated Prinia	*Prinia crinigera*	सुया घाँसेफिस्टो				2, 4, 5, 6
266	Black-throated Prinia	*Prinia atrogularis*	कालीकण्ठे घाँसेफिस्टो				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
267	Grey-crowned Prinia	*Prinia cinereocapilla*	घेघरी घाँसेफिस्टो	VU	CR		2, 6
268	Grey-breasted Prinia	*Prinia hodgsonii*	फुस्रोछाती घाँसेफिस्टो				2, 4, 5, 6
269	Ashy Prinia	*Prinia socialis*	टुप्टुक घाँसेफिस्टो				6
270	Plain Prinia	*Prinia inornata*	झाँक्री घाँसेफिस्टो				4, 5, 6

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271	Common Tailorbird	*Orthotomus sutorius*	पातसिउने फिस्टो				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
	Acrocephalidae						
272	Thick-billed Warbler	*Arundinax aedon*	मोटोठूँडे ट्याकट्याके				2, 6
273	Blyth's Reed-warbler	*Acrocephalus dumetorum*	ट्याकट्याके				6
274	Clamorous Reed-warbler	*Acrocephalus stentoreus*	लामोठूँडे ट्याकट्याके		NT		4, 6
	Pnoepygidae						
275	Nepal Cupwing	*Pnoepyga immaculata*	नेपाल डिकुरेभ्याकुर				2, 6
276	Pygmy Cupwing	*Pnoepyga pusilla*	मुरालिँडे डिकुरेभ्याकुर				2, 5, 6
277	Scaly-breasted Cupwing	*Pnoepyga albiventer*	कल्ले डिकुरेभ्याकुर				5, 6
	Locustellidae						
278	Striated Grassbird	*Megalurus palustris*	नर्कट घाँसेचरी		CR		6
	Hirundinidae						
279	Asian House Martin	*Delichon dasypus*	एसियाली भीरगौँथली				2, 6
280	Nepal House Martin	*Delichon nipalense*	नेपाल भीरगौँथली				2, 4, 5, 6
281	Red-rumped Swallow	*Cecropis daurica*	गेरुकटी गौँथली				1, 2, 5, 6
282	Barn Swallow	*Hirundo rustica*	घरगौँथली				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
283	Eurasian Crag Martin	*Ptyonoprogne rupestris*	नहिकुटी गौँथली				6
284	Asian Plain Martin	*Riparia chinensis*	भित्तेगौँथली		NT		4, 5, 6
	Pycnonotidae						
285	White-throated Bulbul	*Alophoixus flaveolus*	सेतोकण्ठे जुरेली		EN		1, 2, 3, 6
286	Ashy Bulbul	*Hemixos flavala*	फुस्रोपेटे जुरेली				2, 4, 5, 6
287	Mountain Bulbul	*Ixos mcclellandii*	कैलोपेटे जुरेली				2, 4, 5, 6
288	Black Bulbul	*Hypsipetes leucocephalus*	बाख्रे जुरेली				2, 4, 5, 6

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289	Striated Bulbul	*Alcurus striatus*	धर्के जुरेली				3, 6
290	Black-crested Bulbul	*Rubigula flaviventris*	कालोकल्की पहेंलोजुरेली				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
291	Red-whiskered Bulbul	*Pycnonotus jocosus*	श्वेतवक्ष जुरेली				4, 5, 6
292	Himalayan Bulbul	*Pycnonotus leucogenys*	जुल्फे जुरेली				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
293	Red-vented Bulbul	*Pycnonotus cafer*	जुरेली				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
	Phylloscopidae						
294	Yellow-browed Warbler	*Phylloscopus inornatus*	हरित फिस्टो				3, 4, 5, 6
295	Hume's Leaf-warbler	*Phylloscopus humei*	चञ्चले फिस्टो				2, 3, 4, 6
296	Lemon-rumped Leaf-warbler	*Phylloscopus chloronotus*	पीतकटी फिस्टो				2, 3, 4, 6
297	Buff-barred Warbler	*Phylloscopus pulcher*	सुन्तलेरेखी फिस्टो				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
298	Ashy-throated Warbler	*Phylloscopus maculipennis*	फुस्रोकण्ठे फिस्टो				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
299	Dusky Warbler	*Phylloscopus fuscatus*	गोधूली फिस्टो				1, 2, 3, 4, 6
300	Siberian Chiffchaff	*Phylloscopus tristis*	चिप्पिपे फिस्टो				3, 6
301	Tickell's Leaf-warbler	*Phylloscopus affinis*	पीतोदर फिस्टो				2, 5, 6
302	Grey-cheeked Warbler	*Phylloscopus poliogenys*	सेतोचश्मे फिस्टो		NT		3, 6
303	Green-crowned Warbler	*Phylloscopus burkii*	सुनचश्मे फिस्टो				2, 3, 6
304	Whistler's Warbler	*Phylloscopus whistleri*	सुसेली फिस्टो				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
305	Chestnut-crowned Warbler	*Phylloscopus castaniceps*	रातोटाउके फिस्टो				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
306	Greenish Warbler	*Phylloscopus trochiloides*	जीवल फिस्टो				1, 2, 3, 4, 6
307	Large-billed Leaf-warbler	*Phylloscopus magnirostris*	ठूलोठुँडे फिस्टो				3, 5, 6
308	Yellow-vented Warbler	*Phylloscopus cantator*	पीतनिर्गम फिस्टो		EN		1, 2, 4, 6
309	Blyth's Leaf-warbler	*Phylloscopus reguloides*	तालुधर्के फिस्टो				2, 3, 4, 5, 6

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310	Western Crowned Leaf-warbler	*Phylloscopus occipitalis*	ठूलो तालुधर्के फिस्टो				3, 6
311	Grey-hooded Warbler	*Phylloscopus xanthoschistos*	तुमूलकारी फिस्टो				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
	Scotocercidae						
312	Slaty-bellied Tesia	*Tesia olivea*	पीतहरित टिसिया		CR		2, 6
313	Grey-bellied Tesia	*Tesia cyaniventer*	फुस्रोपेटे टिसिया				2, 4, 5, 6
314	Grey-sided Bush-warbler	*Cettia brunnifrons*	रातोटाउके झाडीफिस्टो				2, 3, 5, 6
315	Chestnut-headed Tesia	*Cettia castaneocoronata*	रातोटाउके टिसिया				2, 4, 5, 6
316	Yellow-bellied Warbler	*Abroscopus superciliaris*	पहँलोपेटे फिस्टो		VU		2, 4, 5, 6
317	Black-faced Warbler	*Abroscopus schisticeps*	गाजले फिस्टो				5, 6
318	Mountain Tailorbird	*Phyllergates cucullatus*	सुनौलोटाउके पातसिउने फिस्टो		DD		2, 5, 6



Mountain Tailorbird, Photo: Anish Timsina

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319	Broad-billed Warbler	*Tickellia hodgsoni*	कटुसटाउके फिस्टो		EN		2, 3, 6
320	Brownish-flanked Bush-warbler	*Horornis fortipes*	खैरोकोखे झाडीफिस्टो				3, 5, 6
321	Hume's Bush-warbler	*Horornis brunnescens*	पीतेदर झाडीफिस्टो		VU		4, 5, 6
322	Aberrant Bush-warbler	*Horornis flavolivaceus*	पीतहरित झाडीफिस्टो				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
	Aegithalidae						
323	Red-headed Tit	*Aegithalos iredalei*	कालीकण्ठे चिचिल्कोटे				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
324	Rufous-fronted Tit	*Aegithalos iouschistos*	कैलोपेटे चिचिल्कोटे				4, 5, 6
	Paradoxornithidae						
325	Fire-tailed Myzornis	*Myzornis pyrrhoura*	हरित हिमसुधा				3, 5, 6
326	Golden-breasted Fulvetta	*Lioparus chrysotis*	स्वर्णवक्ष फूलबुट्टा		VU		2, 3, 5, 6



Fire-tailed Myzornis, Photo: Kiran Gosai

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327	White-browed Fulvetta	*Fulvetta vinipectus*	पीतनयन फूलबुट्टा				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
328	Great Parrotbill	*Paradoxornis aemodium*	चाँदे बाँदरचरी		VU		6
329	Brown Parrotbill	*Paradoxornis unicolor*	खैरो बाँदरचरी		VU		5, 6
330	Fulvous Parrotbill	*Suthora fulvifrons*	निगाले बाँदरचरी		VU		6
331	Black-throated Parrotbill	*Suthora nipalensis*	नेपाल बाँदरचरी				2, 3, 6
	Zosteropidae						
332	Black-chinned Yuhina	*Yuhina nigrimenta*	कालोकल्की जुरेचरा		VU		2, 6
333	Whiskered Yuhina	*Yuhina flavicollis*	जुङ्गे जुरेचरा				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
334	White-naped Yuhina	*Yuhina bakeri*	सेतोकाने जुरेचरा		CR		6
335	Rufous-vented Yuhina	*Yuhina occipitalis*	खैरो जुरेचरा				2, 3, 5, 6
336	Stripe-throated Yuhina	*Yuhina gularis*	थुप्लकल्की जुरेचरा				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
337	Indian White-eye	*Zosterops palpebrosus*	काङ्कीर				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
	Timaliidae						
338	Rufous-throated Wren-babbler	*Spelaeornis caudatus*	कैलोकण्ठे ङिकुरेभ्याकुर		CR		2, 6
339	Slender-billed Scimitar-babbler	*Pomatorhinus superciliaris*	लामोठूँडे पाल्कोरे		VU		4, 6
340	White-browed Scimitar-babbler	*Pomatorhinus schisticeps*	फुस्रोटाउके पाल्कोरे		NT		1, 2, 5, 6
341	Streak-breasted Scimitar-babbler	*Pomatorhinus ruficollis*	छातीधर्से पाल्कोरे				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
342	Rusty-cheeked Scimitar-babbler	*Erythrogenys erythrogenys*	पाल्कोरे				2, 4, 5, 6
343	Grey-throated Babbler	*Stachyris nigriceps*	फुस्रोकण्ठे वनभ्याकुर				2, 4, 5, 6
344	Pin-striped Tit-babbler	*Mixornis gularis*	पीतोदर फिस्टेभ्याकुर				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
345	Golden Babbler	*Cyanoderma chrysaeum*	निगाले वनभ्याकुर		EN		6
346	Black-chinned Babbler	*Cyanoderma pyrrhops*	कालोचिउँडे वनभ्याकुर				2, 4, 5, 6

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347	Rufous-capped Babbler	*Cyanoderma ruficeps*	रातोटाउके वनभ्याकुर				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
	Pellorneidae						
348	Rufous-winged Fulvetta	*Schoeniparus castaneceps*	कटुसटाउके फूलबुट्टा				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
349	Puff-throated Babbler	*Pellorneum ruficeps*	थोप्ले भ्याकुर				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
350	Abbott's Babbler	*Malacocincla abbotti*	मोटोठूँडे भ्याकुर		EN		6
	Alcippeidae						
351	Nepal Fulvetta	*Alcippe nipalensis*	नेपाल फूलबुट्टा				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
	Leiotrichidae						
352	Striated Laughingthrush	*Grammatoptila striata*	कल्की तोरीगाँडा				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
353	Jungle Babbler	*Argya striata*	बगाले भ्याकुर				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
354	Spiny Babbler	*Acanthoptila nipalensis*	काँडे भ्याकुर				5



Spiny Babbler, Photo: Khadananda Paudel

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355	Lesser Necklaced Laughingthrush	*Garrulax monileger*	सानोकण्ठे तोरीगाँडा		VU		1, 2, 4, 5, 6
356	White-crested Laughingthrush	*Garrulax leucolophus*	हिउँजुरे तोरीगाँडा				2, 4, 5, 6
357	Spotted Laughingthrush	*Ianthocincla ocellata*	मुँदाले तोरीगाँडा				4, 5, 6
358	Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush	*Pterorhinus pectoralis*	ठूलोकण्ठे तोरीगाँडा		VU		2, 6
359	White-throated Laughingthrush	*Pterorhinus albogularis*	सोइरने तोरीगाँडा				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
360	Grey-sided Laughingthrush	*Pterorhinus caerulatus*	फुस्रोकोखे तोरीगाँडा		VU		7
361	Scaly Laughingthrush	*Trochalopteron subunicolor*	कत्ले तोरीगाँडा		NT		2, 6
362	Blue-winged Laughingthrush	*Trochalopteron squamatum*	नीलपङ्खे तोरीगाँडा		NT		3, 6
363	Streaked Laughingthrush	*Trochalopteron lineatum*	छिर्के तोरीगाँडा				2, 4, 5, 6
364	Black-faced Laughingthrush	*Trochalopteron affine*	कानटारे तोरीगाँडा				2, 4, 5, 6
365	Chestnut-crowned Laughingthrush	*Trochalopteron erythrocephalum*	कटुसटाउके तोरीगाँडा				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
366	Rufous Sibia	*Heterophasia capistrata*	सिबिया				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
367	Silver-eared Mesia	*Leiothrix argentauris*	चाँदीकाने मिसिया		EN	II	2, 5, 6
368	Red-billed Leiothrix	*Leiothrix lutea*	रोचिष्णु मिसिया			II	2, 3, 4, 5, 6
369	Rufous-backed Sibia	*Leioptila annectens*	सानो सिबिया		CR		7
370	Red-tailed Minla	*Minla ignotincta*	लालपुच्छे मिन्ला				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
371	Hoary-throated Barwing	*Sibia nipalensis*	वनचाहर				2, 3, 5, 6
372	Blue-winged Minla	*Siva cyanouroptera*	नीलपङ्ख मिन्ला				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
373	Bar-throated Minla	*Chrysominla strigula*	शिव मिन्ला				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
374	Rusty-fronted Barwing	*Actinodura egertoni*	कैलोतालु वनचाहर		EN		2, 4, 5, 6

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	Certhiidae						
375	Rusty-flanked Treecreeper	*Certhia nipalensis*	कैलोकोखे छेपारेचरी				3, 4, 6
376	Sikkim Treecreeper	*Certhia discolor*	खैरो छेपारेचरी				4, 6
377	Hodgson's Treecreeper	*Certhia hodgsoni*	सेतोपेटे छेपारेचरी				6
	Sittidae						
378	Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch	*Sitta cinnamoventris*	कटुसे मट्टा				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
379	White-tailed Nuthatch	*Sitta himalayensis*	पहाडी मट्टा				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
380	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	*Sitta frontalis*	मखमली मट्टा				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
381	Wallcreeper	*Tichodroma muraria*	मुरारी पुतलीचरा				2, 6
	Troglodytidae						
382	Northern Wren	*Troglodytes troglodytes*	चित्री			III	3, 4, 6
	Cinclidae						
383	Brown Dipper	*Cinclus pallasii*	खैरो वञ्जुल				6
	Sturnidae						
384	Indian Pied Starling	*Gracupica contra*	डाङ्ग्रे सारौँ				1, 4, 5, 6
385	Brahminy Starling	*Sturnia pagodarum*	जुरे सारौँ				6
386	Chestnut-tailed Starling	*Sturnia malabarica*	फुस्रोटाउके सारौँ				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
387	Common Myna	*Acridotheres tristis*	डाङ्ग्रे रुपी				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
388	Bank Myna	*Acridotheres ginginianus*	भीठ रुपी				6
389	Jungle Myna	*Acridotheres fuscus*	वन रुपी				1, 5, 6
390	Great Myna	*Acridotheres grandis*	जुरे रुपी				4, 5, 6
391	Spot-winged Starling	*Saroglossa spilopterus*	कटुसकण्ठे सारौँ				6
392	Common Hill Myna	*Gracula religiosa*	मदनसारिका मैना			II	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
	Turdidae						
393	Long-tailed Thrush	*Zoothera dixoni*	लामपुछ्रे चाँचर				6

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394	Alpine Thrush	*Zoothera mollissima*	सादाढाडे चाँचर				3, 6
395	Dark-sided Thrush	*Zoothera marginata*	लामोठूँडे सानो चाँचर		VU		1
396	Long-billed Thrush	*Zoothera monticola*	लामोठूँडे चाँचर				4, 6
397	Scaly Thrush	*Zoothera dauma*	गोब्रे चाँचर				3, 4, 6
398	Pied Thrush	*Geokichla wardii*	कस्तूरा चाँचर				6
399	Orange-headed Thrush	*Geokichla citrina*	सुन्तले चाँचर				4, 5, 6
400	Grey-winged Blackbird	*Turdus boulboul*	मदना चाँचर				3, 5, 6
401	Black-breasted Thrush	*Turdus dissimilis*	कृष्णवक्ष चाँचर				2, 4, 6
402	Tickell's Thrush	*Turdus unicolor*	फुस्रे चाँचर				5, 6
403	White-collared Blackbird	*Turdus albocinctus*	कण्ठे चाँचर				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
404	Chestnut Thrush	*Turdus rubrocanus*	कैले चाँचर				3, 6
405	Dusky Thrush	*Turdus eunomus*	चटक चाँचर				2, 6



Orange-headed Thrush, Photo: Ananda Kumar Shrestha

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406	Black-throated Thrush	*Turdus atrogularis*	कालोकण्ठे चाँचर				1, 3, 4, 6
407	Rufous-throated Thrush	*Turdus ruficollis*	कैलोकण्ठे चाँचर				6
	Muscicapidae						
408	Oriental Magpie-robin	*Copsychus saularis*	धोबिनी चरा				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
409	White-rumped Shama	*Copsychus malabaricus*	श्यामा			II	1, 2, 4, 5, 6
410	Dark-sided Flycatcher	*Muscicapa sibirica*	ध्वाँसे अर्जुनक				5, 6
411	Ferruginous Flycatcher	*Muscicapa ferruginea*	कैलो अर्जुनक		NT		6
412	Asian Brown Flycatcher	*Muscicapa dauurica*	धूसर अर्जुनक				5, 6
413	Rufous-bellied Niltava	*Niltava sundara*	सुन्दर नीलतभा				2, 4, 5, 6
414	Small Niltava	*Niltava macgrigoriae*	सानो नीलतभा				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6



Ferruginous Flycather, Photo: Khadananda Paudel

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415	Large Niltava	*Niltava grandis*	ठूलो नीलतभा		NT		3, 4, 5, 6
416	Verditer Flycatcher	*Eumyias thalassinus*	नीलतुथो अर्जुनक				1, 2, 3, 5, 6
417	Pale Blue Flycatcher	*Cyornis unicolor*	नीलगगन अर्जुनक				6
418	Pale-chinned Flycatcher	*Cyornis poliogenys*	नौनीकण्ठे अर्जुनक				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
419	Tickell's Blue Flycatcher	*Cyornis tickelliae*	नीलो अर्जुनक				6
420	Blue-throated Blue Flycatcher	*Cyornis rubeculoides*	नीलकण्ठे अर्जुनक				4, 5, 6
421	Gould's Shortwing	*Heteroxenicus stellatus*	थोप्ले लघुपङ्ख		EN		6
422	Himalayan Shortwing	*Brachypteryx cruralis*	नीलो लघुपङ्ख				6
423	Indian Blue Robin	*Larvivora brunnea*	नीलो रबिन				5, 6
424	Siberian Rubythroat	*Calliope calliope*	साइबेरियाली रातोकण्ठ				2, 6
425	Himalayan Rubythroat	*Calliope pectoralis*	हिमाली रातोकण्ठ				6



Indian Bush Robin, Photo: Ananda Kumar Shresttha

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426	White-tailed Blue Robin	*Myiomela leucura*	सेतोपुच्छे रबिन				2, 4, 5, 6
427	Rufous-breasted Bush-robin	*Tarsiger hyperythrus*	कैलेछाती रबिन				4, 6
428	Himalayan Bush-robin	*Tarsiger rufilatus*	सुन्तलाकोख्रे रबिन				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
429	White-browed Bush-robin	*Tarsiger indicus*	सेतोआँखीभौँ रबिन				5, 6
430	Golden Bush-robin	*Tarsiger chrysaeus*	सुनौलो रबिन				2, 4, 5, 6
431	Little Forktail	*Enicurus scouleri*	गड्गा खोलेधोबिनी				4, 6
432	Slaty-backed Forktail	*Enicurus schistaceus*	फुस्रोढाडे खोलेधोबिनी				2, 4, 5, 6
433	Black-backed Forktail	*Enicurus immaculatus*	कालोढाडे खोलेधोबिनी				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
434	Spotted Forktail	*Enicurus maculatus*	थोप्ले खोलेधोबिनी				4, 5, 6
435	Blue Whistling-thrush	*Myophonus caeruleus*	कल्चौँडे				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
436	Slaty-backed Flycatcher	*Ficedula erithacus*	नीलढाडे अर्जुनक		NT		6
447	Slaty-blue Flycatcher	*Ficedula tricolor*	टिकटिके अर्जुनक				2, 4, 6
438	Snowy-browed Flycatcher	*Ficedula hyperythra*	सेतोआँखीभौँ अर्जुनक				1, 3, 4, 6
439	Pygmy Blue Flycatcher	*Ficedula hodgsoni*	लघु अर्जुनक				2, 6
440	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher	*Ficedula strophiata*	सेतोटिके अर्जुनक				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
441	Sapphire Flycatcher	*Ficedula sapphira*	नीलमणि अर्जुनक		NT		2, 6
442	Ultramarine Flycatcher	*Ficedula superciliaris*	नीलश्वेत अर्जुनक				6
443	Little Pied Flycatcher	*Ficedula westermanni*	श्यामश्वेत अर्जुनक				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
444	Rusty-tailed Flycatcher	*Ficedula ruficauda*	कैलोपुच्छे अर्जुनक				6
445	Red-throated Flycatcher	*Ficedula albicilla*	लालकण्ठे अर्जुनक				1, 2, 4, 6

SN	Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref
446	Blue-fronted Redstart	*Phoenicurus frontalis*	नीलटाउके खञ्जरी				2, 3, 4, 6
447	Blue-capped Redstart	*Phoenicurus coeruleocephala*	धोबिनी खञ्जरी				6
448	White-throated Redstart	*Phoenicurus schisticeps*	सेतोकण्ठे खञ्जरी				4, 6
449	White-capped Water-redstart	*Phoenicurus leucocephalus*	सेतोटाउके जलखञ्जरी				1, 2, 4, 6
450	Plumbeous Water-redstart	*Phoenicurus fuliginosus*	नीलाम्बर जलखञ्जरी				2, 4, 5, 6
451	Black Redstart	*Phoenicurus ochruros*	ध्याप्पी खञ्जरी				2, 3, 4, 6
452	Hodgson's Redstart	*Phoenicurus hodgsoni*	तनकम्प खञ्जरी				2, 4, 6
453	Blue-capped Rock-thrush	*Monticola cinclorhyncha*	सानो हजारा चाँचर				1, 5, 6
454	Chestnut-bellied Rock-thrush	*Monticola rufiventris*	हजारा चाँचर				2, 5, 6
455	Blue Rock-thrush	*Monticola solitarius*	उमा चाँचर				1, 2, 4, 6
456	Grey Bushchat	*Saxicola ferreus*	हिमाली झ्याप्सी				2, 3, 4, 5, 6



Blue-capped Rock Thrush, Photo: Kiran Gosai

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457	Pied Bushchat	*Saxicola caprata*	चिबिर्चे				4, 5, 6
458	Common Stonechat	*Saxicola torquatus*	झेकझेक झ्याप्सी				1, 2, 4, 6
	Regulidae						
459	Goldcrest	*Regulus regulus*	स्वर्णचूल फिस्टो				2, 3, 6
	Irenidae						
460	Asian Fairy-bluebird	*Irena puella*	नीलचरी		CR		2, 5, 6
	Chloropseidae						
461	Golden-fronted Leafbird	*Chloropsis aurifrons*	कृष्णकण्ठे हरितचरी				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
462	Orange-bellied Leafbird	*Chloropsis hardwickii*	स्वर्णोदर हरितचरी				2, 4, 5, 6
	Dicaeidae						
463	Yellow-bellied Flowerpecker	*Dicaeum melanozanthum*	पीतोदर पुष्पकोकिल				3, 6
464	Yellow-vented Flowerpecker	*Dicaeum chrysorrheum*	पीतनिर्गम पुष्पकोकिल		CR		2, 6
465	Pale-billed Flowerpecker	*Dicaeum erythrorhynchos*	रातोठूँडे पुष्पकोकिल				6
466	Plain Flowerpecker	*Dicaeum minullum*	समरूप पुष्पकोकिल				2, 6
467	Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker	*Dicaeum cruentatum*	रातोढाडे पुष्पकोकिल		CR		6
468	Fire-breasted Flowerpecker	*Dicaeum ignipectus*	अग्निवक्ष पुष्पकोकिल				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
	Nectariniidae						
469	Streaked Spiderhunter	*Arachnothera magna*	ठूलो माकुरीचरी				1, 2, 6
470	Ruby-cheeked Sunbird	*Chalcoparia singalensis*	प्याजीकाने बुङ्गेचरा		EN		1, 6
471	Purple Sunbird	*Cinnyris asiaticus*	कालो बुङ्गेचरा				5, 6
472	Fire-tailed Sunbird	*Aethopyga ignicauda*	लामपुछ्रे बुङ्गेचरा				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
473	Black-throated Sunbird	*Aethopyga saturata*	कालीकण्ठे बुङ्गेचरा				3, 4, 5, 6
474	Green-tailed Sunbird	*Aethopyga nipalensis*	नेपाल बुङ्गेचरा				2, 3, 4, 5, 6

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475	Gould's Sunbird	*Aethopyga gouldiae*	कान्ति बुङ्गेचरा				6
476	Crimson Sunbird	*Aethopyga siparaja*	सिपराजा बुङ्गेचरा				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
	Prunellidae						
477	Altai Accentor	*Prunella himalayana*	अल्ताई लेकचरी				4, 6
478	Alpine Accentor	*Prunella collaris*	हिमाली लेकचरी				4, 5, 6
479	Maroon-backed Accentor	*Prunella immaculata*	पाण्डुनयनी लेकचरी				2, 3, 4, 6
480	Rufous-breasted Accentor	*Prunella strophiata*	मुसे लेकचरी				2, 3, 4, 6
	Ploceidae						
481	Baya Weaver	*Ploceus philippinus*	बया तोपचरा		NT		1, 6
	Estrildidae						
482	White-rumped Munia	*Lonchura striata*	सेतोढाडे मुनियाँ				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
483	Scaly-breasted Munia	*Lonchura punctulata*	कोटेरो मुनियाँ				2, 6
484	Tricoloured Munia	*Lonchura malacca*	कालोटाउके मुनियाँ				6



Maroon-backed Accentor, Photo: Kiran Gosai

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	Passeridae						
485	House Sparrow	*Passer domesticus*	घर भँगेरा				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
486	Russet Sparrow	*Passer cinnamomeus*	कैलो भँगेरा				2, 4, 5, 6
487	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	*Passer montanus*	रुख भँगेरा				2, 3, 5, 6
488	Chestnut-shouldered Bush-sparrow	*Gymnoris xanthocollis*	पीतकण्ठे भँगेरा				6
	Motacillidae						
489	Forest Wagtail	*Dendronanthus indicus*	वन टिकटिके				6
490	Tree Pipit	*Anthus trivialis*	बगाले चुइयाँ				6
491	Olive-backed Pipit	*Anthus hodgsoni*	रुख चुइयाँ				1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
492	Rosy Pipit	*Anthus roseatus*	गुलाफीकण्ठे चुइयाँ				2, 4, 6
493	Upland Pipit	*Anthus sylvanus*	पहाडी चुइयाँ				3, 6
494	Richard's Pipit	*Anthus richardi*	हिउँदे चुइयाँ				6
495	Paddyfield Pipit	*Anthus rufulus*	आली चुइयाँ				1, 2, 4, 5, 6
496	Western Yellow Wagtail	*Motacilla flava*	पहेँलो टिकटिके				1, 6
497	Grey Wagtail	*Motacilla cinerea*	फुस्रो टिकटिके				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
598	Citrine Wagtail	*Motacilla citreola*	बेसारे टिकटिके				2, 6
499	White-browed Wagtail	*Motacilla maderaspatensis*	खोले टिकटिके				2, 4, 5, 6
500	White Wagtail	*Motacilla alba*	सेतो टिकटिके				1, 2, 4, 6
	Fringillidae						
501	Common Chaffinch	*Fringilla coelebs*	चित्रकचरी				6
502	Collared Grosbeak	*Mycerobas affinis*	सुन्तलेगर्दन महाठूँड				6
503	Spot-winged Grosbeak	*Mycerobas melanozanthos*	पङ्खथोप्ले महाठूँड		NT		4, 6
504	White-winged Grosbeak	*Mycerobas carnipes*	धूपी महाठूँड				6
505	Common Rosefinch	*Carpodacus erythrinus*	अमोँगा तितु			III	2, 3, 5, 6
506	Scarlet Finch	*Carpodacus sipahi*	सिपाही तितु		NT		2, 6

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507	Beautiful Rosefinch	*Carpodacus pulcherrimus*	झिबी तितु				5, 6
508	Dark-rumped Rosefinch	*Carpodacus edwardsii*	कुमधर्के तितु				6
509	Pink-browed Rosefinch	*Carpodacus rodochroa*	रातो झिबी तितु				3, 6
510	Spot-winged Rosefinch	*Carpodacus rodopeplus*	पड्खथोप्ले तितु				3, 6
511	Crimson-browed Finch	*Carpodacus subhimachalus*	सिक्मिक राजतितु				6
512	Himalayan White-browed Rosefinch	*Carpodacus thura*	पड्खथोप्ले ठूलोतितु				4, 6
513	Brown Bullfinch	*Pyrrhula nipalensis*	खैरो टिउँटिउँ				4, 5, 6
514	Red-headed Bullfinch	*Pyrrhula erythrocephala*	रातोटाउके टिउँटिउँ				6
515	Blanford's Rosefinch	*Agraphospiza rubescens*	सानो सिक्मिक तितु				6
516	Gold-naped Finch	*Pyrrhoplectes epauletta*	सुन्तलेटाउके कालोतितु		VU		5, 6
517	Dark-breasted Rosefinch	*Procarduelis nipalensis*	नेपाल तितु				2, 3, 4, 6
518	Plain Mountain-finch	*Leucosticte nemoricola*	तितुभँगेरा				4, 5, 6
519	Yellow-breasted Greenfinch	*Chloris spinoides*	गाजले पीतचरी				2, 3, 4, 5, 6
520	Red Crossbill	*Loxia curvirostra*	कैँचीठूँडे			III	6
521	Red-fronted Serin	*Serinus pusillus*	लालमाथा सिस्निन				6
	Emberizidae						
522	Crested Bunting	*Emberiza lathami*	जुरे बगेडी				6
523	Yellow-breasted Bunting	*Emberiza aureola*	बगाले बगेडी	CR	CR		6
524	Little Bunting	*Emberiza pusilla*	लघु बगेडी		VU		2, 3, 4, 6

**1. Basnet and Sapkota (2006), 2. Joshi et al. (2022), 3. Inskipp et al. (2022), 4. BCN (2026a), 5. BCN (2026b), 6. eBird (2026) & 7. Inskipp et al. (2016).*

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Russet Sparrow, Photo: Kiran Gosai

BIRD CONSERVATION NEPAL (BCN)



Established in 1982, Bird Conservation Nepal (BCN) is the membership based leading organization in Nepal, focusing on the conservation of birds, their habitats and sites. It seeks to promote interest in birds amongst the general public, encourage research on birds and identify major threats to birds' continued survival. We provide scientific data and expertise on birds for the Government of Nepal through the Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation (DNPWC) and work closely in birds and biodiversity conservation throughout the country. Our membership provides strength to the society and is drawn from people of all walks of life from students, professionals and conservationists. Our members act collectively to set the organization's strategic agenda. We are committed to showing the value of birds and their special relationship with people. As such, we strongly advocate the need for peoples' participation as future stewards to attain long-term conservation goals. As the Nepalese Partner of BirdLife International, a network of 125 organizations around the world, BCN also works on a worldwide agenda to conserve the world's birds and their habitats.

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