

Birds of Bardia National Park and Buffer Zone Area

बर्दिया राष्ट्रिय निकुञ्ज तथा मध्यवर्ती क्षेत्रमा पाइने चराहरू





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FOREWORD

Bardia National Park was established in 1988 as Royal Bardia National Park, covering an area of 968 km². It is the largest protected area in Nepal's Terai, adjoining the eastern bank of the Karnali River in Bardia District. Its northern limits are demarcated by the crest of the Siwalik Hills.

The Park represents mid-western lowlands of Nepal and is one of the biodiversity rich protected areas of Nepal. BNP has been identified as an Important Bird and Biodiversity Area (IBA) by Birdlife International. A total of 513 species of birds has been reliably recorded from the park and its buffer zone areas. Bardia's importance to birds has been reflected with the record of 25 globally threatened and 128 nationally threatened species. This checklist will increase understanding of the avifaunal diversity and will serve as the authentic list for the information of birds found in Bardia.

I would like to thank Bardia National Park team for coordinating the survey of birds in the Park, BCN team for providing financial and technical support, individuals and organizations who have helped in bringing out this bird checklist of Bardia National Park. I am sure that this checklist will be valuable for all concerned people to know about the birds of Bardia.

Thank You

Man Bahadur Khadka
Director General

List of Abbreviation

BCN	Bird Conservation Nepal
BNP	Bardia National Park
BNCC	Bardia Nature Conservation Club
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
DNPWC	Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation



Red-wattled lapwing by Ram Shahi

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Bar-headed Goose by Mannshant Ghimire



White-rumped Vulture by Jyotendra Jyu Thakuri

Acknowledgements

This bird checklist is the compilation of bird recorded from Bardia National Park and its buffer zone area based on the study carried in different seasons and years.

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I am grateful to Mr. Rajendra Gurung, Mr. Umang Jung Thapa, Mr. Jyotendra Jyu Thakuri, Mr. Utsab Jung Thapa, Mr. Pratap Gurung, Mr. Mannshant Ghimire, Mr. Sagar Giri, Mr. Paul Donald and Mr. Ram B. Shahi for providing photographs for checklist.

Similarly, I would like to thank Mr. Jyotendra Jyu Thakuri, Mr. Krishna Bhusal and Ms. Kriti Nepal for compiling the checklist .

I would appreciate suggestion and information regarding birds of Bardia National Park and Buffer Zone Area. Such information would help in updating and revising the list.

Finally, my special thanks go to Norwegian Ornithological Society and Norad for their financial support to bring out this publication.

Thank you all for your support.



Ishana Thapa
Chief Executive Officer
Bird Conservation Nepal

Birds of Bardia National Park and

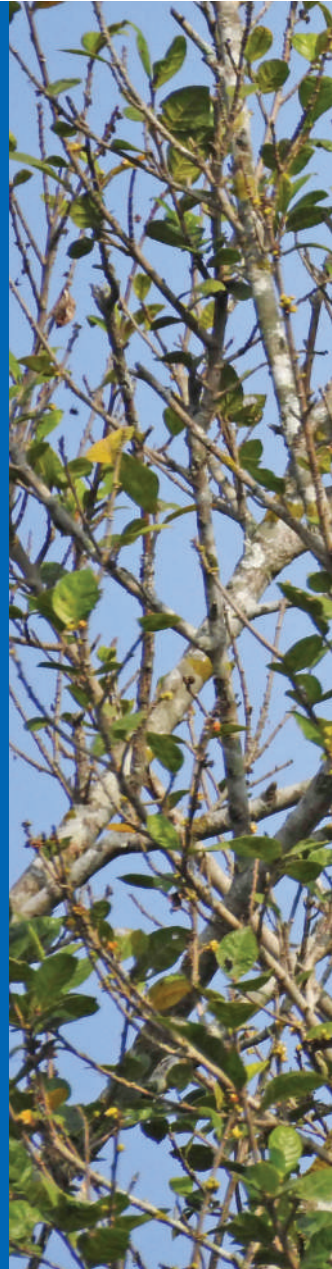
Swamp Francolin by Jyotendra Jyoti Thakuri

Buffer Zone Area

This systematic list provides all the confirmed birds recorded from Bardia National Park and Buffer Zone Area based on the study carried out by bird guides, field ornithologist and researchers in different seasons and years. Altogether total 513 bird species recorded representing 19 orders and 83 families. Of the recorded species 25 globally threatened species comprising of 13 as Vulnerable, 5

as Critically Endangered and 6 as Endangered and 128 nationally threatened species comprising of 38 as Vulnerable, 28 as Critically Endangered, 21 as Endangered and 41 as Near Threatened are found here. Similarly, 6 species listed in CITES Appendix I and 69 species listed in CITES Appendix II and 2 species listed in CITES III are found here.

This list of bird species will serve as authentic record for Bardia National Park and Buffer Zone Area. We hope this checklist will be useful for a wide range of audience including conservation practitioners, bird watchers, student and researchers.





The State of Nepal's Birds

Nepal is rich in avifaunal diversity. Around 9 percent of world's bird species are recorded in Nepal. Till date 886 species (BCN and DNPWC 2018) of birds are found in Nepal. Spiny Babbler *Acanthoptila nivalensis* is only the endemic species found in Nepal. Besides these, 44 species are listed in IUCN Red List, identified as globally threatened and 167 nationally threatened bird species are found in Nepal (BCN and DNPWC 2018). At present nationally threatened species comprises of 67 (40%) as Critically Endangered, 38 (23%) as Endangered and 62 as (37%) Vulnerable (Inskipp *et al.* 2016). Similarly 12 species listed in CITES Appendix I, 95 listed in CITES Appendix II and 5 species listed in CITES Appendix III.



Sarus Crane by Sagar Giri

Bardia National Park: An Important Bird and Biodiversity Area (IBA)

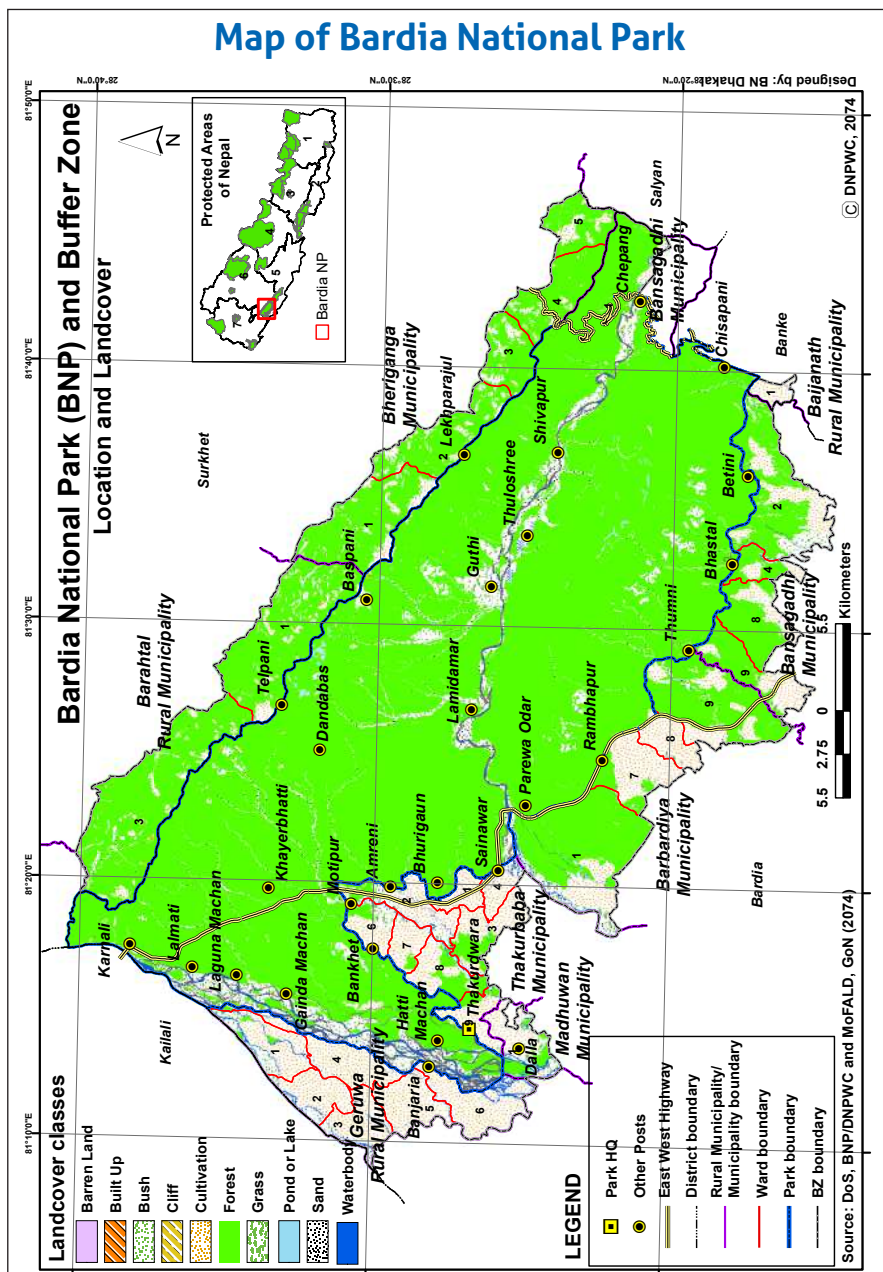
Introduction

Bardia National park lies in the sub-tropical region in mid-western lowlands of Nepal. The park consists of alluvial floodplain created by Karnali river in the west and pristine Babai valley with its unique scenic beauty to the northeast. The elevation ranges from 152 m amsl at Manau ghat in the south to 1441 m asl at Sukarmala in the north.

Established as a Protected Forest in the beginning, the area was gazette as a National Park in 1988. The park has diverse vegetation types ranging from early successional stage tall floodplain of Karnali, Aurai and Babai river systems to climax stage sal forest extended on relatively dry flat lands and slopes of Churia range.



Habitat in Bardia by Krishna Bhusal



Birds and Biodiversity

BNP supports five globally threatened species which have significant populations in the park: Great Slaty Woodpecker, Steppe Eagle, Asian Woollyneck, Lesser Adjutant and Great Hornbill.

BNP has large areas and supports a significant populations of species characteristic of the Indo-Malayan Tropical Dry Zone biome. It also supports a significant proportion of species characteristic of the Indo-Gangetic plains biome.

One restricted-range species has been rarely recorded, Spiny Babbler; however it can be easily overlooked outside breeding season and it is possible that BNP holds significant populations.

Eighteen near threatened species have been recorded including Alexandrine Parakeet *Psittacula eupatria* and River Lapwing *Vanellus duvaucelii* which occur regularly in good numbers.

More than 30 species of mammals has been recorded in the national park. Globally threatened species of wildlife include the Ganges River Dolphin *Platanista gangetica*, Asiatic Wild Dog *Cuon alpinus*, Smooth-coated Otter *Lutrogale perspicillata*, Tiger *Panthera tigris*, Asian Elephant *Elephas maximus*, Barasingha *Cervus duvauceli*, Nilgai *Boselaphus tragocamelus*, Gharial *Gavialis gangeticus* and Mugger Crocodile *Crocodylus palustris*. The Indian Rhinoceros *Rhinoceros unicornis* has been re-introduced from Chitwan.



Plain Martin by Jyotendra Jyu Thakuri



Conservation issues

Some conservation issues are rapid deforestation, overgrazing, forest fire, hunting and poaching. For the sustainable resource management and survival of wildlife these conservation issues should be addressed and implemented in a better way.





Asian Openbill by Utarabjung Thapa

Key to the codes:

GTS:	Globally Threatened Status	r:	Resident (all year)
NTS:	Nationally Threatened Status	w:	Winter visitor
NT:	Near Threatened	s:	Summer visitor
CR:	Critically Endangered	v:	Vagrant
EN:	Endangered	1:	Common
VU:	Vulnerable	2:	Fairly Common
I:	Listed in CITES Appendix I	3:	Occasional
II:	Listed in CITES list Appendix II	4:	Rare
III:	Listed in CITES LIST Appendix III	5:	Very rare
OS:	Occurrence status		

Checklist of Birds Recorded in Bardia

NR	Order/Family/English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS	Ref.
GALLIFORMES								
Phasianidae								
1	Hill Partridge	<i>Arborophila torqueola</i>	पिउरा				r,3	15
2	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	बटुई				r,3	1
3	Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>	कालो तित्रा				r,1	1
4	Grey Francolin	<i>Francolinus pondicerianus</i>	कफिञ्जल तित्रा		VU		r,1	1
5	Swamp Francolin	<i>Francolinus gularis</i>	सिमित्रा	VU	EN		r,5	1
6	Indian Peafowl	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	मुजुर		NT	III	r,1	1
7	Red Junglefowl	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	लुईचे				r,1	1
8	Kalij Pheasant	<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>	कालिज			III	r,2	1
ANSERIFORMES								
Anatidae								
9	Lesser Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	सिलसिले				r,2	1
10	Bar-headed Goose	<i>Anser indicus</i>	खोयाहाँस		NT		w,4	1
11	Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>	कलहाँस		NT		w,5	2
12	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	स्वर्णनयन हाँस				w,5	1
13	Goosander	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	मणितुण्डक हाँस				w,2	1
14	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	चखेवाचखेवी		NT		w,1	1
15	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	लालठूडे चखेवा				w,5	2
16	African Comb Duck	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	नकटा हाँस		EN	II	r,5	1
17	Cotton Pygmy-goose	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	हरिहाँस		VU		r,3	1
18	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Rhodonessa rufina</i>	सुनजुरे हाँस				w,3	1
19	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	कैलोटाउके हाँस	VU	NT		w,3	1

NR	Order/Family/English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS	Ref.
20	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	मालक हाँस		VU		w,3	1
21	Tufted duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	कालीजुरे हाँस				w,3	1
22	Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	श्वेताँखीभाँ हाँस		VU		w,3	2
23	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	बेल्याढूँडे हाँस				w,3	2
24	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	खडखडे हाँस				w,2	1
25	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>	सिन्दुरे हाँस				w,3	2
26	Indian Spot-billed Duck	<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>	नादुन हाँस		NT		w,4	2
27	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	हरियो टाउके हाँस				w,2	1
28	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	सुइरोपुच्छे हाँस		EN		w,2	1
29	Common Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	बिजुलागैरौ हाँस				w,2	2

PODICIPEDIFORMES

Podicipedidae

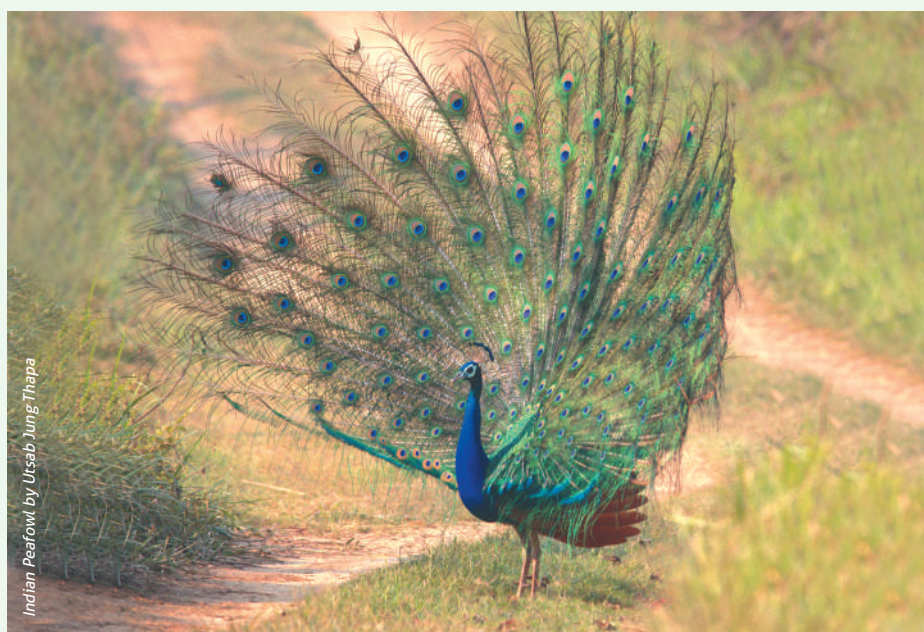
30	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	डुबुल्कीचरा				w,3	1
31	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	सिउरे डुबुल्कीचरा				w,3	1

COLUMBIFORMES

Columbidae

32	Common Woodpigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	ठूलो वनपरेवा				v	2
33	Oriental Turtle-dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	तामे ढुकुर				r,2	1
34	Eurasian Collared-dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	कण्ठे ढुकुर				r,1	1
35	Red Turtle-dove	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	सानोतामे ढुकुर				r,1	1
36	Western Spotted Dove	<i>Spilopelia suratensis</i>	कुले ढुकुर				r,1	2
37	Laughing Dove	<i>Spilopelia senegalensis</i>	थुसर ढुकुर				r,3	2
38	Grey-capped Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	हारील ढुकुर				r,2	2
39	Orange-breasted Green-pigeon	<i>Treron bicinctus</i>	सुन्तलेछाती हलेसो				r,3	2
40	Ashy-headed Green-pigeon	<i>Treron phayrei</i>	फुस्रोटाउके हलेसो		NT		r,2	2
41	Yellow-footed Green-pigeon	<i>Treron phoenicopterus</i>	हलेसो				r,2	2

NR	Order/Family/English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS	Ref.
42	Pin-tailed Green-pigeon	<i>Treron apicauda</i>	सुइरोपुच्छे हल्लेसो		NT		r,3	2
43	Wedge-tailed Green-pigeon	<i>Treron sphenurus</i>	पहाडी हल्लेसो				r,4	17
CAPRIMULGIFORMES								
Caprimulgidae								
44	Grey Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i>	फुस्रो चैतेचरा				r,4	1
45	Large-tailed Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i>	लामपुच्छे चैतेचरा		NT		r,2	1
46	Indian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i>	चुकचुके चैतेचरा		EN		r,4	1
47	Savanna Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>	चुइयाँ चैतेचरा		NT		r,2	1
Hemiprocnidae								
48	Crested Treeswift	<i>Hemiprocne coronata</i>	जुरे गौथली				r,2	1



NR	Order/Family/English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS	Ref.
Apodidae								
49	White-rumped Spinetail	<i>Zoonavena sylvatica</i>	सानो वन गौथली		NT		r,2	1
50	White-throated Needle-tail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	सेतो कण्ठे गौथली				w,4	1
51	Himalayan Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus brevirostris</i>	चीँचिका गौथली				w,3	1
52	Asian Palm-swift	<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>	थाकल गौथली				r,2	1
53	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarpis melba</i>	बतासी गौथली				w,3	1
54	House Swift	<i>Apus nipalensis</i>	फिरफिरे घरगौथली				r,1	1
CUCULIFORMES								
Cuculidae								
55	Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	ढोडे गोकुल				r,1	1
56	Lesser Coucal	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	सानो गोकुल				r,2	1
57	Sirkeer Malkoha	<i>Taccocua leschenaultii</i>	न्याउरी मालकौवा				r,3	1
58	Green-billed Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus tristis</i>	हरित मालकौवा				r,3	1
59	Jacobin Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	जुरे कोइली				s,2	2
60	Western Koel	<i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i>	कोइली				r,1	2
61	Banded Bay Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>	धर्क खैरो कोइली				r,3	1
62	Grey-bellied Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis passerinus</i>	फुस्रो सानो कोइली				s,3	2
63	Fork-tailed Drongo Cuckoo	<i>Surniculus lugubris</i>	चिबे कोइली				s,3	1
64	Whistling Hawk-cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx nasicolor</i>	पपीहा कोइली				s,5	10
65	Common Hawk-cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx varius</i>	बीउ कुहियो				r,2	1
66	Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	काफल पाक्वो				s,1	1
67	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	कुक्कु कोइली				s,2	1
68	Plaintive Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	पेटकैले कोइली				s,4	1

NR	Order/Family/English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS	Ref.
GRUIFORMES								
Rallidae								
69	Western Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	कुलावारी		CR		w,4	25
70	Ruddy-breasted Crake	<i>Zapornia fusca</i>	घोल कसदरी				r,2	13
71	Brown Crake	<i>Zapornia akool</i>	ध्वाँसे सिमकुखुरा				r,2	1
72	White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	सिमकुखुरा				r,1	1
73	Watercock	<i>Gallinix cinerea</i>	जलकुखुरा		NT		s,3	21
74	Purple Swampen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	कुर्मा				s,2	1
75	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	बगाले सिमकुखुरा				s,2	1
76	Common Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	मरुल				s,2	1
Gruidae								
77	Sarus Crane	<i>Antigone antigone</i>	सारस	VU	VU	II	r,4	1
78	Demoiselle Crane	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>	कर्याड-कुरुड सारस		VU	II	v	1
79	Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>	लक्ष्मण सारस		NT	II	v	1
OTIDIFORMES								
Otididae								
80	Bengal Florican	<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i>	खरमुजुर	CR	CR	I	r,5	1
81	Lesser Florican	<i>Sypheotides indicus</i>	सानो खरमुजुर	EN	CR	II	s,5	1
Ciconiidae								
82	Lesser Adjutant	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	भुँडीफोर गरुड	VU	VU		r,2	1
83	Painted Stork	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	लालटाउके गरुड		EN		r,4	1
84	Asian Openbill	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	घुँगीफोर गरुड		VU		r,1	1
85	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	कालो गरुड		VU	II	w,2	1
86	Asian Woollyneck	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	लोभीपापी गरुड	VU	NT		r,3	1
87	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	सेतो गरुड				v	1
88	Black-necked Stork	<i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus</i>	कृष्णकण्ठ गरुड		CR		r,4	1

NR	Order/Family/English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS	Ref.
Threskiornithidae								
89	Black-headed Ibis	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	सेतो साँवरी		NT		r,2	12
90	Red-napped Ibis	<i>Pseudibis papillosa</i>	कर्रा साँवरी				r,1	1
PELECANIFORMES								
Ardeidae								
91	Eurasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	ठूलो जूनबकुल्ला		EN		w,5	20
92	Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	पहेलो जूनबकुल्ला	CR			s,2	1
93	Cinnamon Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	रातो जूनबकुल्ला				s,2	1
94	Black Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	कालो जूनबकुल्ला		EN		r,5	1
95	Black-crowned Night-heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	बाँके बकुल्ला				r,2	1
96	Green-backed Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	छोटाखुट्टे बकुल्ला				r,2	1
97	Indian Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	आसकोटे बकुल्ला				r,1	1
98	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	वस्तु बकुल्ला				r,1	1
99	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	फुस्रो बकुल्ला				w,2	1
100	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	ध्यानी बकुल्ला				r,3	1
101	Great White Egret	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	ठूलो सेतोबकुल्ला				r,1	1
102	Intermediate Egret	<i>Mesophoyx intermedia</i>	मझौला सेतोबकुल्ला				r,1	1
SULIFORMES								
Phalacrocoracidae								
103	Little Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>	सानो जलेवा				r,1	1
104	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	जलेवा		NT		w,1	1
Anhingidae								
105	Oriental Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	सुइरोढुँडे		NT		r,1	1
CHARADRIIFORMES								
Burhinidae								
106	Indian Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus indicus</i>	बगरबट्टाई				r,2	1

NR	Order/Family/English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS	Ref.
107	Great Thick-knee	<i>Esacus recurvirostris</i>	ठूलो बगरबट्टाई		CR		r,4	1
Ibidorhynchidae								
108	Ibisbill	<i>Ibidorhyncha struthersii</i>	तिलहरी चरा		EN		w,4	2
Recurvirostridae								
109	Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	हलीमुख				w,5	2
110	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	प्रवालपाद				w,5	2
Charadriidae								
111	Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	प्रशान्त सर्षपी		NT		w,4	2
112	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	लघु राजपुत्रिका				r,1	1
113	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	अलकचन्द्र राजपुत्रिका				w,3	1
114	Greater Sandplover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	बडा राजपुत्रिका				v	9
115	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	जुरे हुट्टियाउँ		NT		w,4	2
116	River Lapwing	<i>Vanellus duvaucelii</i>	खोले हुट्टियाउँ		NT		r,2	1
117	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>	दोयम हुट्टियाउँ		VU		r,5	1



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NR	Order/Family/English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS	Ref.
118	Grey-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	राजहुट्ट्याउँ				w,4	1
119	Red-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	हुट्ट्याउँ				r,1	1
Rostratulidae								
120	Greater Painted-snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	चित्राङ्गड				r,4	2
Jacaniidae								
121	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	जलअप्सरा		VU		s,3	2
122	Bronze-winged Jacana	<i>Metopidius indicus</i>	लामाऔले				r,2	2
Scolopacidae								
123	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	सानो आँसीढुँडे				w,5	2
124	Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	आँसीढुँडे		CR		w,4	2
125	Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	जलरङ्क				w,2	2
126	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	श्वेत जलरङ्क				w,5	7
127	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	कालीखुट्टे जलरङ्क				w,3	2
128	Pintail Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	भारक चाहा				r,2	2
129	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	पानी चाहा				r,2	2
130	Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyrtus minimus</i>	गोभण्डीर चाहा				r,4	2
131	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	चञ्चले सुइसुडिया				w,1	1
132	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	रुख सुइसुडिया				w,1	1
133	Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	थोप्ले टिमटिमा				w,3	1
134	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	टिमटिमा				w,1	1
135	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	लालखुट्टे टिमटिमा				w,2	2
136	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	वन सुइसुडिया				w,3	1
137	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	मसिनोढुँडे टिमटिमा				w,5	1
Turnicidae								
138	Common Buttonquail	<i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>	सानो गट्टेबट्टाई		NT		r,4	2
139	Yellow-legged Buttonquail	<i>Turnix tanki</i>	पहेलोखुट्टे गट्टेबट्टाई		NT		r,3	2
140	Barred Buttonquail	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	धर्के गट्टेबट्टाई				r,3	2

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Glareolidae								
141	Indian Courser	<i>Cursorius coromandelicus</i>	गाजले धावक		EN		v	22
142	Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	ढूलो पानी गौथली		NT		r,5	2
143	Little Pratincole	<i>Glareola lactea</i>	पानी गौथली		NT		r,1	2
Laridae								
144	Indian Skimmer	<i>Rynchops albicollis</i>	झाँझर चिउवा	VU	CR		s,5	13
145	Brown-headed Gull	<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i>	खैरोटाउके गंगाचील		VU		w,3	1
146	Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	कालोटाउके गंगाचील		VU		w,3	1
147	Pallas's Gull	<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>	राजा गंगाचील				w,3	1
148	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	कृष्णपंख गंगाचील				w,4	21
149	Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	लघु फ्यालप्याले		VU		s,1	1
150	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	केकरा फ्यालप्याले		CR		w,4	1
151	River Tern	<i>Sterna aurantia</i>	कुरारी फ्यालप्याले		CR		r,4	1
152	Black-bellied Tern	<i>Sterna acuticauda</i>	उत्क्रोशी फ्यालप्याले	EN	CR		r,4	1
STRIGIFORMES								
Tytonidae								
153	Eastern Grass-owl	<i>Tyto longimembris</i>	घाँसे लाटोकोसेरो		CR	II	r,4	1
Strigidae								
154	Brown Boobook	<i>Ninox scutulata</i>	कालपेचक			II	r,2	1
155	Collared Owlet	<i>Glaucidium brodiei</i>	सानो ङुङुल			II	r,3	2
156	Asian Barred Owlet	<i>Glaucidium cuculoides</i>	ढूलो ङुङुल			II	r,3	2
157	Jungle Owlet	<i>Glaucidium radiatum</i>	ङुङुल			II	r,1	2
158	Spotted Owlet	<i>Athene brama</i>	कोचलगंडि लाटो कोसेरो			II	r,1	2
159	Collared Scops-owl	<i>Otus lettia</i>	चित्री उलूक			II	r,3	1
160	Oriental Scops-owl	<i>Otus sunia</i>	लोखर्के उलूक			II	r,2	1
161	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	लघुकर्ण लाटोकोसेरो		VU	II	w,4	2
162	Brown Wood-owl	<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	चश्मे उलूक		VU	II	r,4	2

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163	Mottled Wood Owl	<i>Strix ocellata</i>	छिर्के उलूक			II	r,4	14
164	Rock Eagle-owl	<i>Bubo bengalensis</i>	हिमाली हाप्सिलो		VU		r,4	2
165	Spot-bellied Eagle-owl	<i>Bubo nipalensis</i>	महाकौशिक		EN	II	r,4	2
166	Dusky Eagle-owl	<i>Bubo coromandus</i>	भासोलूक		CR	II	r,4	2
167	Brown Fish-owl	<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	मलाहा हुचील		VU	II	r,3	2
ACCIPITRIFORMES								
Pandionidae								
168	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	मलाहा चील			II	w,2	1
Accipitridae								
169	Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	मुसे चील			II	r,2	2
170	Oriental Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	मधुहा			II	r,2	1
171	Black Baza	<i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	कालो जुरेबाज		NT	II	r,3	2
172	Crested Serpent-eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	काकाकुल			II	r,1	1
173	Short-toed Snake-eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	सर्पहारी चील			II	w,3	1
174	Bearded Vulture	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	हाडफोर		VU	II	v	2
175	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	सेतो गिद्ध	EN	VU	II	r,3	1
176	Red-headed Vulture	<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>	सुन गिद्ध	CR	EN	II	r,3	1
177	Himalayan Griffon	<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	हिमाली गिद्ध		VU	II	w,2	23
178	White-rumped Vulture	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	डङ्गर गिद्ध	CR	CR	II	r,2	1
179	Slender-billed Vulture	<i>Gyps tenuirostris</i>	सानो खैरो गिद्ध	CR	CR	II	r,3	1
180	Cinereous Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	राजगिद्ध		EN	II	w,3	1
181	Mountain Hawk Eagle	<i>Nisaetus nipalensis</i>	पहाडी शदलचील			II	r,3	2
182	Changeable Hawk Eagle	<i>Nisaetus cirrhatus</i>	शदलचील			II	r,2	2
183	Rufous-bellied Eagle	<i>Lophotriorchis kienerii</i>	सेतोकण्ठे चील		CR	II	r,4	2
184	Black Eagle	<i>Ictinaetus malaiensis</i>	द्रोणक चील			II	w,4	1
185	Indian Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga hastata</i>	लघु महाचील	VU	VU	II	r,3	1
186	Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga clanga</i>	जीवाहार महाचील	VU	VU	II	w,4	5
187	Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax</i>	राग महाचील	VU		II	w,5	1
188	Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	गोमायु महाचील	EN	VU	II	w,3	2
189	Eastern Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	रणमत्त महाचील	VU	CR	I	w,5	2

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190	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	सुपर्ण महाचील		VU	II	w,5	2
191	Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>	मोरङ्गी चील			II	r,4	2
192	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	काँधचन्द्र चील			II	w,3	2
193	Besra	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	बेसरा			II	r,3	1
194	Eastern Marsh-harrier	<i>Circus spilonotus</i>	पूर्वीय सिम भुइँचील		VU	II	W,3	1
195	Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	चल्लाचोर भुइँचील		VU	II	w,2	1
196	Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	श्वेत भुइँचील		VU	II	w,4	1
197	Pied Harrier	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	आब्लाक पेटाहा भुइँचील		VU	II	w,4	1
198	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	वनबाज			II	r,3	1
199	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	बलाकांक्ष वनबाज			II	r,4	1
200	Pallas's Fish-eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>	बोक्सी चील	EN	CR		w,4	2
201	White-tailed Sea-eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	क्यम चील		CR	I	w,4	2
202	Lesser Fish-eagle	<i>Ichthyophaga humilis</i>	सानो माछाकुल		CR	II	r,5	1
203	Grey-headed Fish-eagle	<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>	माछाकुल		CR	II	r,3	1
204	Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	सेतोटाउके चील		CR	II	r,4	1
205	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	कालो चील			II	r,1	1
206	White-eyed Buzzard	<i>Butastur teesa</i>	जमल श्येनबाज			II	r,2	1
207	Himalayan Buzzard	<i>Buteo refectus</i>	श्येनबाज			II	w,2	1
208	Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>	लामखुट्टे श्येनबाज			II	w,4	1
BUCEROTIFORMES								
Bucerotidae								
209	Great Hornbill	<i>Buceros bicornis</i>	राजधनेश	VU	EN	I	r,3	1
210	Indian Grey Hornbill	<i>Ocyrceros birostris</i>	सानो धनेश				r,1	1
211	Oriental Pied Hornbill	<i>Anthraceroceros albirostris</i>	कालो धनेश		NT	II	r,1	1
Upupidae								
212	Common Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	फाप्प्रे चरा				w,2	1
CORACIIFORMES								
Meropidae								
213	Blue-bearded Bee-eater	<i>Nyctyornis athertoni</i>	मधुमक्षी भक्षका				r,3	1

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214	Asian Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops orientalis</i>	मुरलीचरा				r,1	1
215	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater	<i>Merops leschenaulti</i>	कटुसटाउके मुरलीचरा				s,1	1
216	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i>	नीलपुच्छे मुरलीचरा				s,1	1
217	Indian Roller	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>	ठेउवा				r,1	1
218	Oriental Dollarbird	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	लालचुच्चे ठेउवा				s,1	2
219	Blue-eared Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo meninting</i>	नीलटाउके माटीकोरे		EN		r,3	1
220	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	सानो माटीकोरे				r,1	1
221	Crested Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle lugubris</i>	ढूलो छिरबिरे माटीकोरे				r,3	1
222	Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	छिरबिरे माटीकोरे				r,1	1
223	Stork-billed Kingfisher	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	ढूलो माटीकोरे				r,2	1
224	White-breasted Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	सेतो कण्ठे माटीकोरे				r,1	1
225	Black-capped Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon pileata</i>	कालोटाउके माटीकोरे				w,4	1
PICIFORMES								
Megalaimidae								
226	Coppersmith Barbet	<i>Psilopogon haemacephalus</i>	मिलचरा				r,2	1
227	Great Barbet	<i>Psilopogon virens</i>	न्याउली				r,3	1
228	Lineated Barbet	<i>Psilopogon lineatus</i>	छिर्के कुथुर्के				r,3	1
229	Brown-headed Barbet	<i>Psilopogon zeylanicus</i>	कुमाछिर्के कुथुर्के				r,1	1
230	Blue-throated Barbet	<i>Psilopogon asiaticus</i>	कुथुर्के				r,2	1
Picidae								
231	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	खरलाहाँचे				w,3	2
232	Speckled Piculet	<i>Picumnus innominatus</i>	थोप्ले ससिया				r,3	17
233	Greater Flameback	<i>Chrysocolaptes guttacristatus</i>	गर्दनथोप्ले लाहाँचे				r,2	1
234	White-naped Woodpecker	<i>Chrysocolaptes festivus</i>	सेतो गर्दने लाहाँचे				r,4	1
235	Himalayan Flameback	<i>Dinopium shorii</i>	तीनऔलै लाहाँचे				r,1	1

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236	Black-rumped Flameback	<i>Dinopium benghalense</i>	कालोढाडे लाहाँचे				r,1	1
237	Greater Yellownappe	<i>Chrysophlegma flavinucha</i>	ढूलो सुनजुरे काठफोर				r,3	1
238	Lesser Yellownappe	<i>Picus chlorolophus</i>	सुनजुरे काठफोर				r,3	1
239	Streak-throated Woodpecker	<i>Picus xanthopygaeus</i>	कल्ले काठफोर				r,2	1
240	Black-naped Woodpecker	<i>Picus guerini</i>	कालोगर्दने काठफोर				r,2	1
241	Scaly-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Picus squamatus</i>	ढूलोकल्ले काठफोर				r,4	1
242	Great Slaty Woodpecker	<i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus</i>	राजलाहाँचे	VU	EN		r,3	1
243	Grey-capped Woodpecker	<i>Picoides canicapillus</i>	फुस्रोटाउके काष्ठकूट				r,3	1
244	Indian Pygmy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides nanus</i>	पुन्टे काष्ठकूट				r,2	1
245	Yellow-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Leiopicus mahattensis</i>	पहेलोटाउके काष्ठकूट				r,2	1
246	Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos macei</i>	काष्ठकूट				r,2	1

CARIAMIFORMES

Falconidae

247	Collared Falconet	<i>Microhierax caerulescens</i>	पौरी बाज		NT	II	r,2	1
248	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	बाडाइ			II	r,2	1
249	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	जुंगे चिरान्तक बाज			II	s,4	2
250	Oriental Hobby	<i>Falco severus</i>	चरान्तक बाज		CR	II	s,5	2
251	Laggar Falcon	<i>Falco jugger</i>	लागर बाज		CR	I	w,5	1
252	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	शाही बाज			I	r,2	2

PSITTACIFORMES

Psittacidae

253	Slaty-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula himalayana</i>	मदना सुगा			II	r,3	1
254	Plum-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	ढुईसी सुगा			II	r,1	1
255	Red-breasted Parakeet	<i>Psittacula alexandri</i>	कागभेला सुगा		VU	II	r,2	1

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256	Alexandrine Parakeet	<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	कर्का सुगा		NT	II	r,1	1
257	Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	कण्ठे सुगा				r,1	1
PASSERIFORMES								
Pittidae								
258	Indian Pitta	<i>Pitta brachyura</i>	गाजले पिट्टा				s,2	1
259	Western Hooded Pitta	<i>Pitta sordida</i>	चित्रक पिट्टा		VU		s,2	1
Eurylaimidae								
260	Long-tailed Broadbill	<i>Psarisomus dalhousiae</i>	चित्रकुट				r,3	1
Oriolidae								
261	Maroon Oriole	<i>Oriolus traillii</i>	घनरक्त सुनचरी				r,4	1
262	Black-hooded Oriole	<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>	कालोटाउके सुनचरी				r,1	1
263	Indian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus kundoo</i>	गाजले सुनचरी				s,2	1
264	Slender-billed Oriole	<i>Oriolus tenuirostris</i>	तीखोदुँडे सुनचरी				w,5	1
Vireonidae								
265	White-browed Shrike-babbler	<i>Pteruthius aeralatus</i>	लालपंखे भद्राईभ्याकुर				r,4	1
266	White-bellied Erpornis	<i>Erpornis zantholeuca</i>	सेतोपेटे जुरेचरा				r,2	1
Campephagidae								
267	Small Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	सानो रानीचरी				r,1	1
268	Grey-chinned Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus solaris</i>	नौनीकण्ठे रानीचरी				v	1
269	Short-billed Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus brevirostris</i>	लघुदुँडे रानीचरी				w,4	1
270	Long-tailed Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i>	लामपुछे रानीचरी				r,3	1
271	Scarlet Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>	रानीचरी				w,1	1
272	Rosy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus roseus</i>	गुलाफी रानीचरी				r,4	1
273	Indian Cuckooshrike	<i>Coracina macei</i>	लटुशक विरहीचरी				r,1	1
274	Black-winged Cuckooshrike	<i>Lalage melaschistos</i>	कालो विरहीचरी				r,2	1

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275	Black-headed Cuckooshrike	<i>Lalage melanoptera</i>	कालोटाउके विरहीचरी				r,3	1
Artamidae								
276	Ashy Woodswallow	<i>Artamus fuscus</i>	मिथुन				r,1	1
Vangidae								
277	Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike	<i>Hemipus picatus</i>	आसकोटे चरी				r,1	1
Aegithinidae								
278	Common Iora	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	सुसेलीचरी				r,1	1
Rhipiduridae								
279	White-browed Fantail	<i>Rhipidura aureola</i>	कुमथोप्ले मारुनीचरी				r,2	1
280	White-throated Fantail	<i>Rhipidura albicollis</i>	नक्कले मारुनीचरी				r,1	1
281	Yellow-bellied Fantail	<i>Rhipidura hypoxantha</i>	पहेलो मारुनीचरी				w,3	1
Dicruridae								
282	Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	कालो चिबे				r,1	1
283	Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	ध्वाँसे चिबे				r,2	1
284	White-bellied Drongo	<i>Dicrurus caerulescens</i>	सेतोपेटे चिबे				r,1	1
285	Crow-billed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus annectens</i>	कागढुँडे चिबे				s,3	1
286	Bronzed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>	सानो चिबे				r,1	1
287	Lesser Racquet-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus remifer</i>	भृष्टराज चिबे				r,4	1
288	Hair-crested Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	केशराज चिबे				r,1	1
289	Greater Racquet-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>	भीमराज चिबे				r,2	1
Monarchidae								
290	Black-naped Monarch	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	राजचरी				r,3	1
291	Indian Paradise-flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	स्वर्गचरी				s,2	1
Laniidae								
292	Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	खैरो भद्राई				w,2	2
293	Bay-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius vittatus</i>	चित्रक भद्राई				r,3	2
294	Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	भद्राई				r,1	2
295	Grey-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius tephronotus</i>	हिमाली भद्राई				w,2	2

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296	Great Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	राजभद्राई		CR		r,5	2
Corvidae								
297	Rufous Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda</i>	कोकले				r,1	1
298	Grey Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta formosae</i>	पहाडी कोकले				r,4	1
299	Red-billed Blue Magpie	<i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha</i>	स्यालपोथरी लामपुच्छे				r,2	1
300	Common Green Magpie	<i>Cissa chinensis</i>	हरियो लामपुच्छे				r,3	1
301	Black-headed Jay	<i>Garrulus lanceolatus</i>	कालोटाउके वनकाग				w,5	13
302	House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	घर काग				r,1	1
303	Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	कालो काग				r,1	1
Stenostiridae								
304	Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>	चञ्चले अर्जुनक				w,1	1
Paridae								
305	Sultan Tit	<i>Melanochlora sultanea</i>	स्वर्णचूल राजचिचिलकोटे		EN		r,5	1
306	Green-backed Tit	<i>Parus monticolus</i>	हरियो चिचिलकोटे				r,3	1
307	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	चिचिलकोटे				r,1	1
308	Black-lored Tit	<i>Machlolophus xanthogenys</i>	पाण्डु चिचिलकोटे				r,3	2
Alaudidae								
309	Ashy-crowned Sparrow-lark	<i>Eremopterix griseus</i>	चश्मे भारद्वाज				r,2	2
310	Bengal Bushlark	<i>Mirafra assamica</i>	भारद्वाज				r,2	2
311	Sand Lark	<i>Alauda raytal</i>	बगर भारद्वाज				r,1	2
312	Eastern short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella dukhunensis</i>	वर्तिका भारद्वाज				w,3	8
313	Oriental Skylark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>	ब्राह्मीचटी				r,1	2
314	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	जुरे भारद्वाज		NT		r,3	2
Cisticolidae								
315	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	फिर्फिरे				r,1	1

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316	Golden-headed Cisticola	<i>Cisticola exilis</i>	सुनटाउके फिस्टो		NT		r,2	2
317	Striated Prinia	<i>Prinia crinigera</i>	सुया घाँसेफिस्टो				r,3	1
318	Grey-crowned Prinia	<i>Prinia cinereocapilla</i>	घेघरी घाँसेफिस्टो	VU	CR		r,5	1
319	Grey-breasted Prinia	<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>	फुस्रोछाती घाँसे फिस्टो				r,1	1
320	Graceful Prinia	<i>Prinia gracilis</i>	काँसे घाँसेफिस्टो				r,3	1
321	Jungle Prinia	<i>Prinia sylvatica</i>	जङ्गल घाँसेफिस्टो				r,3	1
322	Yellow-bellied Prinia	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>	पीतोदर घाँसेफिस्टो		NT		r,2	1
323	Ashy Prinia	<i>Prinia socialis</i>	टुण्णुक् घाँसेफिस्टो				r,2	1
324	Plain Prinia	<i>Prinia inornata</i>	झाँक्राँ घाँसेफिस्टो				r,1	1
325	Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	पातसिउने फिस्टो				r,1	1
Acrocephalidae								
326	Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Arundinax aedon</i>	मोटोठुँडे ट्याकट्याके				w,2	2
327	Blyth's Reed-warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	ट्याकट्याके				w,2	1
328	Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	सानो ट्याकट्याके				w,4	1
329	Clamorous Reed-warbler	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>	लामोठुँडे ट्याकट्याके		NT		r,2	13
Pnoepyidae								
330	Pygmy Cupwing	<i>Pnoepyga albiventer</i>	मुरालिँडे डिकुरे भ्याकुर				w,4	2
Locustellidae								
331	Striated Grassbird	<i>Megalurus palustris</i>	नर्कट घाँसेचरी		CR		r,3	1
332	Bristled Grassbird	<i>Chaetornis striata</i>	काँसे घाँसेचरी	VU	VU		r,3	2
Hirundinidae								
333	Nepal House Martin	<i>Delichon nipalense</i>	नेपाल भीरगौथली				w,4	1
334	Northern House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	भीरगौथली				w,4	1
335	Wire-tailed Swallow	<i>Hirundo smithii</i>	सुइरोपुच्छे गौथली				r,2	2
336	Asian Plain Martin	<i>Riparia chinensis</i>	भित्तेगौथली		NT		r,1	2
337	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	घर गौथली				r,1	1
338	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	गेरुकटी गौथली				w,3	1
339	Collared Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	गलाहारी भित्तेगौथली				r,3	1

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340	Pale Sand Martin	<i>Riparia diluta</i>	सेतोकण्ठे भित्ते गौथली				r,4	1
Pycnonotidae								
341	Ashy Bulbul	<i>Hemixos flava</i>	फुस्रोपेटे जुरेली				r,4	1
342	Black Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>	बाख्रे जुरेली				r,1	1
343	Striated Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus striatus</i>	धर्के जुरेली				r,4	2
344	Black-crested Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus flaviventris</i>	कालोकल्की पहेंलो जुरेली				r,3	1
345	Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	श्वेतवक्ष जुरेली				r,1	1
346	Himalayan Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i>	जुल्फे जुरेली				r,2	1
347	Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	जुरेली				r,1	1
Phylloscopidae								
348	Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	हरित फिस्टो				w,4	2
349	Hume's Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	चञ्चले फिस्टो				w,1	2
350	Lemon-rumped Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus chloronotus</i>	पीतकटी फिस्टो				w,2	2
351	Buff-barred Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus pulcher</i>	सुन्तलेरेखी फिस्टो				w,3	1
352	Ashy-throated Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus maculipennis</i>	फुस्रोकण्ठे फिस्टो				w,3	1
353	Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	गोधूली फिस्टो				w,2	2
354	Smoky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fulgiventris</i>	ध्वाँसे फिस्टो				w,3	2
355	Siberian Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	चिपचिपे फिस्टो				w,2	2
356	Tickell's Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus affinis</i>	पीतोदर फिस्टो				w,2	1
357	Grey-cheeked Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus poliogenys</i>	सेतोचशमे फिस्टो		NT		w,5	1
358	Green-crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus burkii</i>	सुनचशमे फिस्टो				w,3	2
359	Chestnut-crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus castaniceps</i>	रातोटाउके फिस्टो				w,4	1

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360	Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	जीवल फिस्टो				w,1	2
361	Large-billed Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i>	ढूलोढुँडे फिस्टो				s,4	1
362	Yellow-vented Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus cantator</i>	पीतनिर्गम फिस्टो		EN		w,4	1
363	Blyth's Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus reguloides</i>	तालुधुर्के फिस्टो				w,1	1
364	Western Crowned Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis</i>	ढूलो तालुधुर्क फिस्टो				w,3	2
365	Grey-hooded Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus xanthoschistos</i>	तुमुलकारी फिस्टो				r,2	1
366	Grey-bellied Tesia	<i>Tesia cyaniventer</i>	फुस्रोपेटे टिसिया				w,4	2
367	Chestnut-headed Tesia	<i>Cettia castaneocoronata</i>	रातोटाउके टिसिया				w,4	18
368	Grey-sided Bush-warbler	<i>Cettia brunnifrons</i>	रातोटाउके झाडीफिस्टो				w,2	2
369	Pale-footed Bush-warbler	<i>Hemitesia pallidipes</i>	घेघरी झाडीफिस्टो		VU		w,5	2
370	Brownish-flanked Bush-warbler	<i>Horornis fortipes</i>	खैरोकोखे झाडीफिस्टो				w,4	2
371	Aberrant Bush-warbler	<i>Horornis flavolivaceus</i>	पीतहरित झाडीफिस्टो				w,2	2
Aegithalidae								
372	White-throated Tit	<i>Aegithalos niveogularis</i>	सेतोक्ण्ठे राजचिचिल्कोटे				v	2
373	Red-headed Tit	<i>Aegithalos iredalei</i>	कालीक्ण्ठे राजचिचिल्कोटे				r,3	2
Sylviidae								
374	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	श्वेतक्ण्ठ फिस्टो				w,4	2
375	Eastern Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia crassirostris</i>	ढूलो श्वेतक्ण्ठ फिस्टो				v	2
376	Yellow-eyed Babbler	<i>Chrysomma sinense</i>	तामे घाँसेभ्याकुर		NT		r,2	2
Zosteropidae								
377	Oriental White-eye	<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	कांकीर				r,1	2

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Timaliidae								
378	White-browed Scimitar-babbler	<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps</i>	फुस्रोटाउके पाल्कोटे				r,2	13
379	Rusty-cheeked Scimitar-babbler	<i>Erythrogonys erythrogonys</i>	पाल्कोटे				r,3	1
380	Grey-throated Babbler	<i>Stachyris nigriceps</i>	फुस्रोकण्ठे वनभ्याकुर				r,4	1
381	Tawny-bellied Babbler	<i>Dumetia hypertyra</i>	कैलो घाँसेभ्याकुर		EN		r,3	1
382	Chestnut-capped Babbler	<i>Timalia pileata</i>	रातोटाउके घाँसे भ्याकुर		NT		r,1	1
383	Pin-striped Tit-babbler	<i>Mixornis gularis</i>	पीतोदर फिस्टेभ्याकुर				r,1	1
384	Black-chinned Babbler	<i>Cyanoderma pyrrhops</i>	कालोचिउँडे वनभ्याकुर				r,3	1
Pellorneidae								
385	Puff-throated Babbler	<i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i>	थोप्ले भ्याकुर				r,1	1
386	Abbott's Babbler	<i>Malacocincla abbotti</i>	मोटोढुँडे भ्याकुर		EN		r,3	1
387	Indian Grass-babbler	<i>Graminicola bengalensis</i>	घाँसेचरी		EN		r,2	2
Leiotrichidae								
388	Striated Babbler	<i>Argya earlei</i>	खर भ्याकुर				r,1	1
389	Spiny Babbler	<i>Acanthoptila nipalensis</i>	काँडे भ्याकुर				r,4	2
390	Jungle Babbler	<i>Turdoides striata</i>	बगाले भ्याकुर				r,1	2
391	Large Grey Babbler	<i>Argya malcolmi</i>	ठूलो बगाले भ्याकुर				r,3	2
392	White-crested Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax leucolophus</i>	हिउँजुरे तोरीगाँडा				r,3	1
393	White-throated Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax albogularis</i>	सोइरने तोरीगाँडा				r,3	2
394	Silver-eared Mesia	<i>Leiothrix argenteauris</i>	चाँदीकाने मिसिया		EN	II	r,3	2
395	Rufous Sibia	<i>Heterophasia capistrata</i>	सिबिया				w,3	1
Certhiidae								
396	Rusty-flanked Treecreeper	<i>Certhia nipalensis</i>	कैलोकोखे छेपारेचरी				w,4	1

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397	Bar-tailed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia himalayana</i>	पुच्छरपाटे छेपास्चरी				w,5	1
Sittidae								
398	Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch	<i>Sitta cinnamoventris</i>	कटुसे मट्टा				r,1	1
399	White-tailed Nuthatch	<i>Sitta himalayensis</i>	पहाडी मट्टा				r,4	1
400	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta frontalis</i>	मखमली मट्टा				r,2	1
401	Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>	मुरारी पुतलीचरा				w,4	1
Cinclidae								
402	Brown Dipper	<i>Cinclus pallasii</i>	खैरो वञ्जूल				w,3	1
Sturnidae								
403	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	कालो सारौ				w,3	1
404	Rosy Starling	<i>Pastor roseus</i>	गुलाफी सारौ				w,4	2



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405	Asian Pied Starling	<i>Gracupica contra</i>	डाङ्ग्रे सारौ				r,1	1
406	Brahminy Starling	<i>Sturnia pagodarum</i>	जुरे सारौ				r,3	1
407	Chestnut-tailed Starling	<i>Sturnia malabarica</i>	रक्तनयनी सारौ				r,1	1
408	Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	डाङ्ग्रे रुपी				r,1	1
409	Bank Myna	<i>Acridotheres ginginianus</i>	भीठ रुपी				r,2	1
410	Jungle Myna	<i>Acridotheres fuscus</i>	वन रुपी				r,1	1
411	Spot-winged Starling	<i>Saroglossa pilopterus</i>	कटुसकण्ठे सारौ				s,3	1
412	Common Hill Myna	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	मदनसारिका मैना			II	r,2	1
Turdidae								
413	Scaly Thrush	<i>Zoothera dauma</i>	गोब्रे चाँचर				W,3	1
414	Long-billed Thrush	<i>Zoothera monticola</i>	लामोढुङ्गे चाँचर				W,4	2
415	Orange-headed Thrush	<i>Geokichla citrina</i>	सुन्तले चाँचर				r,3	1
416	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	हड्चूर चाँचर				w,4	1
417	Grey-winged Blackbird	<i>Turdus boulboul</i>	मदना चाँचर				w,3	1
418	Tickell's Thrush	<i>Turdus unicolor</i>	फुस्रे चाँचर				w,4	1
419	Tibetan Blackbird	<i>Turdus maximus</i>	कालो चाँचर				w,5	2
420	White-collared Blackbird	<i>Turdus albocinctus</i>	कण्ठे चाँचर				w,4	2
421	Black-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>	कालोकण्ठे चाँचर				w,1	2
422	Rufous-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>	कैलोकण्ठे चाँचर				w,3	2
Muscicapidae								
423	Oriental Magpie Robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	धोबिनी चरा				r,1	1
424	Indian Robin	<i>Saxicoloides fulicatus</i>	देवी श्यामा				r,2	1
425	White-rumped Shama	<i>Kittacincla malabarica</i>	श्यामा				r,2	1
426	Dark-sided Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>	ध्वाँसे अर्जुनक				w,2	2
427	Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	धूसर अर्जुनक				w,4	1
428	Rufous-bellied Niltava	<i>Niltava sundara</i>	सुन्दर नीलतभा				w,3	2
429	Small Niltava	<i>Niltava macgrigoriae</i>	सानो नीलतभा				w,3	1
430	Large Niltava	<i>Niltava grandis</i>	ठूलो नीलतभा		NT		r,5	2
431	Verditer Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>	नीलतुथो अर्जुनक				w,2	1
432	Pale Blue-flycatcher	<i>Cyornis unicolor</i>	नीलगगन अर्जुनक				r,4	1
433	Pale-chinned Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis poliogenys</i>	नौनीकण्ठे अर्जुनक				r,2	1

NR	Order/Family/English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS	Ref.
434	Tickell's Blue-flycatcher	<i>Cyornis tickelliae</i>	नीलो अर्जुनक				r,3	1
435	Blue-throated Blue-flycatcher	<i>Cyornis rubeculoides</i>	नीलकण्ठे अर्जुनक				s,3	1
436	Lesser Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx leucophris</i>	सानो लघुपंख				w,5	1
437	Himalayan Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx cruralis</i>	नीलो लघुपंख				w,5	2
438	White-bellied Redstart	<i>Hodgsonius phaenicuroides</i>	सेतोपेटे खञ्जरी				w,5	2
439	Bluethroat	<i>Cyanecula svecica</i>	भूमिचर नीलकण्ठ				w,2	1
440	Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Calliope calliope</i>	साइबेरियाली रातो कण्ठ				w,3	1
441	Himalayan Rubythroat	<i>Calliope pectoralis</i>	हिमाली रातो कण्ठ				w,3	6
442	White-tailed Blue Robin	<i>Myiomela leucura</i>	सेतोपुच्छे रबिन				w,3	2
443	Little Forktail	<i>Enicurus scouleri</i>	गंगा खोलेधोबिनी				r,3	1
444	Slaty-backed Forktail	<i>Enicurus schistaceus</i>	फुस्रोढाडे खोले धोबिनी				r,3	1
445	Black-backed Forktail	<i>Enicurus immaculatus</i>	कालोढाडे खोले धोबिनी				r,2	1
446	Blue Whistling-thrush	<i>Myophonus caeruleus</i>	कल्चौडे				r,2	1
447	Slaty-backed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula erithacus</i>	नीलढाडे अर्जुनक		NT		r,4	1
448	Slaty-blue Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula tricolor</i>	टिकटिके अर्जुनक				r,2	1
449	Snowy-browed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hyperythra</i>	सेतोआँखीभौ अर्जुनक				w,3	1
450	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula strophliata</i>	सेतोटिके अर्जुनक				w,3	1
451	Ultramarine Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula superciliaris</i>	नीलश्वेत अर्जुनक				w,4	2
452	Little Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula westermanni</i>	श्यामश्वेत अर्जुनक				r,3	1
453	Red-throated Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	लालकण्ठे अर्जुनक				r,1	1
454	Blue-fronted Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus frontalis</i>	नीलटाउके खञ्जरी				w,4	1
455	White-capped Water-redstart	<i>Phoenicurus leucocephalus</i>	सेतोटाउके जलखञ्जर				r,2	1
456	Plumbeous Water-redstart	<i>Phoenicurus fuliginosus</i>	नीलाम्बर जलखञ्जरी				r,2	2
457	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	ध्याप्ची खञ्जरी				w,2	1

NR	Order/Family/English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS	Ref.
458	Hodgson's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus hodgsoni</i>	तनकम्प खञ्जरी				w,4	1
459	Blue-capped Rock-thrush	<i>Monticola cinclorhyncha</i>	सानो हजार चाँचर				s,3	2
460	Chestnut-bellied Rock-thrush	<i>Monticola rufiventris</i>	हजार चाँचर				w,4	2
461	White-tailed Stonechat	<i>Saxicola leucurus</i>	काँसे झ्याप्सी		NT		r,1	1
462	Blue Rock-thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	उमा चाँचर				w,3	2
463	Jerdon's Bushchat	<i>Saxicola jerdoni</i>	नर्कट झ्याप्सी		CR		R4	13
464	Grey Bushchat	<i>Saxicola ferreus</i>	हिमाली झ्याप्सी				w,3	1
465	White-throated Bushchat	<i>Saxicola insignis</i>	सेतो कण्ठे थिप्सी	VU	EN		w,5	2
466	Pied Bushchat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	काले झ्याप्सी				r,1	1
467	Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>	झेकझेक झ्याप्सी				r,1	1
468	Red-tailed Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe chrysopygia</i>	कैलोपुच्छे भुइँरबिन				v	11
469	Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>	कालो कण्ठे भुइँरबिन				w,4	1
470	Brown Rockchat	<i>Oenanthe fusca</i>	कैलो रबिन				w,3	2



Crested Kingfisher by Rajendra Gurung

NR	Order/Family/English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS	Ref.
Chloropseidae								
471	Golden-fronted Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i>	कृष्णकण्ठे हरितचरी				r,2	2
472	Orange-bellied Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis hardwickii</i>	स्वर्णोदर हरितचरी				r,2	2
Dicaeidae								
473	Thick-billed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum agile</i>	मोटोठूँडे पुष्पकोकिल				r,2	1
474	Pale-billed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i>	रातोठूँडे पुष्पकोकिल				r,3	1
475	Fire-breasted Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum ignipectus</i>	अग्निवक्ष पुष्पकोकिल				r,3	2
Nectariniidae								
476	Little Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>	लामोठूँडे माकुरचरी				r,5	1
477	Streaked Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera magna</i>	ठूलो माकुरीचरी				r,3	1
478	Ruby-cheeked Sunbird	<i>Chalcoparia singalensis</i>	प्याजीकाने बुट्टेचरा				r,3	1
479	Purple Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris asiaticus</i>	कालोबुट्टेचरा				r,1	1
480	Fire-tailed Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga ignicauda</i>	लामपुच्छे बुट्टेचरा				r,4	2
481	Green-tailed Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga nipalensis</i>	नेपाल बुट्टेचरा				r,3	1
482	Crimson Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>	सिपराजा बुट्टेचरा				r,2	1
Ploceidae								
483	Black-breasted Weaver	<i>Ploceus benghalensis</i>	छातीकाले तोपचरा		VU		r,3	1
484	Baya Weaver	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	बया तोपचरा		NT		r,1	1
Estrildidae								
485	Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	रातो मुनियाँ		NT		r,2	1
486	Indian Silverbill	<i>Euodice malabarica</i>	चाँदीठूँडे मुनियाँ				r,3	1
487	White-rumped Munia	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	सेतोढाडे मुनियाँ				r,3	1
488	Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	कोटेरो मुनियाँ				r,1	1
489	Tricoloured Munia	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	कालोटाउके मुनियाँ				r,3	2
Passeridae								
490	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	घर भंगेरा				r,1	1
491	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	रुख भंगेरा				r,3	1

NR	Order/Family/English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS	Ref.
492	Chestnut-shouldered Bush-sparrow	<i>Gymnoris xanthocollis</i>	पीतकण्ठे भंगेरा				r,1	1
Motacillidae								
493	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	बगाले चुइयाँ				w,3	2
494	Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	रुख चुइयाँ				w,1	1
495	Rosy Pipit	<i>Anthus roseatus</i>	गुलाफीकण्ठे चुइयाँ				w,1	1
496	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	जल चुइयाँ				w,4	1
497	Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>	हिउँदै चुइयाँ				r,2	1
498	Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	आली चुइयाँ				r,1	1
499	Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	पहेलो टिकटिके				w,2	1
500	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	फुस्रो टिकटिके				w,3	1
501	Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	बेसारे टिकटिके				w,1	1
502	White-browed Wagtail	<i>Motacilla maderaspatensis</i>	खोले टिकटिके				r,1	1
503	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	फुस्रो टिकटिके				w,1	1
504	Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	वन टिकटिके				v	2
Fringillidae								
505	Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	अमोंगा तितु				w,2	2
506	Blanford's Rosefinch	<i>Agraphospiza rubescens</i>	सानो सिम्रिक तितु				w,5	2
507	Yellow-breasted Greenfinch	<i>Chloris spinoides</i>	गाजले पीतचरी				w,3	1
508	Eastern Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	रक्तमुहार पीतचरी				w,5	2
Emberizidae								
509	Crested Bunting	<i>Emberiza lathami</i>	जुरे बगेडी				w,2	1
510	Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	कालोटाउके बगेडी		VU		w,4	1
511	Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	बगाले बगेडी	CR	CR		w,3	1
512	Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	लघु बगेडी		VU		w,4	1
513	Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	कृष्णामुहार बगेडी		VU		w,3	13



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Bengal Florican by Paul Donald

Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation

Nepal embarked upon modern era of protected area management with the enactment of the National Parks and Wildlife Conservation Act in 1973. Today the conservation paradigm has shifted from an island approach to landscape level conservation with community participation for biodiversity conservation and sustainable development. The Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation, under the aegis of the Ministry of Forest and Soil Conservation, works with a network of protected areas in Nepal including twelve national parks, one wildlife reserves, one hunting reserve, six conservation areas and thirteen buffer zones, covering an area of 34,419.75 sq. km that is over 23.39 % of the total area of the country. It was established to conserve, restore and manage Nepal's rich and varied fauna and flora, across the landscape and in all the different ecological zones from the plain Terai to the high Himalayas.



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The Norwegian Ornithological Society

The Norwegian Ornithological Society (NOF) was founded in 1957, and is the bird protection society of Norway. An important part of our work has been to constitute a link between birdwatchers. With time, protection of birds and their habitats has become more important. A key policy for NOF is to influence developments for the best of birds by research and documentation.



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Bird Conservation Nepal (BCN)

Established in 1982, Bird Conservation Nepal (BCN) is the membership based leading organisation in Nepal, focusing on the conservation of birds, their habitats and sites. It seeks to promote interest in birds amongst the general public, encourage research on birds and identify major threats to birds' continued survival. We provide scientific data and expertise on birds for the Government of Nepal through the Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation (DNPWC) and work closely in birds and biodiversity conservation throughout the country.

Our membership provides strength to the society and is drawn from people of all walks of life from students, professionals and conservationists. Our members act collectively to set the organisation's strategic agenda. We are committed to showing the value of birds and their special relationship with people. As such, we strongly advocate the need for peoples' participation as future stewards to attain long-term conservation goals. As the Nepalese Partner of BirdLife International, a network of 121 organisations around the world, BCN also works on a worldwide agenda to conserve the world's birds and their habitats.



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