

# BIRDS & BIRDING HOTSPOTS OF

# KAILALI



DAYA RAM CHAUDHARY  
HIRU LAL DANGAURA



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Dhangadhi, Sudurpashchim Province, Nepal

## FOREWORD



Nepal is rich in avifaunal diversity. Of the recorded 886 of bird species, 168 species are nationally threatened. Over the quarter of Nepal's nationally threatened birds inhabits in wetland, Kailali district comprises various wetlands and Important Bird Area. These wetlands are important site for migratory birds' species especially Ghodaghodi Lake Area. Therefore, recognizing the above importance Ministry of Industry, Tourism, Forest and Environment, Sudurpashchim Province supported to create this checklist in the form of book to explore the bird watching hotspots of Kailali District. A total 496 bird species were reported from Kailali district. The presence of 21 globally threatened species and 81 nationally threatened species signifies the high importance of district.

I am very grateful to the compilation team from Bird Conservation Nepal and appreciate their team work for bringing this authoritative checklist "Birds and Birding Hotspots of Kailali District". I am confident that this checklist will be helpful to promote Kailali district as bird-watching tourism destination.

At last but not the least, I would like to thank all the persons, organizations and stakeholders who extended their support and cooperation to bring this book to this final stage.

**Maya Bhatta**  
Minister



Province Government  
Sudurpashchim Province  
**Ministry of Industry, Tourism, Forest and Environment**  
Dhangadhi, Kailali

## FOREWORD



Nepal has a diverse landscape, biodiversity richness and its distribution. A total of 886 species of birds are recorded in Nepal from tropical and sub-tropical ecosystem to high mountain ecosystem of Himalayan Region. Majority of the birds are native to Nepal while some species are migratory in nature. Of all the wetland in Kailali District, Ghodaghodi Lake Area (GLA) is the largest lake in the district and is one of the Ramsar sites of Nepal. Also, GLA is an important bird and biodiversity area and considered an important biome with the largest concentration of water birds occurrence. Besides, Puraina Lake at Bhajani Municipality also provides suitable habitat for wetlands bird. Cranes and many other species of migratory birds flock visit to this lake.

I would like to appreciate Provincial Tourism Development Program Implementation Unit (PTDPIU), Dhangadhi, for publishing such a valuable checklist in the form of beautiful book. Moreover, I would also like to thank Bird Conservation Nepal for providing technical support and all research and compilation team for their effort in bringing out this checklist. This checklist "Birds and Birding Hotspots of Kailali District" reflects the importance of Kailali district for bird research & conservation and ecotourism as well.

I am confidence that this checklist will be valuable for eco-tourism and conservation of birds and their habitat at Kailali District.

**Yajna Nath Dahal**  
Secretary



**Province Government**  
**Ministry of Industry, Tourism, Forest and Environment**  
**Province Tourism Development Program Implementation Unit**  
Dhangadhi, Sudurpashchim Province, Nepal



## FOREWORD

Despite small territorial area, Nepal has astonishing bird diversity. Similarly, Kailali district of Sudurpashchim Province, Nepal has a rich avifaunal diversity. The avifaunal diversity of Kailali district represents the lowland biodiversity and therefore, plays a significant role in maintaining ecological complexity.

I am thrilled to present “Birds and Birding Hotspots of Kailali District”, with the support of Bird Conservation Nepal. This publication will provide information on birds and birding hotspots help to conserve the vulnerable and endangered bird species found in Kailali District.

At this juncture, I would like to express my sincere thanks to Ministry of Industry, Tourism, Forest and Environment (MoITFE), Sudurpashchim Province, for the approval of such a budget and program. I would also like to thank Bird Conservation Nepal (BCN) and their team including Ms. Ishana Thapa, Chief Executive Officer, Mr. Hirulal Dangaura, Project Assistant and Ms. Kriti Nepal, Policy and Advocacy Officer for data compilation and technical backstopping in bringing out this important document. I would also like to extend my gratitude to Mr. Daya Ram Chaudhary for bird survey and continuous support throughout.

I, strongly believe that this document will become an important resource material for a wide range of audience, including bird watchers, visitors, students, researchers and other enthusiasts. In addition to that, this document will form a basis for the promotion of eco-tourism in regard to bird-watching which will be beneficial to local communities as well as local biodiversity.

**Bhoj Raj Pathak**  
Unit Chief



*Purple Heron, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



# Bird Conservation Nepal

## नेपाल पंखी संरक्षण संघ

Government Regd. Charity No. 77/049/050, Social Welfare Council Affiliation No. 5130, PAN No. 301136877



## FOREWORD

Birds are one of the best known and most highly valued elements of the natural world, comprising more than eleven thousand different species, an extraordinary variety, of which Nepal is also rich holding around 8% of the global species. Bird Conservation Nepal (BCN), the BirdLife International partner in Nepal, has a long history of undertaking bird studies in the country and generating a variety of information relating to avifauna. Birds and Birding Hotspots in Kailali is yet another milestone in this course.

Kailali district having a record of 496 bird species which comprises more than 50% of the country's total list indicates its importance for avifauna. Likewise, the presence of 21 globally threatened bird species signifies its global importance.

Watching birds is now one of the world's most popular pastimes, and its appeal continues to grow. Birdwatching is hugely important economically, constituting the largest eco-tourism sector. The birding hotspots of Kailali that include the Ghodaghodi Lake (a Ramsar site and Important Bird and Biodiversity Area) and the Dolphin zone with better promotion have huge potential for attracting tourists from overseas also benefitting local tourism.

Biodiversity is in decline across the world, with unsustainable development degrading natural habitats and driving species to extinction. This in turn is reducing the capacity of our planet to sustain us into the future. It is only through well-informed interventions that we can reverse this trend. The important birds and sites in Kailali are no exception hence we should have a strong commitment to protecting them.

Against this background, I welcome the publication of the Birds and Birding hotspots of Kailali which is sure to become a key reference for birdwatchers, scientists, and policy-makers in their efforts to protect the district's avifauna.

The Ministry of Industry, Tourism, Forest, and Environment of the province government is to be complimented for the enormous support in bringing out this publication-it is a truly significant achievement.

**Ishana Thapa**  
Chief Executive Officer





*Asian Openbill, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*

# LIST OF ABBREVIATION

<b>BCN</b>	Bird Conservation Nepal
<b>CF</b>	Community Forest
<b>CITES</b>	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species
<b>DNPWC</b>	Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation
<b>GLA</b>	Ghodaghodi Lake Area
<b>GoN</b>	Government of Nepal
<b>IBA</b>	Important Bird and Biodiversity Area
<b>IUCN</b>	International Union for Nature Conservation
<b>MOITFE</b>	Ministry of Industry, Tourism, Forest and Environment
<b>PTDPIU</b>	Province Tourism Development Program Implementation Unit
<b>VSFS</b>	Vulture Safe Feeding Site





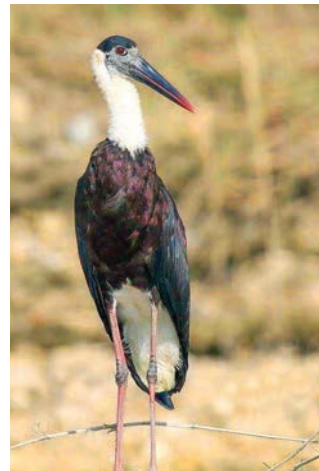
*Indian White-eye, Photo: Chudamani Chaudhary*

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*Common Kestrel, Photo: Narayan Rijal*



*Asian Woollyneck, Photo: Radha Shrestha*

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This publication **“Birds and Birding Hotspots in Kailali District”** is based on the many published and unpublished bird checklists and records by the Bird Conservation Nepal team, many individual birdwatchers, and researchers.

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We express our sincere gratitude to Dr. Hem Sagar Baral, Ms Ishana Thapa, Dr. Tulsi Ram Subedi, Rajendra Gurung and Krishna Prasad Bhusal for the review of the book.



*Little Terns. Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*

Special thank goes to Mr. Bhojraj Pathak, Chief of Provincial Tourism Development Program Implementation Unit Dhangadhi, Kailali for his kind support and Mr. Bharat Shrestha for good cooperation.

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We hope, this checklist will serve genuine information of birds and birding site of Kailali District. We would also like to thank Kriti Nepal for editing the checklist.





*Little Egret, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*

# THE STATE OF NEPAL'S BIRDS

Nepal's birdlife is one of the richest in Asia despite the small size of the country. 886 species of birds have been recorded so far (DNPWC & BCN, 2018). Nearly, 600 species breed within the country. A total of 43 bird species that are recorded from Nepal are globally threatened including extirpated and vagrant species (DNPWC & BCN, 2018). There are a total of 168 bird species (almost 19% of Nepal's birds) as nationally threatened of which 67 species are thought to be Critically Endangered and 39 are Endangered.



*Scaly Thrush, Photo: Utshab Jung Thapa*



*Common Hoopoe, Photo: Chudamani Chaudhary*



*Black Stork by Umang Jung Thapa*

# BIRDS OF KAILALI DISTRICT

This systematic list is based on the bird list derived from many published and unpublished checklists, field surveys undertaken by Bird Conservation Nepal, individual bird watchers, and researchers. A total of 496 bird species were recorded representing 19 orders and 82 families of the world. The most commonly representing families are Muscicapidae (47), Accipitridae (41), Anatidae (22), and Phylloscopidae (18).



*Indian Pond Heron, Photo: Daya Ram Chaudhary*



*Temminck's Stint, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*

# IMPORTANT BIRD SPECIES

A total of 21 species are recognized as threatened under the globally threatened category (IUCN 2020). Similarly, 81 species are considered threatened in nationally threatened status (Inskipp et.al 2016). Likewise, four species are on the protected list of the National Parks and Wildlife Conservation Act 2029 (1973). In addition, 65 species are listed in CITES Appendices (3 in Appendix I, 60 in Appendix II, and 2 in Appendix III).

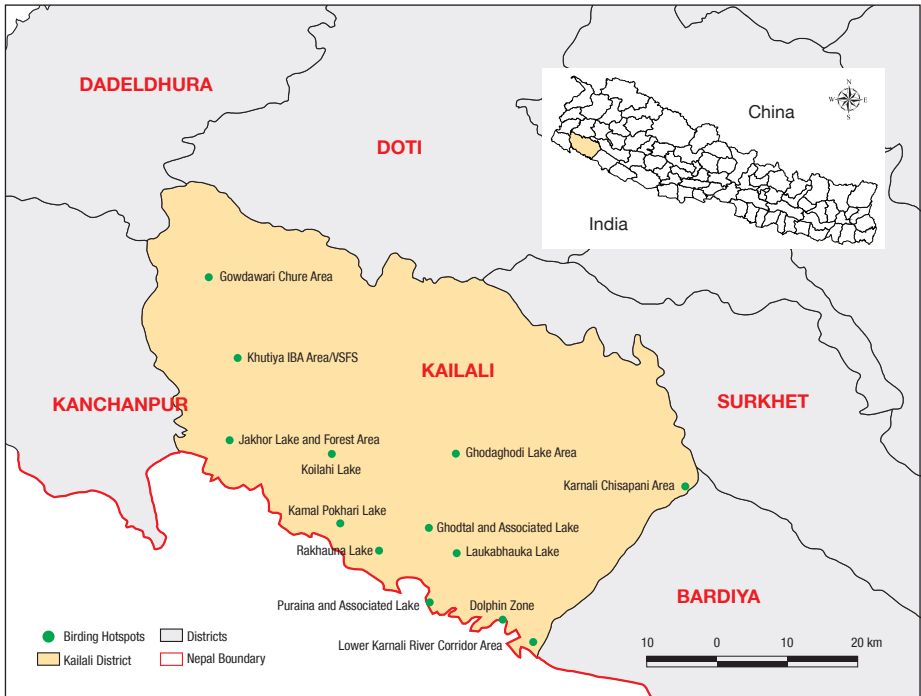




*Sarus Crane, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*

# BIRDING HOTSPOTS IN KAILALI

Kailali District, a part of Sudurpashchim Province in Terai plain, is one of the 77 districts of Nepal. The district, with Dhangadhi as its district headquarters, covers an area of 3,235 square kilometers. Ghodaghodi Lake Area in Kailali district is one of the popular bird watching sites especially for wintering and migrating species. Likewise, other important bird-watching destination include Khutiya IBA Area/ VSFS, Jakhor Lake and Forest Area, Mohana River Corridor and Lower Karnali River Corridor Area.



Location Map of Birding Hotspots in Kailali District

# 1. Ghodaghodi Lake Area

The Ghodaghodi Lake Area (GLA) in Kailali district is combination of 24 lakes which is located alongside the east-west highway of Kailali District. GLA was designated as a Wetland of International importance under the Ramsar Wetland Convention on 13<sup>th</sup> August 2003. Also, identified as an Important Bird and Biodiversity Area. It is an important area because it represents one of the last intact network of marshes, swamps, and lakes in Far Western Terai and supports an appreciable assemblage of rare, vulnerable, are endangered species; and, regularly supports 1 percent of the South Asian population of Cotton Pygmy-goose *Nettapus coromandelianus*. The forest and wetlands of this lake is full of both aquatic and terrestrial biodiversity. It is the habitat for 24 species of mammals, around 30 species of fishes, 32 species of butterfly, 360 species of birds (migratory and residential), 647 species of plants, 11 species of snails, 7 species of reptiles etc. GLA also functions as wildlife corridor between the Terai and the Churia hills.

Ghodaghodi Lake is rich in both aquatic and terrestrial biodiversity. It is important habitats for many floral and faunal species that have global environmental significance. The Lake is exceptional important for birds. Globally threatened birds: Great Slaty woodpecker (*Mulleripicus pulverulentis*), Great hornbill (*Buceros Bicomis*), Common Pochard (*Aythya ferina*), Egyptian Vulture (*Neophron percnopterus*), White-rumped vulture (*Gyps bengalensis*), Slender billed vulture (*Gyps tenuirostris*) and Lesser Adjutant (*Leptotilos javanicus*). The three species of birds namely; Common Moorhen (*Gallinula chloropus*), Spot-billed Duck (*Anas aocilorhyncha*) and Cotton pygmy goose (*Netapus coromandelianus*) breeds only in Ghodaghodi Lake area of Nepal. Similarly, Burmese rock python, Indian Pangolin, Otter, Turtle, Leopards, Squirrel, Hare, Rat, Mongoose, Fox, Yellow-throated Marten, Rhesus Monkey, Terai Grey Langur, Eurasian Wild Boar, Barking deer, Stripped hyena, Himalayan Ghoral, Spotted Deer, Nilgai and Lizards etc. are found in Lake area.



Ghodaghodi Lake Area

## 2. Jakhor Lake and Forest Area

Located on the eastern outskirts of Dhangadhi, Jakhor Lake is nearby of the urban sprawl. The Lake is often frequented by people seeking relaxation away from the hustle and bustle of the city. Despite being small, this lake is significant from the view of the diversity of flora and fauna. The adjoining forest area near the lake is regarded as a trekking trail and an interesting site for birding. The forest area is famous for its nursery with traditional ayurvedic herbs. Birds like Cotton Pygmy-goose, Asian Woollyneck, Grey-headed Fish-eagle, Common Moorhen, Bronze-winged Jacana, White-breasted Waterhen, Lesser Whistling-duck, White-rumped Vulture, Slender-billed Vulture, Oriental Darter, Great Cormorant, Cinereous Vulture, and Himalayan Griffon can be sighted.

## 3. Mohana River Corridor

Located approximately 1.7 km west of Dhangadhi city, this corridor serves as a critical passageway for wildlife. It links with the Dudhawa Tiger Reserve of India and the Chure forest of Nepal. This corridor is home to 111 species of birds (resident and migratory) and 5 protected species of reptiles and amphibians (golden monitor lizard, Burmese rock python, Bengal monitor, elongated tortoise, and Indian flapshell turtle), and 12 species of mammals (Joshi 2016). White-rumped Vulture, Himalayan Griffon, Slender-billed Vulture, Red-headed Vulture, Egyptian Vulture, Cinereous Vulture, Red-wattled Lapwing, Ruddy Shelduck, and Indian Pond-heron are common species seen around the area.



*Rufous Treepie, Photo: Chudamani Chaudhary*



*Common Greenshank, Photo: Narayan Rijal*

## 4. Laukaha Bhaukaha Lake

Laukaha Bhaukaha lake is a freshwater, lacustrine, permanent watershed covering an area of a total of 2.21 sq. km and 0.58 sq km of the waterbody. Asian Woollyneck, Painted Stork, Cotton Pygmy-goose, Oriental Darter, White-rumped Vulture, Egyptian Vulture, Red-crested Pochard, Ruddy shelduck, River Lapwing, Grey-headed Fish-eagle, Brown-headed Gull, Osprey are some special birds sighted in the area.



*Laukaha Bhaukaha Lake*



*Ghodtal and Associated Lake*

## 5. Ghodtal and Associated Lake

This lake is situated at Basanta Corridor and consists 0.36 sq km water body. It is connected with three other lakes Soniya, Rupiya, and Nukuli. Species like Asian Woollyneck, Grey-headed Fish-eagle, River Lapwing, Black-winged Stilt, Cotton Pygmy-goose can be observed at the site .



*Pheasant-tailed Jacana, Photo: Narayan Rijal*



*Koilahi Lake*

## 6. Koilahi Lake

Situated about 30 km away from Dhangadhi, the Koilahi is the second largest lake in Kailali district. The water body covers an area of 0.62 sq. km and is considered a gorgeous natural sanctuary for bird watching. The most common birds can be seen here are Asian Wollyneck, River Lapwing, Oriental Darter, Lesser Whistling-duck, Eurasian Wigeon, Red-naped Ibis, Ferruginous Duck, Grey-headed Fish-eagle.



*Oriental Darter, Photo: Daya Ram Chaudhary.*



*White-tailed Stonechat, Photo: Narayan Rijal*

## 7. Kamal Pokhari Lake

Kamal Pokhari Lake is a freshwater lake situated in Kailari Rural Municipality with an area of 0.15 sq km. The lake provides a good opportunity to observe birds-like Cotton Pygmy-goose, Asian Woollyneck, River Lapwing, Oriental Darter, Lesser Whistling-duck, Eurasian Wigeon, Red-naped Ibis, Ferruginous Duck, Grey-headed Fish-eagle, Common Pochard, Great Crested Grebe.



*Kamal Pokhari Lake*



*Rakhauna Lake*

## 8. Rakhauna Lake

This lake is situated in Kailari Rural Municipality-3 and covers 0.30 sq km of the water body. It plays a vital role in the aquatic ecosystem and also represents as "Bird Wetland" and famous for observing birds. African Comb Duck, Common Pochard, Grey-headed Fish-eagle, Asian Woollyneck, River Lapwing, Oriental Darter, Lesser Whistling-duck, Eurasian Wigeon, Red-naped Ibis, Ferruginous Duck, Grey-headed Fish-eagle, Great Crested Grebe can be observed in the site.



*Ruddy Shelduck, Photo: Narayan Rijal*



*Ashy Prinia, Photo: Narayan Rijal*

## 9. Dolphin Zone

Located between Bhajani Municipality and Tikapur Municipality, Dolphin area lies in Mohana Kanda, Pathraiya Kandra rivers in Kailali District. The area is surrounded by big open marshes farmland. Sarus Crane, Lesser Adjutant, Indian Spotted Eagle, Steppe Eagle, Asian Woollyneck, Painted Stork, River Lapwing, Ruddy Shelduck, Black-headed Ibis, and Oriental Darter can be seen in this area. It is home to mammals like Dolphin, Marsh Magar, and Ghariyal.



*Dolphin Zone*

## 10. Puraina and Associated Lake

It is situated at Bhajani Municipality. The associated lake consists of Banjariya, Gurdauha, and Sonpal. The Lakes are the main connectivity of the dudhwa tiger reserve of India and Basanta Corridor of Kailali District. Some commonly sighted birds in the area are Asian Woollyneck, Oriental Darter, Red-crested Pochard, Greylag Goose, Common Pochard, Sarus Crane, Black-necked Stork, Steppe Eagle, Ferruginous Duck, Tufted Duck, Eurasian Wigeon, Mallard, Gadwall, Indian Spotted Eagle.

## 11. Godawari Chure Area

It is located in the northern part of Godawari Municipality of Attariya, Kailali. Thousand of people visit this area due to its religious significance. This area has suitable weather for birding and hiking. Major bird species are White-rumped Vulture, Himalayan Griffon, Slender-billed Vulture, Red-headed Vulture, Egyptian Vulture, Cinereous Vulture.



Godawari Chure Area



*Karnali Chisapani Area*

## 12. Karnali Chisapani Area

Located on the west bank of Karnali river, Karnali Chisapani Area lies in the middle of district headquarters of Banke and Kailali, 90 km east of Dhangadhi and 90 Km west of Nepalgunj on the East-west highway. During winter some of the important wetland species that can be sighted in the area are African Comb Duck, Cotton Pygmy-goose, Common Pochard, Ferruginous Duck, Garganey and Northern Pintail. Other major species Lesser Adjutant, Indian Spotted Eagle, Steppe Eagle, and Striated Grassbird.



*Plumbeous Water Redstart, Photo: Daya Ram Chaudhary*



Grey-capped Woodpecker, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato

### 13. Khutiya IBA Area/VSFS

Located in 14 km north from Dhangadi and 8 km east from Attariya, along side the east-west highway near Khutiya River. Khutiya IBA is also one of the interesting sites for bird watching. The area consists Vulture safe feeding site as the high number of the nest of critically endangered white-rumped vulture were recorded from the area. Important bird species that can be observed in the area are Grey Francolin, Asian Openbill, Common Barn-owl. Khutiya IBA is a good site to observe Vulture species like Red-headed Vulture, White-rumped Vulture, Egyptian Vulture, and Slender-billed Vulture. In addition, visitors can also observe the feeding behavior of vultures.



Vulture Feeding at Vulture Safe Feeding Site, Khutiya, Photo: Krishna Bhusal



*Lower Karnali River Corridor Area*

## 14. Lower Karnali River Corridor Area

Lower Karnali River corridor is located in the eastern part of the tikapur area of the Kailali district. The corridor act as a critical passageway for wildlife including elephants and tigers from the Bardia National park, Katarniyaghat sanctuary, and chure hill of Kailali District. Ruddy Shelduck, Ferruginous Duck, Goosander, Oriental Darter, Great Cormorant, Little Cormorant, Osprey, Indian Skimmer, Pallas's Gull, Common Moorhen, Bronzed-winged Jacana can be easily sighted.



*Jacobin Cuckoo, Photo: Narayan Rijal*



# CONSERVATION THREATS

There are several threats to wetlands in Kailai. These can be broadly categorized as habitat destruction and degradation, loss of ecosystem integrity, and depletion of species abundance and diversity. Some natural processes such as sedimentation, habitat loss, discharge of industrial and agricultural runoff, unsustainable harvesting of resources, alternation of plant species composition due to heavy grazing, and colonization of alien invasive plant species are also threatening the wetlands.

Hunting is also prominent threat to birds in the district. Carcass positing and illegal use of vulture toxic drugs on livestock treatment also threatened the vultures. Electric shock and collision with power lines kills the comparatively large birds like vultures, eagle and storks. Excessive use of pesticides threatened the farmland birds. Pollution and climate change definitively have the impact on the bird community and overall biodiversity. Loss of large and old trees suffer the cavity nesting birds like Great Hornbill and Great Slaty Woodpecker.



*Black Baza, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*

# Biome Restricted Species Assemblages

Kailali district holds large number 114 bird species of biome restricted assemblage, about 23.18 % of total recorded species.

SN	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	Biome Restricted Species
<b>BIOME-5 ( Eurasian High Mountain )</b>				
1	Ibisbill	<i>Ibidorhyncha struthersii</i>	तिलहरी चरा	B05
2	Brown-headed Gull	<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i>	खैरोटाउके गङ्गाचील	B05
3	Himalayan Griffon	<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	हिमाली गिद्ध	B05
4	Grey-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius tephronotus</i>	हिमाली भद्राई	B05
5	Smoky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fulgiventor</i>	ध्वाँसे फिस्टो	B05
6	Sulphur-bellied Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus griseolus</i>	पीतोदर दुङ्गेफिस्टो	B05
7	Tickell's Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus affinis</i>	पीतोदर फिस्टो	B05
8	Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>	मुगरी पुतलीचरा	B05
9	Hodgson's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus hodgsoni</i>	तनकम्प खञ्जरी	B05
10	Rosy Pipit	<i>Anthus roseatus</i>	गुलाफीकण्ठे चुइयाँ	B05
<b>BIOME-7 ( Sino- Himalayan Temperate Forest )</b>				
11	Hill Partridge	<i>Arborophila torqueola</i>	पिडरा	B07
12	Fire-capped Tit	<i>Cephalopyrus flammiceps</i>	रक्तशिर चिचिक्कोटे	B07
13	Green-backed Tit	<i>Parus monticolus</i>	हरियो चिचिक्कोटे	B07
14	Nepal House Martin	<i>Delichon nipalense</i>	नेपाल भौरगौथली	B07
15	Buff-barred Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus pulcher</i>	सुनलेखी फिस्टो	B07
16	Ashy-throated Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus maculipennis</i>	फुम्रोक्ण्ठे फिस्टो	B07
17	Grey-cheeked Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus poliogenys</i>	सेतोचर्म फिस्टो	B07
18	Large-billed Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i>	दूलोदुई फिस्टो	B07
19	Western Crowned Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis</i>	दूलो तालुधर्क फिस्टो	B07
20	Grey-bellied Tesia	<i>Tesia cyaniventor</i>	फुम्रोपेते टिसिया	B07
21	Chestnut-headed Tesia	<i>Cettia castaneocoronata</i>	रातोटाउके टिसिया	B07
22	Grey-sided Bush-warbler	<i>Cettia brunniifrons</i>	रातोटाउके झाडीफिस्टो	B07
23	Aberrant Bush-warbler	<i>Horornis flavivaceus</i>	पीतहरित झाडीफिस्टो	B07
24	White-throated Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax albogularis</i>	सोइरने तोरीगाँडा	B07

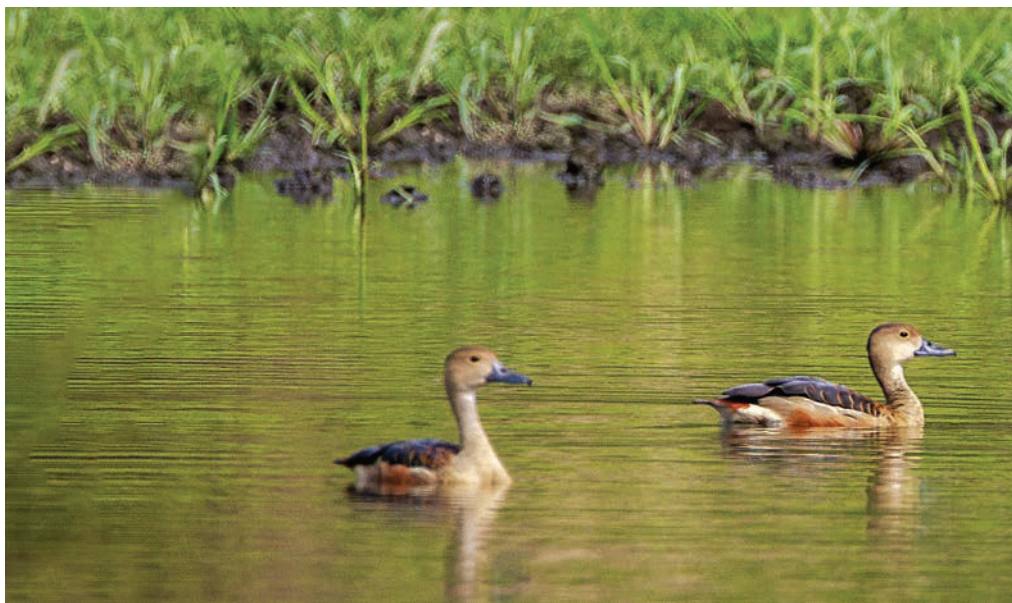
SN	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	Biome Restricted Species
25	Rufous Sibia	<i>Heterophasia capistrata</i>	सिबिया	B07
26	Rusty-flanked Treecreeper	<i>Certhia nipalensis</i>	कैलोक्रोखे छेपारेचरी	B07
27	Bar-tailed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia himalayana</i>	पुच्छरपाटे छेपारेचरी	B07
28	White-tailed Nuthatch	<i>Sitta himalayensis</i>	पहाडी मट्टा	B07
29	White-collared Blackbird	<i>Turdus albocinctus</i>	कण्ठे चाँचर	B07
30	Long-billed Thrush	<i>Zoothera monticola</i>	लामोटुँडै चाँचर	B07
31	Ferruginous Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa ferruginea</i>	कैलो अर्जुनक	B07
32	Himalayan Rubythroat	<i>Calliope pectoralis</i>	हिमाली रातोकाण्ठ	B07
33	Slaty-backed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula erithacus</i>	नीलढाडे अर्जुनक	B07
34	Slaty-blue Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula tricolor</i>	टिकटिके अर्जुनक	B07
35	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula strophia</i>	सेतोटिके अर्जुनक	B07
36	Ultramarine Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula supercilialis</i>	नीलश्वेत अर्जुनक	B07
37	Rusty-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula ruficauda</i>	कैलोपुच्छे अर्जुनक	B07
38	White-throated Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus schisticeps</i>	सेतोकाण्ठे खञ्जरी	B07
39	Rufous-breasted Accentor	<i>Prunella strophia</i>	मुमे लेकचरी	B07
40	Yellow-breasted Greenfinch	<i>Chloris spinoides</i>	गाजले पीतचरी	B07

#### BIOME-8 ( Sino-Himalayan Subtropical Forest )

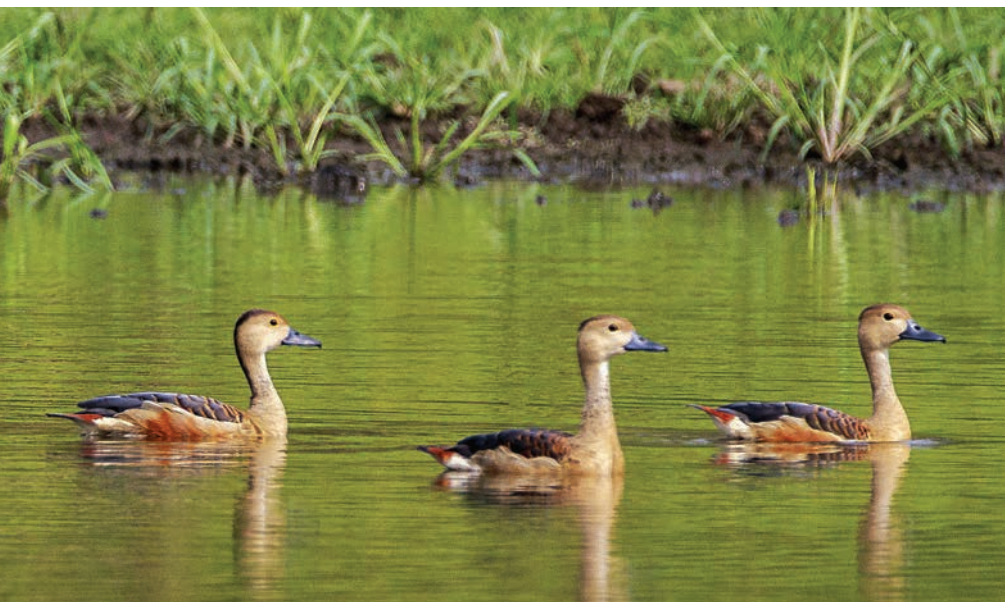
41	Blue-throated Barbet	<i>Psilopogon asiaticus</i>	कृथुर्के	B08
42	Bay Woodpecker	<i>Blythipicus pyrrhotis</i>	तामे लाहाँचे	B08
43	Slaty-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula himalayana</i>	कर्मा सुगा	B08
44	Maroon Oriole	<i>Oriolus traillii</i>	घनरक्त सुनचरी	B08
45	Slender-billed Oriole	<i>Oriolus tenuirostris</i>	तीखोटुँडै सुनचरी	B08
46	Short-billed Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus brevirostris</i>	लघुटुँडै रानीचरी	B08
47	Rosy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus roseus</i>	गुलाफी रानीचरी	B08
48	Black-winged Cuckooshrike	<i>Lalage melaschistos</i>	कालो बिरहीचरी	B08
49	Grey Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta formosae</i>	पहाडी कोकले	B08
50	Black-headed Jay	<i>Garrulus lanceolatus</i>	कालोटाउके वनकाग	B08
51	Striated Prinia	<i>Prinia crinigera</i>	सुया घाँसोफिस्टो	B08
52	Black Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>	बाग्ने जुगेली	B08
53	Himalayan Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i>	जुल्फे जुगेली	B08
54	Grey-hooded Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus xanthoschistos</i>	तमुलकारी फिस्टो	B08
55	Pale-footed Bush-warbler	<i>Hemitesia pallidipes</i>	घेघरी झाडीफिस्टो	B08
56	Red-headed Tit	<i>Aegithalos iredalei</i>	कालीकाण्ठे राजचिचिल्कोटे	B08

SN	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	Biome Restricted Species
57	Black-chinned Yuhina	<i>Yuhina nigrimenta</i>	कालोकल्की जुरेचरा	B08
58	Rusty-cheeked Scimitar-babbler	<i>Erythrogeus erythrogeus</i>	पाल्कोटे	B08
59	Black-chinned Babbler	<i>Cyanoderma pyrrhops</i>	कालोचिउँडे वनभ्याकुर	B08
60	Spot-winged Starling	<i>Saroglossa spilopterus</i>	कटुसकण्ठे सारौं	B08
61	Grey-winged Blackbird	<i>Turdus boulboul</i>	मदना चाँचर	B08
62	Tickell's Thrush	<i>Turdus unicolor</i>	फुम्रे चाँचर	B08
63	Small Niltava	<i>Niltava macgrigoriae</i>	सानो नीलतभा	B08
64	White-tailed Blue Robin	<i>Myiomela leucura</i>	सेतोपुच्छे रबिन	B08
65	Blue-capped Rock-thrush	<i>Monticola cinclorhyncha</i>	सानो हजारा चाँचर	B08
66	Orange-bellied Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis hardwickii</i>	स्वर्णोदर हरितचरी	B08
67	Streaked Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera magna</i>	ढूलो माकुरीचरी	B08
<b>BIOME-9 (Indo-Chinese Tropical Moist Forest )</b>				
68	Himalayan Flameback	<i>Dinopium shorii</i>	तीनआँले लाहाँचे	B09
69	Grey-crowned Prinia	<i>Prinia cinereocapilla</i>	घेघरी घाँसेफिरटो	B09
70	Crow-billed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus annectens</i>	कागढूँडे चिबे	B09
71	Pale-chinned Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis polioygenis</i>	नौनीकण्ठे अर्जुनक	B09
<b>BIOME-11 (Indo Malayan Tropical Dry Zone )</b>				
72	Indian Peafowl	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	मुजुर	B11
73	Yellow-footed Green-pigeon	<i>Treron phoenicopterus</i>	हलेसो	B11
74	Indian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i>	चुकचुके चैतेचरा	B11
75	Sirkeer Malkoha	<i>Taccocua leschenaultii</i>	न्याउरी मालकौवा	B11
76	Lesser Florican	<i>Sypheotides indicus</i>	सानो खरमुजुर	B11
77	Red-naped Ibis	<i>Pseudibis papillosa</i>	कर्ना साँवरी	B11
78	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>	दोयम हुट्टियाउ	B11
79	Indian Courser	<i>Cursorius coromandelicus</i>	गाजले धावक	B11
80	Dusky Eagle-owl	<i>Bubo coromandus</i>	भासोलूक	B11
81	Red-headed Vulture	<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>	सुन गिद्ध	B11
82	White-rumped Vulture	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	डङ्गर गिद्ध	B11
83	Slender-billed Vulture	<i>Gyps tenuirostris</i>	सानो खैरो गिद्ध	B11
84	White-eyed Buzzard	<i>Butastur teesa</i>	जमल श्येनबाज	B11
85	Indian Grey Hornbill	<i>Ocyrceros birostris</i>	सानो धनेश	B11
86	Lineated Barbet	<i>Psilopogon lineatus</i>	छिकेँ कुथुकेँ	B11
87	Brown-headed Barbet	<i>Psilopogon zeylanicus</i>	कुमछिकेँ कुथुकेँ	B11

SN	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	Biome Restricted Species
88	White-naped Woodpecker	<i>Chrysocolaptes festivus</i>	सेतोगर्दने लाहँचे	B11
89	Black-rumped Flameback	<i>Dinopium benghalense</i>	कालोढाडे लाहँचे	B11
90	Yellow-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Leiopicus mahrattensis</i>	पहेँलोटाउके काष्ठकूट	B11
91	Red-headed Falcon	<i>Falco chicquera</i>	रातोटाउके बाँडाइ	B11
92	Plum-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	टुडूसी सुगा	B11
93	Small Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	सानो रानीचरी	B11
94	Black-headed Cuckooshrike	<i>Lalage melanoptera</i>	कालोटाउके बिरहीचरी	B11
95	Ashy Woodswallow	<i>Artamus fuscus</i>	मिथुन	B11
96	Common Woodshrike	<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i>	टेन्था	B11
97	White-browed Fantail	<i>Rhipidura aureola</i>	कुमथोप्ले मारुनीचरी	B11
98	White-bellied Drongo	<i>Dicrurus caeruleus</i>	सेतोपेटे चिबे	B11
99	Ashy-crowned Sparrow-lark	<i>Eremopterix griseus</i>	चशमे भारद्वाज	B11
100	Bengal Bushlark	<i>Mirafra assamica</i>	भारद्वाज	B11
101	Eastern Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella dukhunensis</i>	वर्तिका भारद्वाज	B11



SN	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	Biome Restricted Species
102	Ashy Prinia	<i>Prinia socialis</i>	टुणुक् घाँसेफिस्टो	B11
103	Jungle Babbler	<i>Turdoides striata</i>	बगाले भ्याक्चुर	B11
104	Large Grey Babbler	<i>Argya malcolmi</i>	दूलो बगाले भ्याक्चुर	B11
105	Brahminy Starling	<i>Sturnia pagodarum</i>	जुरे सारौं	B11
106	Chestnut-tailed Starling	<i>Sturnia malabarica</i>	फुम्रोटाउके सारौं	B11
107	Bank Myna	<i>Acridotheres ginginianus</i>	भीठ रुपी	B11
108	Indian Robin	<i>Saxicoloides fulicatus</i>	देवी श्यामा	B11
109	Brown Rockchat	<i>Oenanthe fusca</i>	कैलो रबिन	B11
<b>BIOME-12 (Indo-Gangetic Plains)</b>				
110	Swamp Francolin	<i>Francolinus gularis</i>	सिमतित्रा	B12
111	Striated Babbler	<i>Argya earlei</i>	खर भ्याक्चुर	B12
112	White-tailed Stonechat	<i>Saxicola leucurus</i>	काँसे झ्याप्पी	B12
113	Black-breasted Weaver	<i>Ploceus benghalensis</i>	छातीकाले तोपचरा	B12
114	Finn's Weaver	<i>Ploceus megarhynchus</i>	सुनौलो तोपचरा	B12



Lesser Whistling duck, Photo: Narayan Rijal



*Brahminy Starling, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



## Key to the Codes:

<b>GTS</b>	Globally Threatened Status
<b>NTS</b>	Nationally Threatened Status
<b>CR</b>	Critically Endangered
<b>EN</b>	Endangered
<b>VU</b>	Vulnerable
<b>I</b>	Listed in CITES Appendix I
<b>II</b>	Listed in CITES Appendix II
<b>III</b>	Listed in CITES Appendix III
<b>OS</b>	Occurrence status
<b>r</b>	Resident (all Year)
<b>w</b>	Winter visitor
<b>s</b>	Summer visitor
<b>v</b>	Vagrant
<b>a</b>	Altitude migrant
<b>P</b>	Passage Migrant
<b>1</b>	Common
<b>2</b>	Fairly common
<b>3</b>	Uncommon/ Occasional
<b>4</b>	Rare
<b>5</b>	Very rare

# CHECKLIST OF BIRDS RECORDED IN KAILALI DISTRICT



*Rose-ringed Parakeet, Photo: Radha Shrestha*

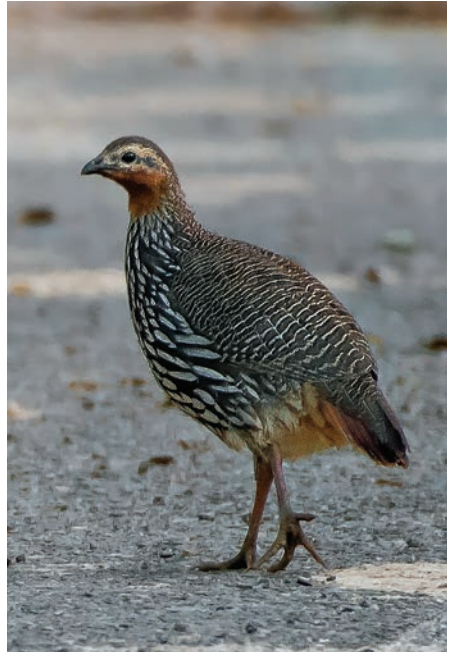
	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>GALLIFORMES</b>							
<b>Phasianidae</b>							
1	Hill Partridge	<i>Arborophila torqueola</i>	पिउरा				r,3
2	Indian Peafowl	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	मुजुर			III	r,3
3	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	बट्टाई				r,3
4	Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>	कालो तित्रा				r,3
5	Grey Francolin	<i>Francolinus pondicerianus</i>	कपिञ्जल तित्रा		VU		r,3
6	Swamp Francolin	<i>Francolinus gularis</i>	सिमतित्रा	VU	EN		r,5
7	Red Junglefowl	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	लुङ्गे				r,2
8	Kalij Pheasant	<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>	कालिज			III	r,3



Indian Peafowl, Photo: Utsab Jung Thapa



*Black Francolin, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Swamp Francolin, Photo: Sugam Tamrakar*



*Red Junglefowl, Photo: Rajendra Gurung*



*Grey Francolin, Photo: Deven Kharel*



*Kalij Pheasant, Photo: Utshab Jung Thapa*

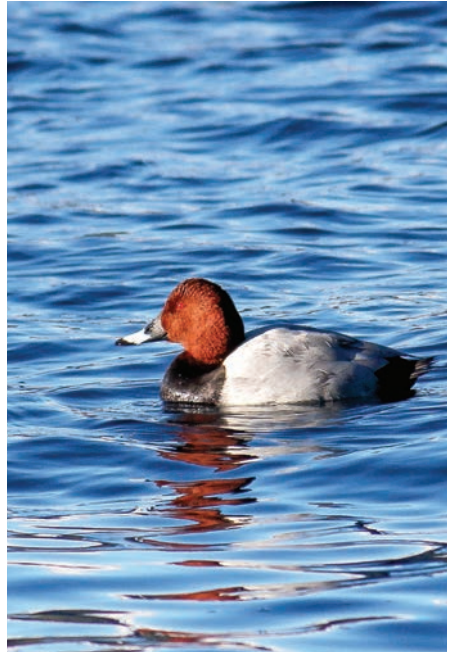
	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>ANSERIFORMES</b>							
<b>Anatidae</b>							
9	Lesser Whistling-duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	सिलसिले				r,1
10	Bar-headed Goose	<i>Anser indicus</i>	खोयाहाँस				w,4
11	Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>	कलहाँस				p,4
12	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	स्वर्णनयन हाँस				w,5
13	Goosander	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	मणितुण्डक				w,2
14	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	चखेवाचखेवा				w,4
15	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	लालटूँडे चखेवा				w,5
16	African Comb Duck	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	नकटा		EN	II	r,5
17	Cotton Pygmy-goose	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	हरिहाँस		VU		r,1
18	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>	सुनजुरे हाँस				w,2
19	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	कैलोटाउके हाँस	VU			w,3
20	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	मालक हाँस		VU		w,3
21	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	कालीजुरे हाँस				w,4
22	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>	श्वेतांशुभट्टे		VU		w,3
23	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	बेल्वाट्टे हाँस				w,3
24	Falcat Duck	<i>Mareca falcata</i>	फुके हाँस		CR		w,3
25	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	खडखडे हाँस				w,2
26	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>	सिन्दुरे हाँस				w,3
27	Indian Spot-billed Duck	<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>	नादुन हाँस				w,1
28	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	हरियो टाउके				w,3
29	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	सुइरोपुच्छे		EN		w,3
30	Common Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	बिजुलागैरी				w,3



Lesser Whistling Duck, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



*Bar-headed Goose, Photo: Rajendra Gurung*



*Common Pochard, Photo: Mohan Bikram Shrestha*



*Tufted Duck, Photo: Kriti Nepal*



*Greylag Goose, Photo: Saroj Khadka*



*Ruddy Shelduck, Photo: Umang Jung Thapa*



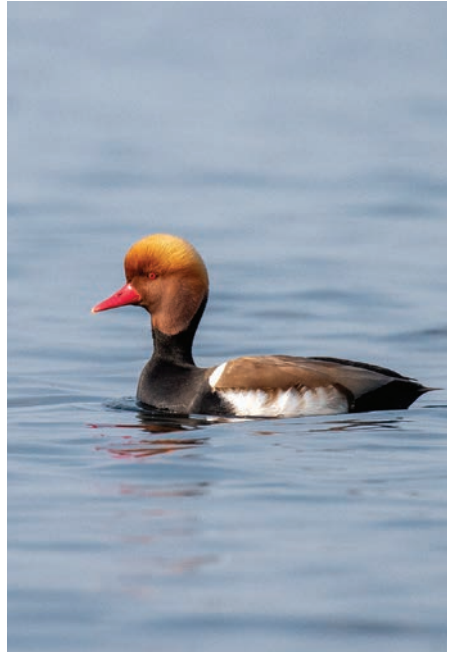
*African Comb Duck, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Cotton Pygmy Goose, Photo: Daya Ram Chaudhary*



*Goosander, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



*Red-crested Pochard, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



*Garganey, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Gadwall, Photo: Umang Jung Thapa*



*Northern Shoveler, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Indian Spot-billed Duck, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Mallard, Photo: Pratap Gurung*



*Northern Pintail, Photo: Deven Kharel*

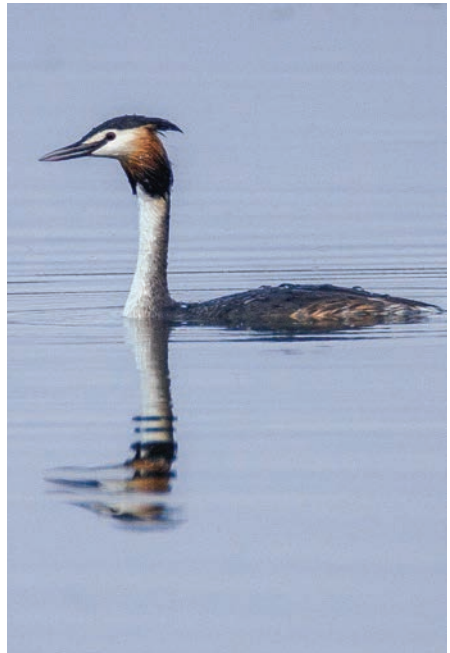


*Common Teal, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>PODICIPEDIFORMES</b>							
<b>Podicipedidae</b>							
31	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	डुबुल्कीचरा				r,2
32	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	सिउरे डुबुल्कीचरा				w,3



Little Grebe, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Great Crested Grebe, Photo: Vikram Tiwari

English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>COLUMBIFORMES</b>						
<b>Columbidae</b>						
33	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	मलेवा			r,1
34	Common Woodpigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	ठूलो वनपरेवा			v
35	Oriental Turtle-dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	तामे ढुकुर			r,3
36	Eurasian Collared-dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	कण्ठे ढुकुर			r,2
37	Red Turtle-dove	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	सानोतामे ढुकुर			r,1
38	Western Spotted Dove	<i>Spilopelia suratensis</i>	कुर्ले ढुकुर			r,1
39	Laughing Dove	<i>Spilopelia senegalensis</i>	धुसर ढुकुर			r,3
40	Grey-capped Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	हारिल ढुकुर			r,2
41	Orange-breasted Green-pigeon	<i>Treron bicinctus</i>	सुन्तलेछाती हलेसो			r,4
42	Ashy-headed Green-pigeon	<i>Treron phayrei</i>	फुम्रोटाउके हलेसो			r,2
43	Yellow-footed Green-pigeon	<i>Treron phoenicopterus</i>	हलेसो			r,3
44	Pin-tailed Green-pigeon	<i>Treron apicauda</i>	सुइरोपुच्छे हलेसो			r,3
45	Wedge-tailed Green-pigeon	<i>Treron sphenurus</i>	पहाडी हलेसो			r,4



Eurasian Collared-dove, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato



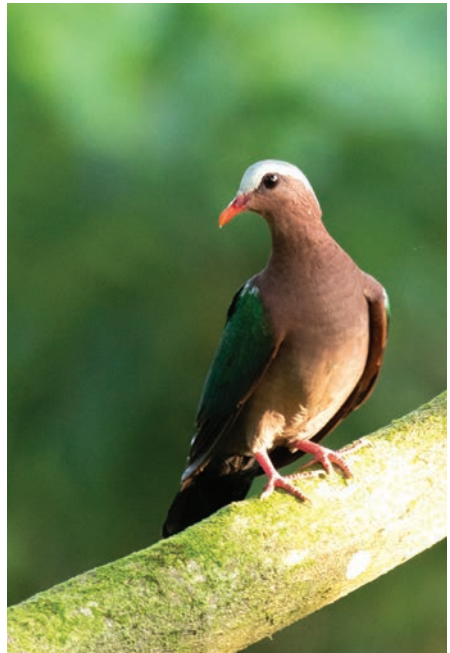
Rock Dove, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Red Turtle-dove, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Western Spotted Dove, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato



Grey-capped Emerald Dove, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato



*Ashy-headed Green-pigeon, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Yellow-footed Green Pigeon, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



*Pin-tailed Green-pigeon, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>CAPRIMULGIFORMES</b>							
<b>Caprimulgidae</b>							
46	Grey Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i>	फुम्रो चैतेचरा				r,2
47	Large-tailed Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i>	लामपुच्छे चैतेचरा				r,2
48	Indian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i>	चुकचुके चैतेचरा		EN		r,4
49	Savanna Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>	चुइयाँ चैतेचरा				r,3
<b>Hemiprocnidae</b>							
50	Crested Treeswift	<i>Hemiprogne coronata</i>	जुरे गौथली				r,2
<b>Apodidae</b>							
51	White-rumped Spinetail	<i>Zoonavena sylvatica</i>	सानो वन गौथली				r,3
52	White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	सेतोक्रण्टे गौथली				s,3
53	Himalayan Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus brevirostris</i>	चौचक्रा गौथली				a,2
54	Asian Palm-swift	<i>Cypsiurus balasensis</i>	थाकल गौथली				r,2
55	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarpis melba</i>	बतासी गौथली				r,2
56	House Swift	<i>Apus nipalensis</i>	फिरफिरे घरगौथली				r,2



Large-tailed Nightjar, Photo: Vikram Tiwari



Indian Nightjar, Photo: Deven Kharel

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>CUCULIFORMES</b>							
<b>Cuculidae</b>							
57	Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	ढोडे गोकुल				r,1
58	Lesser Coucal	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	सानो गोकुल				r,4
59	Sirkeer Malkoha	<i>Taccocua leschenaultii</i>	न्याउरी मालकौवा				r,3
60	Green-billed Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus tristis</i>	हरित मालकौवा				r,3
61	Jacobin Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	जुरे कोइली				s,3
62	Western Koel	<i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i>	कोइली				r,2
63	Banded Bay Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>	धर्के खैरो कोइली				r,3
64	Grey-bellied Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis passerinus</i>	फुम्रो सानो कोइली				s,3
65	Fork-tailed Drongo-cuckoo	<i>Surniculus dicruroides</i>	चिबे कोइली				s,3
66	Common Hawk-cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx varius</i>	बीउ कुहियो				r,2
67	Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	काफल पाक्यो				s,1
68	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	कुक्कु कोइली				s,3



Greater Coucal, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato



*Lesser Coucal, Photo: Narayan Rijal*



*Green-billed Malkoha, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



*Jacobin Cuckoo, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



*Western Koel, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>GRUIFORMES</b>							
<b>Rallidae</b>							
69	Western Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	कुलावारी		CR		v,4
70	Ruddy-breasted Crake	<i>Zapornia fusca</i>	घोल कस्टरी				r,3
71	Brown Crake	<i>Zapornia akool</i>	ध्रौंसे सिमकुखुरा				r,3
72	White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	सिमकुखुरा				r,1
73	Watercock	<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>	जलकुखुरा				s,3
74	Purple Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	कुर्मा				s,2
75	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	बगाले सिमकुखुरा				r,1
76	Common Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	मरुल				r,2
<b>Gruidae</b>							
77	Sarus Crane	<i>Antigone antigone</i>	सारस	VU	VU	II	r,4
78	Demoiselle Crane	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>	कर्साड-कुर्कुड सारस		VU	II	p,3
79	Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>	लक्ष्मण सारस			II	p,4



White-breasted Waterhen, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Purple Swampphen, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Common Moorhen, Photo: Daya Ram Chaudhary



Common Coot, Photo: Daya Ram Chaudhary

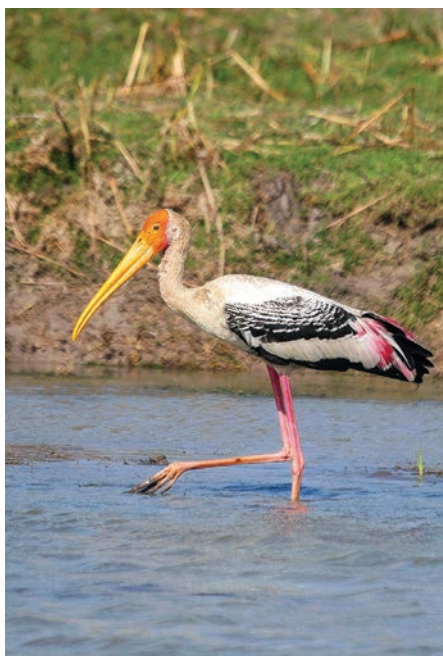


Sarus Crane, Photo: Sanjay Tha Shrestha

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>OTIDIFORMES</b>							
<b>Otididae</b>							
80	Lesser Florican	<i>Sypheotides indicus</i>	सानो खरमुजुर	EN	CR	II	s,5
<b>Ciconiidae</b>							
81	Lesser Adjutant	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	भुँडीफोर गरुड	VU	VU		r,4
82	Painted Stork	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	लालटाउके गरुड		EN		r,4
83	Asian Openbill	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	धुँगीफोर गरुड		VU		r,2
84	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	कालो गरुड		VU	II	w,3
85	Asian Woollyneck	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	लोभीपापी गरुड				r,2
86	Black-necked Stork	<i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus</i>	कृष्णकण्ठ गरुड		CR		r,4



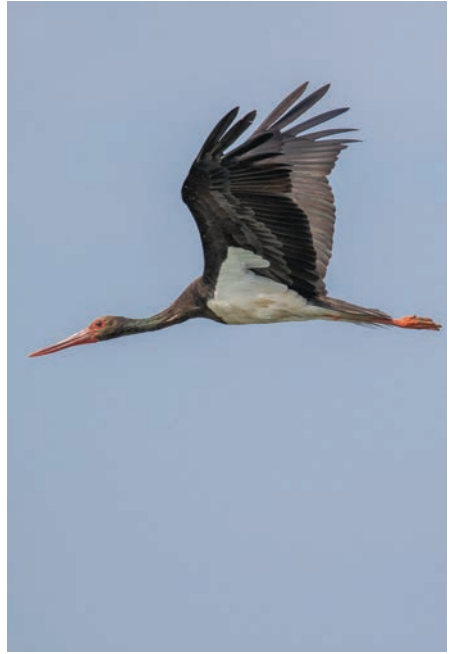
Lesser Adjutant, Photo: Utsab Jung Thapa



Painted Stork, Photo: Jyotendra Jyu Thakuri



*Asian Openbill, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



*Black Stork, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



*Asian Woollyneck, Photo: Chudamani Chaudhary*



*Black-necked Stork, Photo: Chungba Sherpa*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>PELECANIFORMES</b>							
<b>Threskiornithidae</b>							
87	Black-headed Ibis	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	सेतो साँवरी				
88	Red-naped Ibis	<i>Pseudibis papillosa</i>	कराँ साँवरी				
<b>Ardeidae</b>							
89	Eurasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	ढूलो जूनबकुल्ला		EN		w,5
90	Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	पहेँलो जूनबकुल्ला				s,3
91	Cinnamon Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	रातो जूनबकुल्ला				s,3
92	Black Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	कालो जूनबकुल्ला		EN		r,4
93	Black-crowned Night-heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	बाँके बकुल्ला				r,2
94	Green-backed Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	छोटाखुट्टे बकुल्ला				r,2
95	Indian Pond-heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	आसकोटे बकुल्ला				r,1
96	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	वस्तु बकुल्ला				r,2
97	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	फुस्रो बकुल्ला				r,2
98	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	ध्यानी बकुल्ला				r,1
99	Great White Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	ढूलो सेतोबकुल्ला				r,3
100	Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	मझौला सेतोबकुल्ला				r,1
101	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	सानो सेतोबकुल्ला				r,1



Black-headed Ibis, Photo: Vikram Tiwari



*Red-naped Ibis, Photo: Rajendra Gurung*



*Black-crowned Night-heron, Photo: Daya Ram Chaudhary*



*Green-backed Heron, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Indian Pond-heron, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Grey Heron, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



*Purple Heron, Photo: Dayaram Chaudhary*



*Cattle Egret, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Little Egret, Photo: Narayan Rijal*



*Great Egret, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Intermediate Egret, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>SULIFORMES</b>							
<b>Phalacrocoracidae</b>							
102	Little Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo niger</i>	सानो जलेवा				r,1
103	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	जलेवा				w,1
<b>Anhingidae</b>							
104	Oriental Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	मुङ्गेट्टे				r,2



Little Cormorant, Photo: Daya Ram Chaudhary



Great Cormorant, Photo: Chudamani Chaudhary



Oriental Darter, Photo: Narayan Rijal

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>CHARADRIIFORMES</b>							
<b>Burhinidae</b>							
105	Indian Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus indicus</i>	बगरबट्टाई				r,2
106	Great Thick-knee	<i>Esacus recurvirostris</i>	ठूलो बगरबट्टाई		CR		w,5
<b>Ibidorhynchidae</b>							
107	Ibisbill	<i>Ibidorhyncha struthersii</i>	तिलहरी चरा		EN		w,4
<b>Recurvirostridae</b>							
108	Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avocetta</i>	हलोमुख				w,5
109	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	प्रवालपाद				w,2
<b>Charadriidae</b>							
110	Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	प्रशान्त सर्पपी				w,4
111	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	लघु राजपुत्रिका				w,3
112	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	अलकचन्द्र राजपुत्रिका				w,3
113	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	जुरे हुट्ट्याउँ				w,4
114	River Lapwing	<i>Vanellus duvaucelii</i>	खोले हुट्ट्याउँ				r,2
115	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>	दोयम हुट्ट्याउँ		VU		w,4
116	Grey-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	हुट्ट्याउँ				w,4
117	Red-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	हुट्ट्याउँ				r,3
<b>Rostratulidae</b>							
118	Greater Painted-snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	चित्राङ्गड				r,4
<b>Jacaniae</b>							
119	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	जलअप्सरा		VU		r,3
120	Bronze-winged Jacana	<i>Metopidius indicus</i>	लामाऔले				r,1
<b>Scolopaciidae</b>							
121	Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	जलरङ्क				w,2
122	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	श्वेत जलरङ्क				w,5
123	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	कालीखुट्टे जलरङ्क				w,3
124	Pintail Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	भारक चाहा				w,4
125	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	पानी चाहा				r,2
126	Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	गोभण्डीर चाहा				r,4
127	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	चञ्चले सुइसुडिया				w,2
128	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	रुख सुइसुडिया				w,3
129	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	टिमटिमा				w,2
130	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	लालखुट्टे टिमटिमा				w,2
131	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	वन सुइसुडिया				w,2
132	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	मसिनोढूँडे टिमटिमा				w,3

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>Turnicidae</b>							
133	Common Buttonquail	<i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>	सानो गट्टेबट्टाई				r,4
134	Yellow-legged Buttonquail	<i>Turnix tanki</i>	पहेँलोखुट्टे गट्टेबट्टाई				r,3
135	Barred Buttonquail	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	धर्के गट्टेबट्टाई				r,3
<b>Glareolidae</b>							
136	Indian Courser	<i>Cursorius coromandelicus</i>	गाजले धावक		EN		v
137	Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	ठूलो पानी गौथली				r,4
138	Little Pratincole	<i>Glareola lactea</i>	पानी गौथली				r,1
<b>Laridae</b>							
139	Indian Skimmer	<i>Rynchops albicollis</i>	झाँझर चिउवा	EN	CR		v,5,5
140	Brown-headed Gull	<i>Larus brunnecephalus</i>	खैरोटाउके गङ्गाचील		VU		w,4
141	Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	कालोटाउके गङ्गाचील		VU		w,3
142	Pallas's Gull	<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>	राजा गङ्गाचील				w,3
143	Little Tern	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	लघु फ्यालफ्याले		VU		s,1
144	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	केकरा फ्यालफ्याले		CR		w,4
145	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	टिमाहा फ्यालफ्याले				v,4
146	River Tern	<i>Sterna aurantia</i>	कुरारी फ्यालफ्याले	VU	CR		v,4
147	Black-bellied Tern	<i>Sterna acuticauda</i>	उत्तरोशी फ्यालफ्याले	EN	CR		v,4



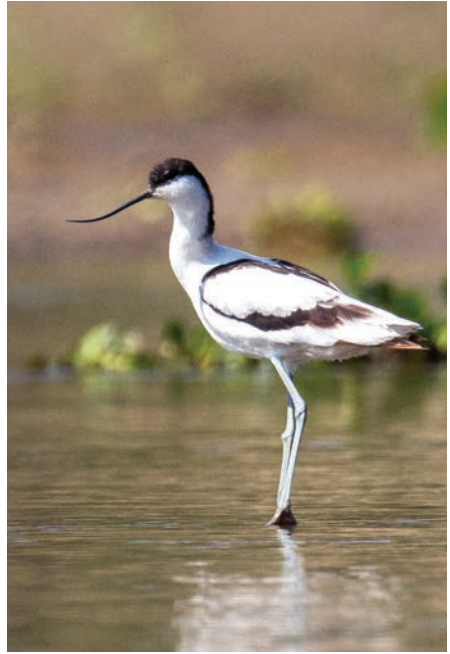
Indian Thick-knee, Photo: Kumar Tharu



Great Thick-knee, Photo: Aditya Pal



*Ibisbill, Photo: Narayan Rijal*



*Pied Avocet, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



*Black-winged Stilt, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



Northern Lapwing, Photo: Deven Kharel



River Lapwing, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



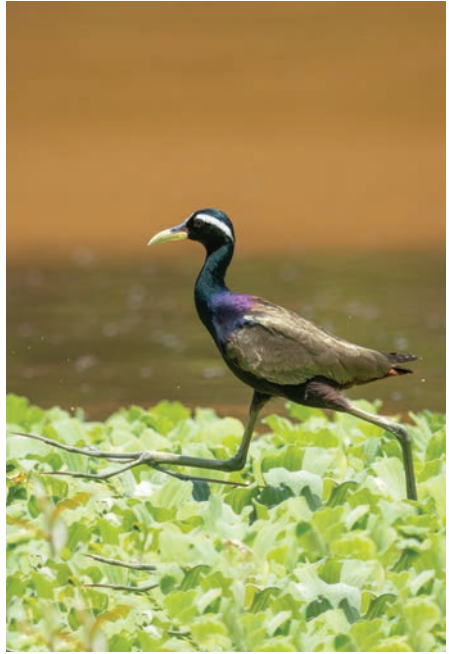
Yellow-wattled Lapwing, Photo: Ram Shahi



Grey-headed Lapwing, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



*Red-wattled Lapwing, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



*Bronze-winged Jacana, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



*Pheasant-tailed Jacana, Photo: Jyotendra Jyu Thakuri*



*Temminck's Stint, Photo: Narayan Rijal*



*Green Sandpiper, Photo: Hiru lal Dangaura*



*Common Greenshank, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



*Common Redshank, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Wood Sandpiper, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Indian Courser, Photo: Sanjay Tha Shrestha*



*Brown-headed Gull, Photo: Rajendra Gurung*



*Whiskered Tern, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>STRIGIFORMES</b>							
<b>Tytonidae</b>							
148	Common Barn-owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	गोठे लाटोकोसेरो		VU	II	r,3
<b>Strigidae</b>							
149	Asian Barred Owlet	<i>Glaucidium cuculoides</i>	ठूलो डुन्दुल			II	r,3
150	Jungle Owlet	<i>Glaucidium radiatum</i>	डुन्दुल			II	r,1
151	Spotted Owlet	<i>Athene brama</i>	कोचलगौडे लाटोकोसेरो			II	r,3
152	Collared Scops-owl	<i>Otus lettia</i>	चित्री उलूक				r,2
153	Mountain Scops-owl	<i>Otus spilocephalus</i>	लेकाली उलूक			II	r,3
154	Oriental Scops-owl	<i>Otus sunia</i>	लोखर्के उलूक			II	r,2
155	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	लघुकर्ण लाटोकोसेरो		VU	II	w,4
156	Brown Wood-owl	<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	चश्मे उलूक		VU	II	r,3
157	Rock Eagle-owl	<i>Bubo bengalensis</i>	हाप्सिलो		VU		r,4
158	Spot-bellied Eagle-owl	<i>Bubo nipalensis</i>	महाकौशिक		EN	II	r,4
159	Dusky Eagle-owl	<i>Bubo coromandus</i>	भासोलूक		CR	II	r,3
160	Brown Fish-owl	<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	मलाहा हुचील		VU	II	r,4



Common Barn-owl, Photo: Sanjay Tha Shrestha



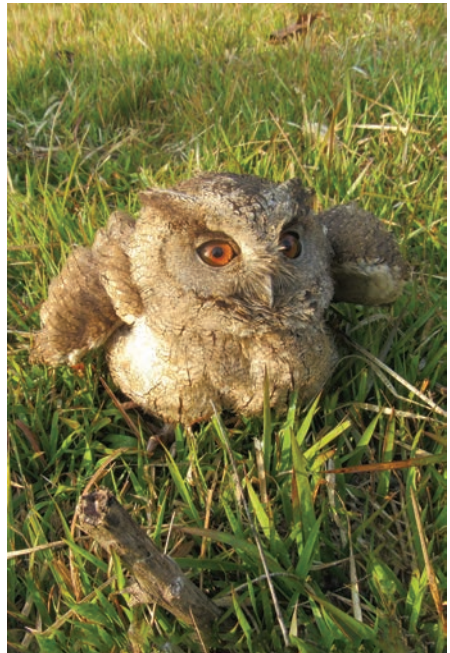
*Asian Barred Owlet, Photo: Mahanand Joshi*



*Jungle Owlet, Photo: Narayan Rijal*



*Spotted Owlet, Photo: Chudamani Chaudhary*



*Collared Scops Owl, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Short-eared Owl, Photo: Manshanta Ghimire*



*Brown Wood-owl, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Oriental Scops-owl, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



Rock Eagle-owl, Photo: Vikram Tiwari



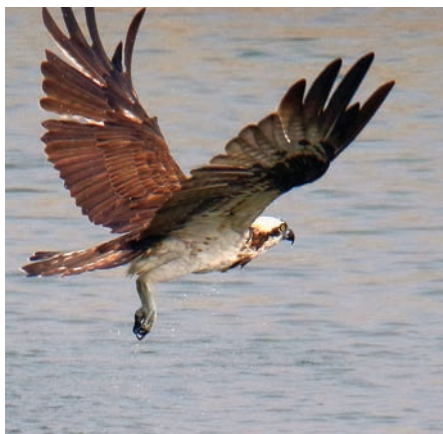
Dusky Eagle-owl, Photo: Vikram Tiwari



Brown Fish-owl, Photo: Chungba Sherpa

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>ACCIPITRIFORMES</b>							
<b>Pandionidae</b>							
161	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	मलाहा चील			II	r, w 2
<b>Accipitridae</b>							
162	Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	मुसे चील			II	r,2
163	Oriental Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	मधुहा			II	r,2
164	Black Baza	<i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	कालो जुगेबाज			II	r,3
165	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	सेतो गिद्ध	EN	VU	II	r4
166	Crested Serpent-eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	काकाकुल			II	r,1
167	Short-toed Snake-eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	सर्पहारी चील			II	r,3
168	Red-headed Vulture	<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>	सुन गिद्ध	CR	EN	II	r,3
169	Himalayan Griffon	<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	हिमाली गिद्ध		VU	II	r,4
170	White-rumped Vulture	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	डङ्गर गिद्ध	CR	CR	II	r,4
171	Slender-billed Vulture	<i>Gyps tenuirostris</i>	सानो खैरो गिद्ध	CR	CR	II	r,4
172	Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	खैरो गिद्ध			II	w,4
173	Cinereous Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	राजगिद्ध		EN	II	w,3
174	Mountain Hawk-eagle	<i>Nisaetus nipalensis</i>	पहाडी शदलचील				a,w,3
175	Changeable Hawk-eagle	<i>Nisaetus cirrhatus</i>	शदलचील				r,3
176	Rufous-bellied Eagle	<i>Lophotriorchis kienerii</i>	सेतोक्रण्ठे चील		CR		r,3
177	Black Eagle	<i>Ictinaetus malaiensis</i>	द्रोणक चील				w,4
178	Indian Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga hastata</i>	लघु महाचील	VU	VU		r,4
179	Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga clanga</i>	जीवाहार महाचील	VU	VU		w,4
180	Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax</i>	राग महाचील	VU		II	w,5
181	Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	गोमायु महाचील	EN	VU	II	w,3
182	Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>	मोरङ्गी चील				r,4
183	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>	काँधचन्द्र चील			II	w,3
184	Western Marsh-harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	सिम भुइँचील		VU	II	w,4
185	Eastern Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus spilonotus</i>	पूर्वीय सिम भुइँचील			II	w,3
186	Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	चल्लाचोर भुइँचील		VU	II	w,2
187	Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	श्वेत भुइँचील		VU	II	w,4
188	Pied Harrier	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	आब्लाक पेटाहा भुइँचील		VU	II	w,4
189	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	मोन्टागु भुइँचील		CR	II	v,4
190	Crested Goshawk	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	कल्की बसेरा			II	r,4
191	Shikra	<i>Accipiter badius</i>	शिक्रा			II	r,4
192	Besra	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	बेसरा			II	r,2
193	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	वनबाज			II	w,3

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
194	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	बलाकाराँक्ष वनबाज			II	r,4
195	Pallas's Fish-eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>	बोक्सरी चील	EN	CR	II	w,4
196	Lesser Fish-eagle	<i>Ichthyophaga humilis</i>	सानो माछाकुल		CR		r,5
197	Grey-headed Fish-eagle	<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>	माछाकुल		CR		r,4
198	Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliaeetus indus</i>	सेतोटाउक्रे चील		CR		r,1
199	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	कालो चील			II	r,w3
200	White-eyed Buzzard	<i>Butastur teesa</i>	जमल श्येनबाज			II	r,w3
201	Himalayan Buzzard	<i>Buteo refectus</i>	श्येनबाज			II	w,2
202	Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>	लामखुट्टे श्येनबाज			II	w,4



Osprey, Photo: Utsab Jung Thapa



Black-winged Kite, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Egyptian Vulture, Photo: Deu Bdr Rana



*Crested Serpent-eagle, Photo: Utsab Jung Thapa*



*Red-headed Vulture, Photo: Rajendra Gurung*



*Himalayan Griffon, Photo: Bhupal Nepali*



*White-rumped Vulture, Photo: Ishwari Prasad Chaudhary*



*Slender-billed Vulture, Photo: Deu Bdr. Rana*



*Griffon Vulture, Photo: Hirulal Dangaura*



*Cinereous Vulture, Photo: Prem Bamjan*



*Changeable Hawk-eagle, Photo: Daya Ram Chaudhary*



*Indian Spotted Eagle, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Steppe Eagle, Photo: Deepak Budathoki*



*Booted Eagle, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



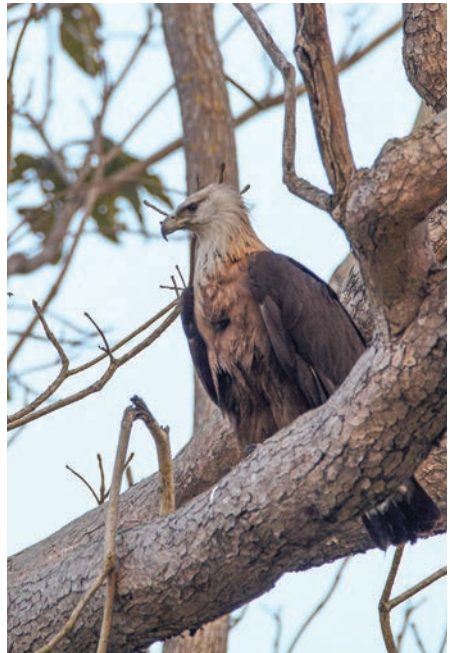
*Western Marsh-harrier, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Hen Harrier, Photo: Deven Kharel*



*Pallid Harrier, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Palla's Fish-eagle, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Lesser Fish-eagle, Photo: Umang Jung Thapa*



*Grey-headed Fish-eagle, Photo: Utsav Jung Thapa*



*Brahminy Kite, Photo: Deven Kharel*



*Black Kite, Photo: Deu Bdr Rana*



*White-eyed Buzzard, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>BUCEROTIFORMES</b>							
<b>Bucerotidae</b>							
203	Great Hornbill	<i>Buceros bicornis</i>	राजधनेश	VU	EN	I	r,4
204	Indian Grey Hornbill	<i>Ocyceros birostris</i>	सानो धनेश				r,2
205	Oriental Pied Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i>	कालो धनेश			II	r,3
<b>Upupidae</b>							
206	Common Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	फाप्ने चरा				w,2



Great Hornbill, Photo: Deu Bdr Rana



Indian Grey Hornbill, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Oriental Pied Hornbill, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>CORACIIFORMES</b>							
<b>Meropidae</b>							
207	Blue-bearded Bee-eater	<i>Nyctornis athertoni</i>	मधुमक्षी भक्षका				r,3
208	Asian Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops orientalis</i>	मुरलीचरा				r,1
209	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater	<i>Merops leschenaulti</i>	कटुसटाउके मुरलीचरा				s,2
210	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i>	नीलपुच्छे मुरलीचरा				s,2
<b>Coraciidae</b>							
211	Indian Roller	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>	ठेउवा				r,2
<b>Alcedinidae</b>							
212	Blue-eared Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo meninting</i>	नीलटाउके माटीकोरे		EN		r,3
213	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	सानो माटीकोरे				r,1
214	Crested Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle lugubris</i>	ठूलो छिरबिरे माटीकोरे				r,3
215	Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	छिरबिरे माटीकोरे				r,3
216	Stork-billed Kingfisher	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	ठूलो माटीकोरे				r,3
217	White-breasted Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	सेतोक्रण्टे माटीकोरे				r,1



Blue-bearded Bee-eater, Photo: Vikram Tiwari



*Asian Green Bee-eater, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Chestnut-headed Bee-eater, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Blue-tailed Bee-eater, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Indian Roller, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Blue-eared Kingfisher, Photo: Umang Jung Thapa*



*Common Kingfisher, Photo: Utsab Jung Thapa*



*Crested Kingfisher, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Pied Kingfisher, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



*Stork-billed Kingfisher, Photo: Sanjay Tha Shrestha*



*White-breasted Kingfisher, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*

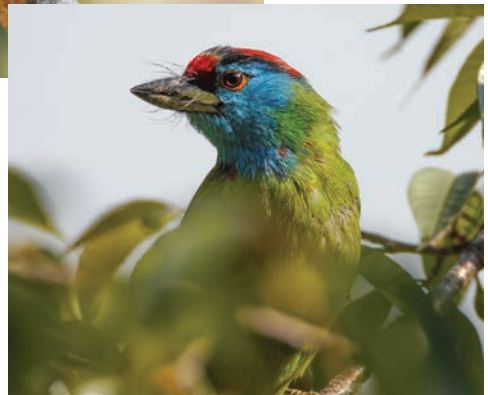
	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>PICIFORMES</b>							
<b>Megalaimidae</b>							
218	Coppersmith Barbet	<i>Psilopogon haemacephalus</i>	मिलचरा				r,2
219	Great Barbet	<i>Psilopogon virens</i>	न्याउली				r,1
220	Lineated Barbet	<i>Psilopogon lineatus</i>	छिके कुथुके				r,1
221	Brown-headed Barbet	<i>Psilopogon zeylanicus</i>	कुमछिके कुथुके				r,2
222	Blue-throated Barbet	<i>Psilopogon asiaticus</i>	कुथुके				r,2



Coppersmith Barbet  
Photo: Mahanand Joshi



Great Barbet  
Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Blue-throated Barbet, Photo: Vikram Tiwari

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>Picidae</b>							
223	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	खरलाहाँचे				w,v,3
224	Speckled Piculet	<i>Picumnus innominatus</i>	थोप्ले ससिया				r,3
225	Bay Woodpecker	<i>Blythipicus pyrrhotis</i>	तामे लाहाँचे				r,3
226	Greater Flameback	<i>Chrysocolaptes guttacristatus</i>	गर्दनथोप्ले लाहाँचे				r,3
227	White-naped Woodpecker	<i>Chrysocolaptes festivus</i>	सेतोगर्दने लाहाँचे				r,2
228	Himalayan Goldenback	<i>Dinopium shorii</i>	तीनआँले लाहाँचे				r,2
229	Lesser Goldenback	<i>Dinopium benghalense</i>	कालोढाडे लाहाँचे				r,1
230	Greater Yellownape	<i>Chrysophlegma flavinucha</i>	ठूलो सुनजुरे काठफोर				r,3
231	Lesser Yellownape	<i>Picus chlorolophus</i>	सुनजुरे काठफोर				r,3
232	Streak-throated Woodpecker	<i>Picus xanthopygaeus</i>	कत्ले काठफोर				r,2
233	Black-naped Woodpecker	<i>Picus guerini</i>	कालोगर्दने काठफोर				r,2
234	Great Slaty Woodpecker	<i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus</i>	राजलाहाँचे	VU	EN		r,3
235	Grey-capped Woodpecker	<i>Picooides canicapillus</i>	फुम्रोटाउके काष्ठकूट				r,3
236	Indian Pygmy Woodpecker	<i>Picooides nanus</i>	पुन्टे काष्ठकूट				r,3
237	Yellow-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Leiopicus mahrattensis</i>	पहेँलोटाउके काष्ठकूट				r,3
238	Brown-fronted Woodpecker	<i>Leiopicus auriceps</i>	खैरोटाउके काष्ठकूट				r,2
239	Rufous-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos hyperythrus</i>	कैलोछाती काष्ठकूट				r,4
240	Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos macei</i>	काष्ठकूट				r,2



Eurasian Wryneck, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahata



Speckled Piculet, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



*Black-rumped Flameback, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Greater Yellownappe, Photo: Utsab Jung Thapa*



*Greater Flameback, Photo: Pratap Gurung*



*Lesser Yellownape, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Indian Pygmy Woodpecker, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Great Slaty Woodpecker, Photo: Rajendra Gurung*



*Grey-capped Woodpecker, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



*Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker, Photo: Chudamani Chaudhary*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>FALCONIFORMES</b>							
<b>Falconidae</b>							
241	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	सानो बौडाइ			II	a,4
242	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	बौडाइ			II	r,w,3
243	Red-headed Falcon	<i>Falco chicquera</i>	रातोयाउके बौडाइ		EN	II	s,4
244	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	जुङ्गे चिरान्तक बाज			II	a,3
245	Oriental Hobby	<i>Falco severus</i>	चिरान्तक बाज		CR	II	s,5
246	Laggar Falcon	<i>Falco jugger</i>	लागर बाज		CR	I	w,5
247	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	शाही बाज			I	r,w,4



Common Kestrel, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Peregrine Falcon, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>PSITTACIFORMES</b>							
<b>Psittacidae</b>							
248	Slaty-headed Parakeet	<i>Himalayapsitta himalayana</i>	कर्रा सुगा			II	r,2
249	Plum-headed Parakeet	<i>Himalayapsitta cyanocephala</i>	टुइँसी सुगा			II	r,2
250	Red-breasted Parakeet	<i>Psittacula alexandri</i>	कागभेला सुगा		VU	II	r,3
251	Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Alexandrinus krameri</i>	कण्टे सुगा				r,1
252	Alexandrine Parakeet	<i>Palaeornis eupatria</i>	कर्रा सुगा			II	r,1



Plum-headed Parakeet, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



*Red-breasted Parakeet, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Alexandrine Parakeet, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Rose-ringed Parakeet, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>PASSERIFORMES</b>							
<b>Pittidae</b>							
253	Indian Pitta	<i>Pitta brachyura</i>	गाजले पिट्टा				s,2
<b>Oriolidae</b>							
254	Maroon Oriole	<i>Oriolus traillii</i>	धनरक्त सुनचरी				r,4
255	Black-hooded Oriole	<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>	कालोटाउके सुनचरी				r,1
256	Indian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus kundoo</i>	गाजले सुनचरी				s,3
257	Slender-billed Oriole	<i>Oriolus tenuirostris</i>	तीखोटुँडे सुनचरी				r,3
<b>Vireonidae</b>							
258	White-browed Shrike-babbler	<i>Pteruthius aeralatus</i>	लालपङ्खे भद्राईभ्याकुर				r,4
259	White-bellied Erpornis	<i>Erpornis zantholeuca</i>	सेतोपेटे जुरेचरा				r,2
<b>Campephagidae</b>							
260	Small Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	सानो रानीचरी				r,3
261	Grey-chinned Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus solaris</i>	नौनीकण्ठे रानीचरी				v,3
262	Short-billed Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus brevirostris</i>	लघुटुँडे रानीचरी				w,4
263	Long-tailed Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i>	लामपुछे रानीचरी				a,2
264	Scarlet Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>	रानीचरी				r,2
265	Rosy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus roseus</i>	गुलाफी रानीचरी				r,2
266	Indian Cuckooshrike	<i>Coracina macei</i>	लटुशक बिरहीचरी				r,2
267	Black-winged Cuckooshrike	<i>Lalage melaschistos</i>	कालो बिरहीचरी				r,2
268	Black-headed Cuckooshrike	<i>Lalage melanoptera</i>	कालोटाउके बिरहीचरी				r,3



Indian Pitta, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>Artamidae</b>							
269	Ashy Woodswallow	<i>Artamus fuscus</i>	मिथुन				r,2
<b>Vangidae</b>							
270	Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike	<i>Hemipus picatus</i>	आसक्रोटे चरी				r,3
271	Large Woodshrike	<i>Tephrodornis virgatus</i>	ठूलो टेन्था				r,2
272	Common Woodshrike	<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i>	टेन्था				r,2
<b>Aegithinidae</b>							
273	Common lora	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	सुसेलीचरी				r,1
<b>Rhipiduridae</b>							
274	White-browed Fantail	<i>Rhipidura aureola</i>	कुमथोप्ले मारुनीचरी				r,3
275	White-throated Fantail	<i>Rhipidura albicollis</i>	नक्कले मारुनीचरी				r,3
<b>Dicruridae</b>							
276	Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	कालो चिबे				r,1
277	Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	ध्वाँसे चिबे				r,3
278	White-bellied Drongo	<i>Dicrurus caerulescens</i>	सेतोपेटे चिबे				r,2
279	Crow-billed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus annectens</i>	कागढुँडे चिबे				r,3
280	Bronzed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>	सानो चिबे				r,3
281	Lesser Racquet-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus remifer</i>	भृङ्गराज चिबे				r,3
282	Hair-crested Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	केशराज चिबे				r,2
283	Greater Racquet-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>	भीमराज चिबे				r,1



Maroon Oriole, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Black-hooded Oriole, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



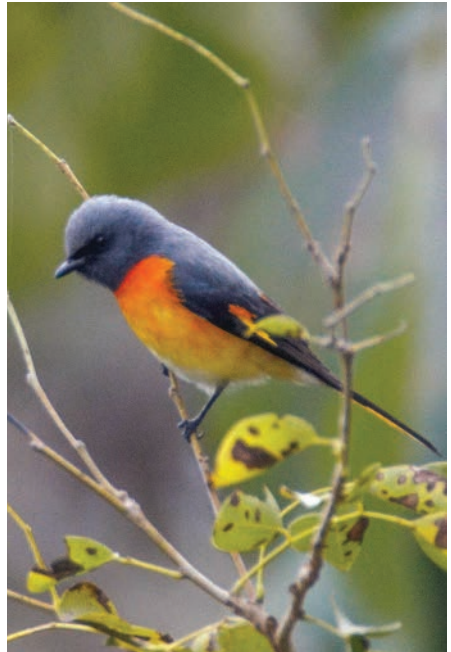
*Indian Golden Oriole, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*White-browed Shrike-babbler, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*White-bellied Erpornis, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Small Minivet, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



Scarlet Minivet, Photo: Vikram Tiwari



Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike, Photo: Vikram Tiwari



Large Woodshrike, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



*Common Iora, Photo: Ram Krishna Mahato*



*White-browed Fantail, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Black Drongo, Photo: Narayan Rijal*



*White-bellied Drongo, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*White-throated Fantail, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Crow-billed Drongo, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Hair-crested Drongo, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Greater Racquet-tailed Drongo, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*

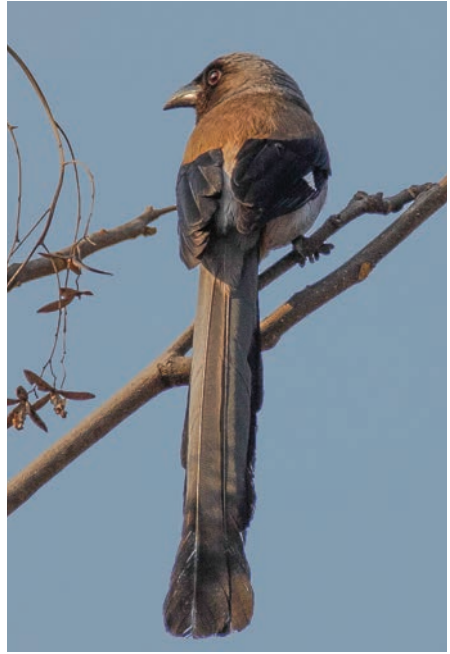
	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>Monarchidae</b>							
284	Black-naped Monarch	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	राजचरी				r,3
285	Indian Paradise-flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	स्वर्गचरी				s,3
<b>Laniidae</b>							
286	Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	खैरो भद्राई				w,3
287	Bay-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius vittatus</i>	चित्रक भद्राई				w,3
288	Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	भद्राई				r,w,2
289	Grey-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius tephronotus</i>	हिमाली भद्राई				r,2
<b>Corvidae</b>							
290	Rufous Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda</i>	कोकले				r,1
291	Grey Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta formosae</i>	पहाडी कोकले				a,2
292	Red-billed Blue Magpie	<i>Urocissa erythroryncha</i>	स्यालपोथरी लामपुच्छे				r,2
293	Black-headed Jay	<i>Garrulus lanceolatus</i>	कालोटाउके वनकाग				r,2
294	House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	घर काग				r,1
295	Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	कालो काग				r,1
<b>Stenostiridae</b>							
296	Yellow-bellied Fairy-fantail	<i>Chelidorhynch hypoxanthus</i>	पहेँलो मारुनीचरी				w,3
297	Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>	चञ्चले अर्जुनक				r,2



Indian Paradise-flycatcher, Photo: Suban Dahit



*Bay-backed Shrike, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Grey Treepie, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Long-tailed Shrike, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Black-headed Jay, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*House Crow, Photo: Narayan Rijal*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>Paridae</b>							
298	Fire-capped Tit	<i>Cephalopyrus flammiceps</i>	रक्तशिर चिचिल्कोटे				r,w,4
299	Green-backed Tit	<i>Parus monticolus</i>	हरियो चिचिल्कोटे				r,2
300	Cinereous Tit	<i>Parus cinereus</i>	चिचिल्कोटे				r,1
301	Black-lored Tit	<i>Machlolophus xanthogenys</i>	पाण्डु चिचिल्कोटे				r,1
<b>Alaudidae</b>							
302	Ashy-crowned Sparrow-lark	<i>Eremopterix griseus</i>	चशमे भारद्वाज				r,2
303	Bengal Bushlark	<i>Mirafra assamica</i>	भारद्वाज				r,1
304	Sand Lark	<i>Audala raytal</i>	बगर भारद्वाज				r,1
305	Eastern Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella dukhunensis</i>	वर्तिका भारद्वाज				w,3
306	Oriental Skylark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>	ब्राह्मीचटी				r,1
307	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	जुरे भारद्वाज				r,3
<b>Cisticolidae</b>							
308	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	फिर्फिरे				r,1
309	Golden-headed Cisticola	<i>Cisticola exilis</i>	सुनटाउके फिर्फिरे				r,2
310	Striated Prinia	<i>Prinia crinigera</i>	सुया घाँसेफिस्टो				r,2
311	Grey-crowned Prinia	<i>Prinia cinereocapilla</i>	घेघरी घाँसेफिस्टो	VU	CR		r,3
312	Grey-breasted Prinia	<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>	फुफ्रोछाती घाँसेफिस्टो				r,1
313	Graceful Prinia	<i>Prinia gracilis</i>	काँसे घाँसेफिस्टो				r,3
314	Jungle Prinia	<i>Prinia sylvatica</i>	जङ्गल घाँसेफिस्टो				r,3
315	Yellow-bellied Prinia	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>	पीतोदर घाँसेफिस्टो				r,3
316	Ashy Prinia	<i>Prinia socialis</i>	टुणुक् घाँसेफिस्टो				r,2
317	Plain Prinia	<i>Prinia inornata</i>	झाँत्री घाँसेफिस्टो				r,2
318	Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	पातसिउने फिस्टो				r,1
<b>Acrocephalidae</b>							
319	Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Arundinax aedon</i>	मोटोढूँडे ट्याकट्याके				w,2
320	Booted Warbler	<i>Iduna caligata</i>	मोटोखुट्टे फिस्टो				w,3
321	Blyth's Reed-warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	ट्याकट्याके				w,2
322	Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	सानो ट्याकट्याके				w,4
323	Clamorous Reed-warbler	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>	लामोढूँडे ट्याकट्याके				w,2
<b>Pnoepygidae</b>							
324	Pygmy Cupwing	<i>Pnoepyga pusilla</i>	मुगलिडे डिकुरेभ्याकुर				w,4
<b>Locustellidae</b>							
325	Striated Grassbird	<i>Megalurus palustris</i>	नर्कट घाँसेचरी				r,3



*Yellow-bellied Fairy-fantail, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Black-lored Tit, Photo: Mahanand Joshi*



*Cinereous Tit*, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



*Zitting Cisticola*, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



*Grey-crowned Prinia*, Photo: Vikram Tiawri



*Yellow-bellied Prinia, Photo: Suban Dahit*



*Ashy Prinia, Photo: Narayan Rijal*



*Plain Prinia, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Common tailorbird, Photo: Rajendra Gurung*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>Hirundinidae</b>							
326	Asian House Martin	<i>Delichon dasypus</i>	एसियाली भीरगौथली				r,1
327	Nepal House Martin	<i>Delichon nipalense</i>	नेपाल भीरगौथली				w,3
328	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	गेरुकटी गौथली				w,3
329	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	घर गौथली				r,2
330	Pale Sand Martin	<i>Riparia diluta</i>	सेतोक्रण्टे भित्तोगौथली				r,4
<b>Pycnonotidae</b>							
331	Ashy Bulbul	<i>Hemixos flavala</i>	फुस्रोपेटे जुरेली				r,2
332	Black Bulbul	<i>Hypsietes leucocephalus</i>	बाख्रे जुरेली				r,2
333	Black-crested Bulbul	<i>Rubigula flaviventris</i>	कालोकल्की पहेंलोजुरेली				r,3
334	Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	श्वेतवक्ष जुरेली				r,1
335	Himalayan Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i>	जुल्फे जुरेली				r,2
336	Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	जुरेली				r,2
<b>Phylloscopidae</b>							
337	Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	हरित फिस्टो				w,3
338	Hume's Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	चञ्चले फिस्टो				w,2
339	Lemon-rumped Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus chloranotus</i>	पीतकटी फिस्टो				w,2
340	Buff-barred Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus pulcher</i>	सुन्तलेरेखी फिस्टो				w,3
341	Ashy-throated Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus maculipennis</i>	फुस्रोक्रण्टे फिस्टो				w,3
342	Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	गोधूली फिस्टो				w,2
343	Smoky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fulgiventor</i>	ध्वाँसे फिस्टो				w,2
344	Siberian Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus tristis</i>	चिपूचिपे फिस्टो				w,2
345	Tickell's Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus affinis</i>	पीतोदर फिस्टो				r,2
346	Grey-cheeked Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus poliogenys</i>	सेतोचशमे फिस्टो				w,5
347	Green-crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus burkii</i>	सुनचशमे फिस्टो				w,3
348	Chestnut-crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus castaniceps</i>	रातोयाउके फिस्टो				w,2
349	Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	जीवल फिस्टो				w,2
350	Large-billed Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i>	ठूलोदुई फिस्टो				s,4
351	Yellow-vented Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus cantator</i>	पीतनिर्गम फिस्टो		EN		w,4
352	Blyth's Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus reguloides</i>	तालुधर्क फिस्टो				w,1
353	Western Crowned Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis</i>	ठूलो तालुधर्क फिस्टो				w,3
354	Grey-hooded Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus xanthoschistos</i>	तुमुलकारी फिस्टो				r,2
<b>Scotocercidae</b>							
355	Grey-bellied Tesia	<i>Tesia cyaniventor</i>	फुस्रोपेटे टिसिया				w,4
356	Grey-sided Bush-warbler	<i>Cettia brunnifrons</i>	रातोयाउके झाडीफिस्टो				w,2
357	Chestnut-headed Tesia	<i>Cettia castaneocoronata</i>	रातोयाउके टिसिया				w,4

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358	Pale-footed Bush-warbler	<i>Hemitesia pallidipes</i>	घेघरी झाडीफिस्टो		VU		w,5
359	Brownish-flanked Bush-warbler	<i>Horornis fortipes</i>	खैरोकोखे झाडीफिस्टो				w,4
360	Aberrant Bush-warbler	<i>Horornis flavolivaceus</i>	पीतहरित झाडीफिस्टो				w,2



Black Bulbul, Photo: Chudamani Chaudhary



Straited Grassbird, Photo: Jyotendra Jyu Thakuri



Ashy Bulbul, Photo: Vikram Tiwari



*Black-crested Bulbul, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Red Whiskered Bulbul, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Himalayan Bulbul, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Red-vented Bulbul, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Chestnut-crowned Warbler, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Grey-hooded Warbler, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>Aegithalidae</b>							
361	Red-headed Tit	<i>Aegithalos iredalei</i>	कालीकण्ठे राजचिचिलकोटे				r,3
<b>Sylviidae</b>							
362	Eastern Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia crassirostris</i>	ठूलो श्वेतकण्ठ फिस्टो				v,4
363	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	श्वेतकण्ठ फिस्टो				r,3
364	Yellow-eyed Babbler	<i>Chrysomma sinense</i>	तामे घाँसेभ्याकुर				r,2
<b>Zosteropidae</b>							
365	Black-chinned Yuhina	<i>Yuhina nigrimenta</i>	कालोकल्की जुरेचरा				w,3
366	Indian White-eye	<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	काँकीर				r,2
<b>Timaliidae</b>							
367	White-browed Scimitar-babbler	<i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps</i>	फुम्रोटाउके पालकोटे				r,2
368	Rusty-cheeked Scimitar-babbler	<i>Erythrogenys erythrogenys</i>	पालकोटे				r,2
369	Grey-throated Babbler	<i>Stachyris nigriceps</i>	फुम्रोकाण्ठे वनभ्याकुर				r,4
370	Chestnut-capped Babbler	<i>Timalia pileata</i>	रातोटाउके घाँसेभ्याकुर				r,3
371	Pin-striped Tit-babbler	<i>Mixornis gularis</i>	पीतोदर फिस्टेभ्याकुर				r,1
372	Black-chinned Babbler	<i>Cyanoderma pyrrhops</i>	कालोचिउँडे वनभ्याकुर				r,3



Red-headed Tit, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Indian White-eye, Photo: Saroj Khadka

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<b>Leiotrichidae</b>							
373	Large Grey Babbler	<i>Argya malcolmi</i>	ठूलो बगाले भ्याक्कुर				r,3
374	Striated Babbler	<i>Argya earlei</i>	खर भ्याक्कुर				r,2
375	Spiny Babbler	<i>Acanthoptila nipalensis</i>	काँडे भ्याक्कुर				r,3
376	Jungle Babbler	<i>Turdoides striata</i>	बगाले भ्याक्कुर				r,1
377	White-crested Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax leucolophus</i>	हिउँजुरे तोरीगाँडा				r,3
378	White-throated Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax albogularis</i>	सोइरने तोरीगाँडा				r,3
379	Rufous Sibia	<i>Heterophasia capistrata</i>	सिबिया				w,3
380	Silver-eared Mesia	<i>Leiothrix argentauris</i>	चाँदीकाने मिसिया		EN	II	r,3
<b>Certhiidae</b>							
381	Rusty-flanked Treecreeper	<i>Certhia nipalensis</i>	कैलोकोखे छेपारेचरी				w,4
382	Sikkim Treecreeper	<i>Certhia discolor</i>	खैरो छेपारेचरी				w,4
383	Bar-tailed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia himalayana</i>	पुच्छरपाटे छेपारेचरी				w,3
<b>Sittidae</b>							
384	Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch	<i>Sitta cinnamoventris</i>	कटुसे मट्टा				r,1
385	White-tailed Nuthatch	<i>Sitta himalayensis</i>	पहाडी मट्टा				r,1
386	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta frontalis</i>	मखमली मट्टा				a,1
387	Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>	मुसारी पुतलीचरा				r,3



White-browed Scimitar-babbler, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Chestnut-capped Babbler, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



*Black-chinned Babbler, Photo: Hiru Lal Dngaura*



*Striated Babbler, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Spiny Babbler, Photo: Hiru Lal Dngaura*



*White-crested Laughingthrush, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*

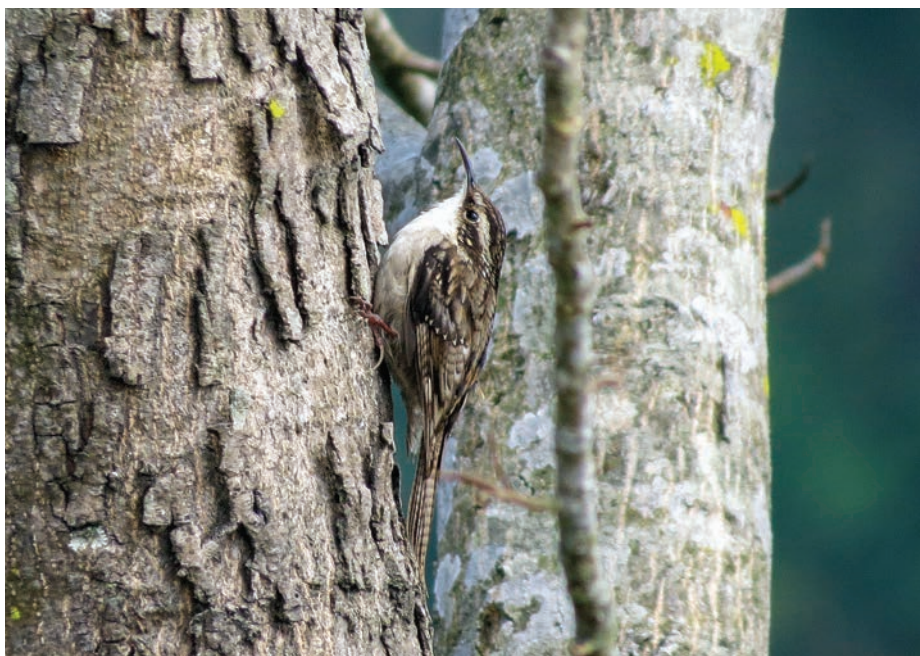


*Rufous Sibia, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Silver-eared Mesia, Photo: Sanjay Tha Shrestha*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>Sturnidae</b>							
388	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	कालो सारौँ				w,3
389	Rosy Starling	<i>Pastor roseus</i>	गुलाफी सारौँ				w,4
390	Asian Pied Starling	<i>Gracupica contra</i>	डाङ्ग्रे सारौँ				r,2
391	Brahminy Starling	<i>Sturnia pagodarum</i>	जुरे सारौँ				r,2
392	Chestnut-tailed Starling	<i>Sturnia malabarica</i>	फुम्रोटाउके सारौँ				r,2
393	Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	डाङ्ग्रे रुपी				r,1
394	Bank Myna	<i>Acridotheres ginginianus</i>	भीठ रुपी				r,3
395	Jungle Myna	<i>Acridotheres fuscus</i>	वन रुपी				r,3
396	Spot-winged Starling	<i>Saroglossa spilopterus</i>	कटुसकण्ठे सारौँ				v



Bar-tailed Treecreeper, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



*Asian Pied Starling, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Brahminy Starling, Photo: Prem Bamjan*



*Chestnut-tailed Starling, Photo: Narayan Rijal*



Jungle Myna, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Spot-winged Starling, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Common Myna, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Bank Myna, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>Turdidae</b>							
397	Long-billed Thrush	<i>Zoothera monticola</i>	लामोटुँडे चाँचर				w,4
398	Scaly Thrush	<i>Zoothera dauma</i>	गोब्रे चाँचर				w,4
399	Pied Thrush	<i>Geokichla wardii</i>	कस्तूरा चाँचर				r,3
400	Orange-headed Thrush	<i>Geokichla citrina</i>	सुन्तले चाँचर				w,2
401	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	हड्चूर चाँचर				w,4
402	Grey-winged Blackbird	<i>Turdus boulboul</i>	मदना चाँचर				a,2
403	Tickell's Thrush	<i>Turdus unicolor</i>	फुप्रे चाँचर				r,w,3
404	Tibetan Blackbird	<i>Turdus maximus</i>	कालो चाँचर				w,5
405	White-collared Blackbird	<i>Turdus albocinctus</i>	कण्ठे चाँचर				w,4
406	Black-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>	कालोकण्ठे चाँचर				w,2
407	Rufous-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>	कैलोकण्ठे चाँचर				w,3



Scaly Thrush, Photo: Utsab Jung Thapa



Mistle Thrush, Photo: Saroj Khadka



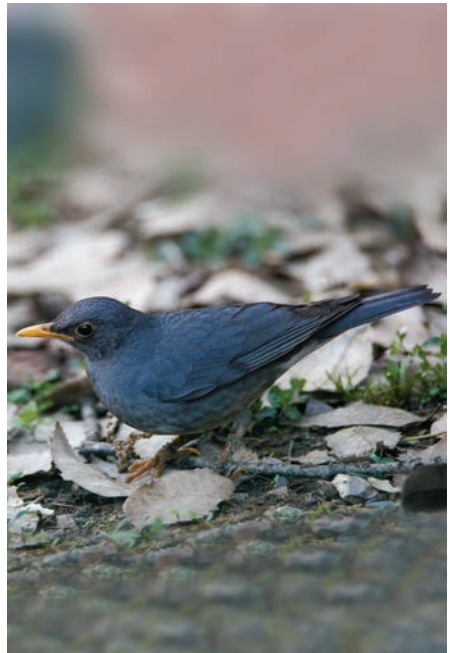
*Grey-winged Blackbird, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Black-throated Thrush, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*White-collared Blackbird, Photo: Saroj Khadka*



*Tickell's Thrush, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>Muscicapidae</b>							
408	Oriental Magpie-robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	धोबिनी चरा				r,1
409	Indian Robin	<i>Saxicoloides fulicatus</i>	देवी श्यामा				r,2
410	White-rumped Shama	<i>Kittacincla malabarica</i>	श्यामा				w,1
411	Dark-sided Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>	ध्वाँसे अर्जुनक				w,2
412	Ferruginous Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa ferruginea</i>	कैलो अर्जुनक				w,3
413	Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	धूसर अर्जुनक				w,4
414	Rufous-bellied Niltava	<i>Niltava sundara</i>	सुन्दर नीलतभा				w,3
415	Small Niltava	<i>Niltava macgrigorae</i>	सानो नीलतभा				r,3
416	Verditer Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>	नीलतुथो अर्जुनक				w,2
417	Pale-chinned Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis poliogenys</i>	नौनीकण्ठे अर्जुनक				w,3
418	Tickell's Blue-flycatcher	<i>Cyornis tickelliae</i>	नीलो अर्जुनक				r,3
419	Blue-throated Blue-flycatcher	<i>Cyornis rubeculoides</i>	नीलकण्ठे अर्जुनक				r3
420	Lesser Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx leucophris</i>	सानो लघुपङ्ख				w,5
421	Himalayan Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx cruralis</i>	नीलो लघुपङ्ख				w,5
422	White-bellied Redstart	<i>Hodgsonius phaenicuroides</i>	सेतोपेटे खञ्जरी				w,5
423	Bluethroat	<i>Cyanecula svecica</i>	भूमिचर नीलकण्ठ				w,2
424	Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Calliope calliope</i>	साइबेरियाली रातोक्रण्ट				w,4
425	Himalayan Rubythroat	<i>Calliope pectoralis</i>	हिमाली रातोक्रण्ट				w,4
426	White-tailed Blue Robin	<i>Myiomela leucura</i>	सेतोपुच्छे रबिन				w,3
427	Himalayan Bush-robin	<i>Tarsiger rufilatus</i>	सुन्तलाक्रोमखे रबिन				w,4
428	Blue Whistling-thrush	<i>Myophonus caeruleus</i>	कल्चौडे				r,2
429	Slaty-backed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula erithacus</i>	नीलढाडे अर्जुनक				r,4
430	Slaty-blue Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula tricolor</i>	टिकटिके अर्जुनक				r,3
431	Snowy-browed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hyperythra</i>	सेतोआँखीभौ अर्जुनक				w,2
432	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula strophciata</i>	सेतोटिके अर्जुनक				a,3
433	Ultramarine Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula superciliaris</i>	नीलश्वेत अर्जुनक				a,3
434	Little Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula westermanni</i>	श्यामश्वेत अर्जुनक				r,3
435	Rusty-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula ruficauda</i>	कैलोपुच्छे अर्जुनक				w,3
436	Red-throated Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	लालकण्ठे अर्जुनक				w,3
437	Blue-fronted Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus frontalis</i>	नीलटाउके खञ्जरी				w,4
438	White-throated Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus schisticeps</i>	सेतोक्रण्ठे खञ्जरी				r,4
439	White-capped Water-redstart	<i>Phoenicurus leucocephalus</i>	सेतोटाउके जलखञ्जर				w,3
440	Plumbeous Water-redstart	<i>Phoenicurus fuliginosus</i>	नीलाम्बर जलखञ्जरी				r,w,3
441	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	ध्याचौ खञ्जरी				w,a,1
442	Hodgson's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus hodgsoni</i>	तनकम्प खञ्जरी				w,4

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443	Blue-capped Rock-thrush	<i>Monticola cinclorhyncha</i>	सानो हजार चाँचर				s,3
444	Chestnut-bellied Rock-thrush	<i>Monticola rufiventris</i>	हजार चाँचर				a,2
445	Blue Rock-thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	उमा चाँचर				r,1
446	Grey Bushchat	<i>Saxicola ferreus</i>	हिमाली इयाप्सी				r,3
447	Pied Bushchat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	काले इयाप्सी				r,2
448	Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>	झेकझेक इयाप्सी				r,2
449	White-tailed Stonechat	<i>Saxicola leucurus</i>	कौसे इयाप्सी				r,1
450	Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>	कालोकण्ठे भुइँरबिन				p,4
451	Brown Rockchat	<i>Oenanthe fusca</i>	कैलो रबिन				r,2
452	Red-tailed Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe chrysopygia</i>	कैलोपुच्छे भुइँरबिन				v,5
<b>Chloropseidae</b>							
453	Golden-fronted Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i>	कृष्णकण्ठे हरितचरी				r,3
454	Orange-bellied Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis hardwickii</i>	स्वर्णोदर हरितचरी				r,2



Oriental Magpie-robin, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



Indian Robin, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



*White-rumped Shama, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Dark-sided Flycatcher, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Verditer Flycatcher, Photo: Mahanand Joshi*



*Pale-chinned Flycatcher, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Bluethroat, Photo: Radha Shrestha*



*Siberian Rubythroat, Photo: Jyotendra Jyu Thakuri*



*Blue-whistling Thrush, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Slaty-blue Flycatcher, Photo: Prem Bamjan*



*Red-throated Flycatcher, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Ultramarine Flycatcher, Photo: Manshanta Ghimire*



*Blue-fronted Redstart, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*White-capped Redstart, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Plumbeous Redstart, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Black Redstart, Photo: Suban Dahit*



*Chestnut-bellied Rock-thrush, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Blue Rock-thrush, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Grey Bushchat, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Pied Bushchat, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Common Stonechat, Photo: Suban Dahit*



*White-tailed Stonechat, Photo: Mahanand Joshi*



*Brown Rockchat, Photo: Abinash Chaudhary*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>Dicaeidae</b>							
455	Thick-billed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum agile</i>	मोटोढुँडे पुष्पकोकिल				r,2
456	Pale-billed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i>	रातोढुँडे पुष्पकोकिल				r,3
457	Plain Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum minullum</i>	समरुप पुष्पकोकिल				r,2
458	Fire-breasted Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum ignipectus</i>	अग्निवक्ष पुष्पकोकिल				r,3
<b>Nectariniidae</b>							
459	Little Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>	लामोढुँडे माकुुरीचरी		CR		r,5
460	Streaked Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera magna</i>	ठूलो माकुुरीचरी				r,3
461	Ruby-cheeked Sunbird	<i>Chalcoparia singalensis</i>	प्याजीकाने बुङ्गेचरा		EN		r,3
462	Purple Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris asiaticus</i>	कालोबुङ्गेचरा				r,1
463	Green-tailed Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga nipalensis</i>	नेपाल बुङ्गेचरा				r,3
464	Crimson Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>	सिपराजा बुङ्गेचरा				r,2



Golden-fronted Leafbird, Photo: Prem Bamjan



Pale-billed Flowerpecker, Photo: Vikram Tiwari



*Plain Flowerpecker, Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Streaked Spiderhunter, Photo: Radha Shrestha*



*Purple Sunbird, Photo: Suban Dahit*



*Green-tailed Sunbird, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*

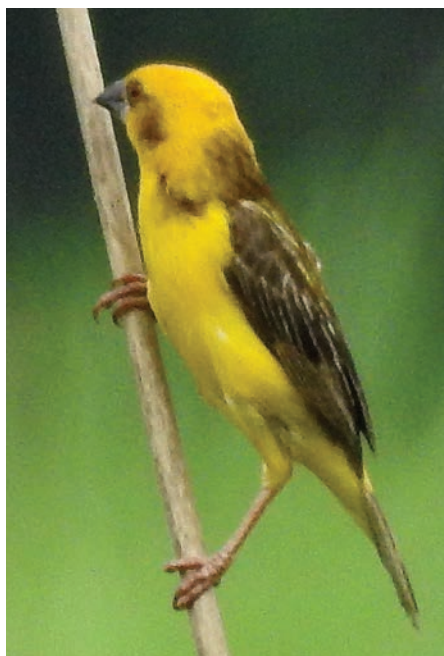


*Crimson Sunbird, Photo: Pratap Gurung*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>Prunellidae</b>							
465	Rufous-breasted Accentor	<i>Prunella strophhiata</i>	मुसे लेकचरी				w,4
<b>Ploceidae</b>							
466	Black-breasted Weaver	<i>Ploceus benghalensis</i>	छातीकाले तोपचरा		VU		r,3
467	Streaked Weaver	<i>Ploceus manyar</i>	धर्के तोपचरा		CR		v,4
468	Baya Weaver	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	बया तोपचरा				r,1
469	Finn's Weaver	<i>Ploceus megarhynchus</i>	सुनौलो तोपचरा	VU	CR		r,4
<b>Estrildidae</b>							
470	Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	रातो मुनियाँ				r,2
471	Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	कोटेरो मुनियाँ				r,2
472	Tricoloured Munia	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	कालोटाउके मुनियाँ				r,3
<b>Passeridae</b>							
473	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	घर भंगैरा				r,1
474	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	रुख भंगैरा				r,3
475	Chestnut-shouldered Bush-sparrow	<i>Gymnoris xanthocollis</i>	पीतकण्ठे भंगैरा				r,2



Black-breasted Weaver, Photo: Rajeev DC



Finn's Weaver, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



*Baya Weaver, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Red Avadavat , Photo: Vikram Tiwari*



*Scaly-breasted Munia, Photo: Rajendra Gurung*



*Tricoloured Munia, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Chestnut-shouldered Bushsparrow, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*

	English Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name	GTS	NTS	CITES	OS
<b>Motacillidae</b>							
476	Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	वन टिकटिके				v,4
477	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	बगाले चुइयाँ				w,3
478	Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	रुख चुइयाँ				r,w,2
479	Rosy Pipit	<i>Anthus roseatus</i>	गुलाफीकण्ठे चुइयाँ				w,2
480	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	जल चुइयाँ				w,4
481	Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>	हिउँदे चुइयाँ				r,2
482	Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	आली चुइयाँ				r,w,1
483	Long-billed Pipit	<i>Anthus similis</i>	लामोटूँडे चुइयाँ				w,4
484	Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	पहेलो टिकटिके				w,2
485	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	फुस्रो टिकटिके				w,3
486	Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	बेसारे टिकटिके				w,2
487	White-browed Wagtail	<i>Motacilla maderaspatensis</i>	खोले टिकटिके				r,3
488	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	सेतो टिकटिके				w,1
<b>Fringillidae</b>							
489	Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	अमौंगा तितु				w,2
490	Yellow-breasted Greenfinch	<i>Chloris spinoides</i>	गाजले पीतचरी				w,3
<b>Emberizidae</b>							
491	Crested Bunting	<i>Emberiza lathami</i>	जुरे बगेडी				w,3
492	Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	कालोटाउके बगेडी		VU		w,4
493	Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	लघु बगेडी		VU		w,4
494	Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	कृष्णमुहार बगेडी		VU		w,3



Paddyfield Pipit, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura



*Long-billed Pipit, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Grey Wagtail, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Citrine Wagtail, Photo: Suban Dahit*



*White-browed Wagtail, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*White Wagtail, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



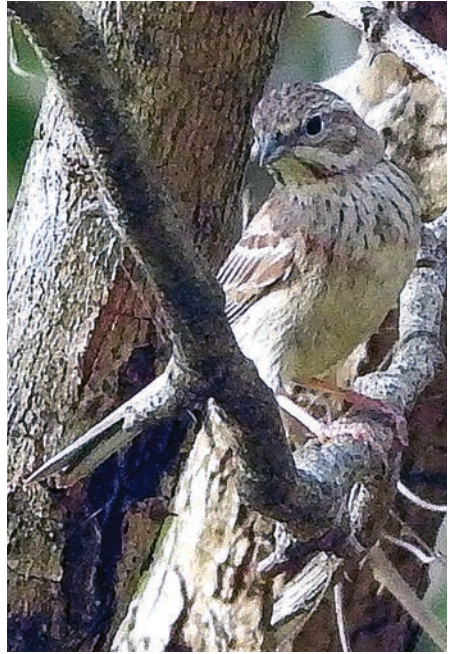
*Common Rosefinch, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Crested Bunting, Photo: Mahanand Joshi*



*Black-headed Bunting, Photo: Utshab Jung Thapa*



*Black-faced Bunting, Photo: Hiru Lal Dangaura*



*Little Bunting, Photo: Sanjay Tha Shrestha*

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# About the authors

## Daya Ram Chaudhary

Daya Ram Chaudhary lives in Ghodaghodi Municipality-1, Kailali district. In present, he is executive vice-chair of Comprehensive Ghodaghodi Lake and Tourism Development Board (CGLTDB), Ghodaghodi Municipality. Founder President ; Bird Conservation Network Kailali. He started working on birds and wildlife conservation since 1996. He teaches Travel and Tourism Management at college level.



## Hiru Lal Dangaura

Born and grow in the naturally pristine village in the western lowland of Kailali district, Mr. Hiru Lal Dangaura has always been charmed with the beauty of nature. Diverse species of bird sighting were pretty common in farmland and rivers around the home. The flying nature and colours of birds truly impressed him during his childhood. In school life, he was the leader of running the campaign of collecting the catapult from the colleagues to stop the killing of birds from grade four in 1999. He began his career with the conservation of birds, dolphins, and biodiversity as guided by his passion. He is dedicated to the exploration of biodiversity and birds especially in the far western region of Nepal for the last 13 years. He has been awarded the very prestigious Abraham Conservation Award in 2010 from WWF, Nepal and Environment Conservation Award from Government of Nepal, Ministry of Environment, Science and Technology in 2012. He has a Master's degree in Rural Development. Mr. Dangaura has been working at Bird Conservation Nepal, a BirdLife International partner, for more than a decade and is a proud environment conservationist, renowned birder, and wildlife lover.

In addition, he has written many newspaper articles on various environmental issues, about dozen scientific articles on birds and delivered hundreds of community awareness and school children lectures on bird and biodiversity conservation. Mr. Dangaura lives in Bhajani, Kailali with his family comprising of wife and two sons.

# BIRD CONSERVATION NEPAL (BCN)

Established in 1982, Bird Conservation Nepal (BCN) is the membership based leading organization in Nepal, focusing on the conservation of birds, their habitats and sites. It seeks to promote interest in birds amongst the general public, encourage research on birds and identify major threats to birds' continued survival. We provide scientific data and expertise on birds for the Government of Nepal through the Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation (DNPWC) and work closely in birds and biodiversity conservation throughout the country. Our membership provides strength to the society and is drawn from people of all walks of life from students, professionals and conservationists. Our members act collectively to set the organization's strategic agenda. We are committed to showing the value of birds and their special relationship with people. As such, we strongly advocate the need for peoples' participation as future stewards to attain long-term conservation goals. As the Nepalese Partner of BirdLife International, a network of 121 organizations around the world, BCN also works on a worldwide agenda to conserve the world's birds and their habitats.



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**Ministry of Industry, Tourism, Forest and Environment**  
Provincial Tourism Development Programme Implementation Unit  
Dhangadhi, Sudurpashchim Province, Nepal

