

Birds of Madane Protected Forest

मदाने वन संरक्षण क्षेत्रमा पाइने चराहरू



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Bird Conservation Nepal (BCN)

PO Box 12465, Lazimpat,
Kathmandu Nepal
Tel. 01-4417805, 4420213
Email: bcn@birdlifenepal.org
Website: www.birdlifenepal.org

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Velvet-fronted Nuthatch, Photo: Shambhu Bhattarai

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The checklist 'Birds of Madane protected forest' is the result of regular observation and recording of birds from Madane protected forest area. Information of birds from the area has been compiled since 2017. Several bird experts, bird watchers, local people and school students have contributed for the bird checklist.

Bird Conservation Nepal has been implementing 'People Partner with Nature' program in Madane protected forest area since 2018 with the support of Dansk Ornitologisk Forening, Denmark. Biodiversity monitoring and updating the status of birds from Madane protected forest is a part of the program activity. Bird Conservation Nepal would like to thank 'Department of Forests and Soil Conservation' for letting us permission to carryout bird survey in Madane protected forest area. BCN would also like to thank 'Division Forest Office, Gulmi' who has always been there to assist and facilitate for the program implementation. At the local level, support of municipality office, ward office and community forest user groups remained praiseworthy.

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This list will serve as the authentic list for the information of birds found in Madane protected forest area and any new sightings can be sent to Bird Conservation Nepal.

Ishana Thapa

Chief Executive Officer
Bird Conservation Nepal

List of Abbreviation

BCN	Bird Conservation Nepal
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species
DNPWC	Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation
IBA	Important Bird and Biodiversity Area
GTS	Globally Threatened Species
NTS	Nationally Threatened Species





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Black Stork and Asia Woollyneck
Photo: Shanbhu Bhattarai

The State of



Whiskered Yuhina, Photo: Shanbhu Bhattarai



Nepal's Birds

Nepal's bird life is one of the richest in Asia despite the small size of the country. 886 species of birds have been recorded so far (DNPWC & BCN, 2018). Nearly, 600 species breed within the country. A total of 43 bird species that are recorded from Nepal are globally threatened including extirpated and vagrant species (DNPWC & BCN, 2018). There are a total of 168 bird species (almost 19% of Nepal's birds) as nationally threatened of which 67 species are thought to be Critically Endangered and 39 are Endangered.



Green-tailed Sunbird, Photo: Shambhu Bhattarai

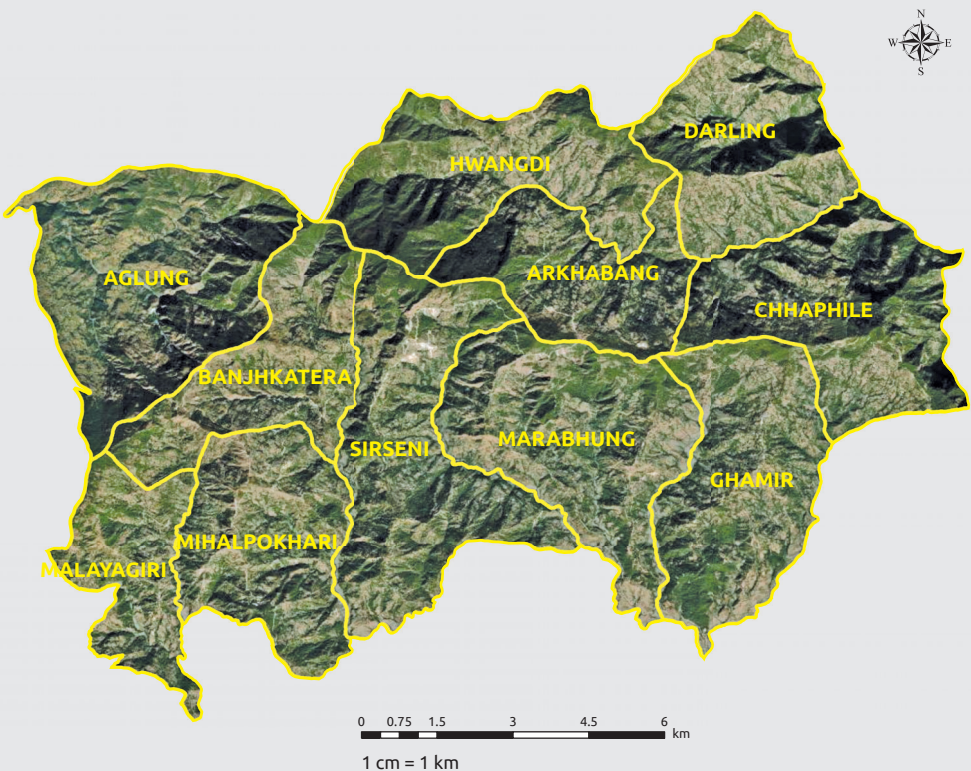
Madane Protected Forest: A Potential IBA




Introduction

Madane forest is situated in Gulmi District of Lumbini zone in Province no. 5 of West Nepal (Map:1) within latitude: 28°13'41" to 28°14'07" North and longitude: 83°03'21" to 83°09'21" East. It covers an area of 13,761 ha. within the altitudinal range of 975 m. to 2657 m. asl. This forest was gazetted as 'Madane Protected Forest' by Government of Nepal on 30th March 2011 under the article 23 of the Forest Act 2002 and named it after the highest peak, the Madane. (Department of Forests 2068; Baral and Dulal 2073).

The Madane Protected Forest is known for the typical middle mountain forest ecosystem, that holds 38.62% (5315.12 ha) dense forest mostly at higher elevation and 7.75% (1066.73 ha) open forests at lower elevation. The forest is an important watershed and has diverse geography and vegetation providing home to a varied wildlife. Also, as the forest is located between Dhorpatan Hunting Reserve, Resunga forests it becomes an important corridor for wildlife. Though, the Madane mountain range extends up to Baglung and Pyuthan Districts, but only the forest parts in Gulmi District are under protected forest area.



Legend

 Madane Protected Forest



Cheer Pheasant, Photo: Mitra Pandey

Birds and Biodiversity

This systematic list provides all the confirmed bird records from Madane Protected Forest area. It is based on the several bird surveys carried out by BCN with national and international bird experts in different seasons and years. A total of 264 bird species have been recorded from Madane protected forest area representing 18 orders and 61 families. The most numerous bird species come from the Muscicapidae (32) followed by Phylloscopidae (22), Accipitridae (20) and Leiotrichidae (16).

Madane protected forest holds four globally threatened bird species: Cheer Pheasant *Catreus wallichii*, Egyptian Vulture *Neophron percnopterus* (Resident); Red-headed Vulture *Sarcogyps calvus* (rare passage migrant), Steppe Eagle *Aquila nipalensis* (Winter migrant). The forest is also important for five restricted range





Wall Creeper, Photo: Shanbhu Bhattarai

species: Hoary-throated Barwing *Sibia nipalensis*, Nepal Cupwing *Proeopyga immaculate*, Spiny Babbler *Acanthoptila nipalensis* (endemic species), Cheer Pheasant *Catreus wallichii* and Red-headed Tit *Aegithalos iredalei*. There are 83 biome-restricted species. Similarly, 2 species fall under Appendix I, 30 species fall under Appendix II and 2 species fall under Appendix III of CITES. There are 13 nationally threatened bird species and the number of nationally protected bird species recorded from Madane protected forest area is 3.

Madane Protected Forest represents a middle mountain forest ecosystem of Nepal. The forest is categorized into three type of forests: Schima-Castanopsis-Chirpine forest (45.98%), Lower Temperate Oak forest (50.64%) and Temperate Mountain Oak forest (3.38%). Major species of the Schima-Castanopsis-Chirpine forest includes *Schima wallichii*, *Castanopsis indica*, *Pinus roxburghii*, *Alnus nepalensis* and *Shorea robusta* at lower elevation. *Quercus* sps, *Rhododendron* sps. are the main species of the Lower Temperate Oak forest. Similarly, *Quercus* sp, *Pinus wallichiana*, *Acer oblongum* are main species of the Temperate Mountain Oak forest (Department of Forests 2068). A total 24 mammals: Porcupine *Hystrix indica*, Common Leopard *Panthera pardus*, Himalayan Black Bear *Ursus thibetanus*, Barking Deer *Muntiacus vaginalis*, Jungle Cat *Felis chaus*, Wild Boar *Sus scrofa* etc. has also been recorded (Department of Forests 2068 BS).

Conservation Issue

The Madane Protected Forest is managed through different approaches. There are 56 community forests, 8 leasehold forest, many private forests and the core area at higher elevation is managed as a core protected zone (Baral and Dulal 2073). However, there are many forested areas at lower elevations and there is high pressure on the core area for fodder harvesting, especially oak. Some of the conservation threat in the area are habitat destruction, overharvesting of natural resources, forest fires and illegal hunting. Division Forest Office and local Community Forest User Groups are putting their efforts to address the conservation threats. In order to address the threat issue and for the sustainable resource management and protection of wildlife, BCN with support from Dansk Ornitologisk Forening and in coordination with Division Forest Office, Gulmi has implemented 'Integrating livelihoods and Conservation – People Partner with Nature for sustainability' program from 2018 to 2021. However, more efforts from all stakeholders is required for long term conservation.



Common Green Magpie, Photo: Hari Basnet



White-rumped Munia, Photo: [Shanbhu Bhattarai](#)



Blue-capped Rock Thrush (Male)
Photo: Shanbhu Bhattarai

Key to the codes

- GTS Globally Threatened Species
- NTS Nationally Threatened Species
- CR Critically Endangered
- EN Endangered
- NT Near Threatened
- VU Vulnerable
- I Listed in CITES (Appendix I)
- II Listed in CITES (Appendix II)
- III: Listed in CITES (Appendix III)



Blue-fronted Redstart, Photo: Shanbhu Bhattarai

Checklist of Birds Recorded in Madane Protected Forest

SN	English name	Scientific name	Nepali	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref.
GALLIFORMES							
Phasianidae							
1	Hill Partridge	<i>Arborophila torqueola</i>	पिउरा				1,2,3,4,5
2	Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>	कालो तिन्ना				2,3,4,7,8
3	Koklass Pheasant	<i>Pucrasia macrolopha</i>	फोक्रास		VU	III	2
4	Cheer Pheasant	<i>Catreus wallichii</i>	चीर	VU	EN	I	2,8
5	Kalij Pheasant	<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>	कालिज			III	1,2,3,4,5,8
ANSERIFORMES							
Anatidae							
6	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	चखेवाचखेवी				2
COLUMBIFORMES							
Columbidae							
7	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	मलेवा				1
8	Speckled Woodpigeon	<i>Columba hodgsonii</i>	छिरबिरे वनपरेवा				1,8
9	Oriental Turtle-dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	तामे ढुकुर				1,2,3,4,5,8
10	Western Spotted Dove	<i>Spilopelia surattensis</i>	कुर्ले ढुकुर				4,7
11	Wedge-tailed Green-pigeon	<i>Treron sphenurus</i>	पहाडी हलेसो				2,3,4
CAPRIMULGIFORMES							
Caprimulgidae							
12	Grey Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i>	फुस्रो चैतेचरा				1,2,3,4
Apodidae							
13	Himalayan Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus brevirostris</i>	चीचिका गौथली				4,5

SN	English name	Scientific name	Nepali	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref.
14	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymartia melba</i>	बतासी गौथली				2
15	Pacific Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	पच्छरकापे गौथली				2
16	House Swift	<i>Apus nipalensis</i>	फिरफिरे घरगौथली				4
CUCULIFORMES							
Cuculidae							
17	Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	ढोडे गोकुल				2,4,7,8
18	Green-billed Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus tristis</i>	हरित मालकौवा				4
19	Western Koel	<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus</i>	कोइली				4
20	Grey-bellied Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis passerinus</i>	फुस्रो सानो काइली				4
21	Large Hawk-cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx sparverioides</i>	पहाडी बीउ कुहियो				2,3,4
22	Common Hawk-cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx varius</i>	बीउ कुहियो				2,4



Blue-capped Rock Thrush, Photo: Shambhu Bhattarai

SN	English name	Scientific name	Nepali	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref.
23	Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	काफल पाक्यो				3,4
24	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	कुक्कु कोइली				3,4
25	Lesser Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>	सानो कोइली				4
26	Oriental Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus saturatus</i>	पूर्वीय कोइली				3,4
OTIDIFORMES							
Ciconiidae							
27	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	कालो गरुड		VU	II	6,8
28	Asian Woollyneck	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	लोभीपापी गरुड				2,4,7,8
29	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	सेतो गरुड				3
PELECANIFORMES							
Ardeidae							
30	Indian Pond-heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	आसकोटे बकुल्ला				2,7,8
31	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	वस्तु बकुल्ला				2
32	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	सानो सेतोबकुल्ला				2
SULIFORMES							
Phalacrocoracidae							
33	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	जलेवा				2
CHARADRIIFORMES							
Charadriidae							
34	Red-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	हुट्टियाउँ				6,8
Scolopacidae							
35	Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	ठूलो चाहा				2,8
STRIGIFORMES							
Strigidae							
36	Collared Owlet	<i>Glaucidium brodiei</i>	सानो डुन्दुल			II	2,4
37	Asian Barred Owlet	<i>Glaucidium cuculoides</i>	ठूलो डुन्दुल			II	2,4,5,8
38	Mountain Scops-owl	<i>Otus spilocephalus</i>	लेकाली उलूक			II	2,3,4,5

SN	English name	Scientific name	Nepali	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref.
39	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	लघुकर्ण लाटाकोसेरो		VU	II	2
40	Himalayan Owl	<i>Strix nivalis</i>	कैलो पहाडी उलूक				2
41	Eurasian Eagle-owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>	हाप्सिलो			II	2
ACCIPITRIFORMES							
Accipitridae							
42	Oriental Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	मधुहा			II	1,4
43	Crested Serpent-eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	काकाकुल			II	2,3,4
44	Bearded Vulture	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	हाडफोर		VU	II	1,2,4,5,8
45	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	सेतो गिद्ध	EN	VU	II	2,3,4,7
46	Red-headed Vulture	<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>	सुन गिद्ध	CR	EN	II	1,2,4,5,7,8
47	Himalayan Griffon	<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	हिमाली गिद्ध		VU	II	1,2,3,4,5,8
48	Cinereous Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	राजगिद्ध		EN	II	5
49	Mountain Hawk-eagle	<i>Nisaetus nipalensis</i>	पहाडी शदलचील			II	2,4
50	Black Eagle	<i>Ictinaetus malaiensis</i>	द्रोणक चील			II	2,3,4
51	Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	गोमायु महाचील	EN	VU	II	1,2,5,7
52	Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>	मोरङ्गी चील			II	1,2,4
53	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	काँधचन्द्र चील			II	2,4,8
54	Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	चल्लाचोर भुइँचील		VU	II	1
55	Crested Goshawk	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	कल्की बसेरा			II	3
56	Shikra	<i>Accipiter badius</i>	शिक्रा			II	4
57	Besra	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	बेसरा				1,2,3,4,8
58	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	वनबाज			II	2,3,8
59	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	बलाकाक्ष वनबाज			II	2
60	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	कालो चील			II	1,2,4,7,8

SN	English name	Scientific name	Nepali	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref.
61	Himalayan Buzzard	<i>Buteo refectus</i>	श्वेनबाज			II	1,2,8
BUCEROTIFORMES							
Upupidae							
62	Common Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	फाप्पे चरा				7
CORACIIFORMES							
Meropidae							
63	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater	<i>Merops leschenaulti</i>	कटुसुटाउके मुरलीचरा				2
Coraciidae							
64	Indian Roller	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>	ठेउवा				8
Alcedinidae							
65	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	सानो माटीकोरे				4
66	White-breasted Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	सेलोकण्ठे माटीकोरे				2,4,8
PICIFORMES							
Megalaimidae							
67	Great Barbet	<i>Psilopogon virens</i>	न्याउली				1,2,3,4,5,7,8



Bearded Vulture, Photo: Shanbhu Bhattarai

SN	English name	Scientific name	Nepali	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref.
68	Golden-throated Barbet	<i>Psilopogon franklinii</i>	कुक्कुड				2,3,4,8
69	Blue-throated Barbet	<i>Psilopogon asiaticus</i>	कुथुके				1,2,3,4
Picidae							
70	Speckled Piculet	<i>Picumnus innominatus</i>	थोप्ले ससिया				2,3
71	Greater Yellownape	<i>Chrysoplegma flavinucha</i>	ठूलो सुनजुरे काठफोर				4
72	Lesser Yellownape	<i>Picus chlorolophus</i>	सुनजुरे काठफोर				1,4
73	Black-naped Woodpecker	<i>Picus guerini</i>	कालोगर्दने काठफोर				2,8
74	Grey-capped Woodpecker	<i>Picooides canicapillus</i>	फुस्रोटाउके काष्ठकूट				1,2,3,4
75	Brown-fronted Woodpecker	<i>Leiopicus auriceps</i>	खैरोटाउके काष्ठकूट				1,2,4,8
76	Scarlet-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates cathpharius</i>	रातोछाती काष्ठकूट				1,2
77	Rufous-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos hyperythrus</i>	कैलोछाती काष्ठकूट				1,2,4
78	Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos macei</i>	काष्ठकूट				4,8



Large Cuckooshrike, Photo: Shanbhu Bhattarai

SN	English name	Scientific name	Nepali	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref.
CARIAMIFORMES							
Falconidae							
79	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	बौडाइ			II	1,2,3,4,5,7,8
80	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	जुंगे चिरान्तक बाज			II	1
81	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	शाही बाज			I	1
PSITTACIFORMES							
Psittacidae							
82	Slaty-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula himalayana</i>	कर्का सुगा			II	1,2,4,5,8
PASSERIFORMES							
Eurylaimidae							
83	Long-tailed Broadbill	<i>Psarisomus dalhousiae</i>	चित्रकुट				4
Oriolidae							
84	Maroon Oriole	<i>Oriolus traillii</i>	घनरक्त सुनचरी				2,3,4,5,8
85	Indian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus kundoo</i>	गाजले सुनचरी				4
Vireonidae							
86	White-browed Shrike-babbler	<i>Pteruthius aeralatus</i>	लालपङ्खे भद्राईभ्याकुर				1,2,4,8
87	Green Shrike-babbler	<i>Pteruthius xanthochlorus</i>	हरित भद्राईभ्याकुर				2
88	White-bellied Erpornis	<i>Erpornis zantholeuca</i>	सेतोपेटे जुरेचरा				3
Campephagidae							
89	Short-billed Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus brevirostris</i>	लघुटुँडे रानीचरी				2
90	Long-tailed Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i>	लामपुच्छे रानीचरी				1,2,3,4,8
91	Scarlet Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>	रानीचरी				2,3,4,8
92	Indian Cuckooshrike	<i>Coracina macei</i>	लटुशुक बिरहीचरी				1,2,4,8
92	Black-winged Cuckooshrike	<i>Lalage melaschistos</i>	कालो बिरहीचरी				3,4

SN	English name	Scientific name	Nepali	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref.
Vangidae							
93	Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike	<i>Hemipus picatus</i>	आसकोटे चरी				4,8
Rhipiduridae							
94	White-throated Fantail	<i>Rhipidura albicollis</i>	नक्कले मारुनीचरी				1,2,3,4
Dicruridae							
96	Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	कालो चिबे				4,7,8
97	Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	ध्वाँसे चिबे				2,3,4,8
98	Bronzed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>	सानो चिबे				8
99	Lesser Racquet-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus remifer</i>	भुङराज चिबे				2
100	Hair-crested Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	केशराज चिबे				2,3,4,8
Monarchidae							
101	Indian Paradise-flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	स्वर्गचरी				4
Laniidae							
102	Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	भद्राई				1,2,3,4,8
103	Grey-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius tephronotus</i>	हिमाली भद्राई				1,2,5,8
Corvidae							
104	Rufous Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda</i>	कोकले				2
105	Grey Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta formosae</i>	पहाडी कोकले				1,2,3,4,8
106	Yellow-billed Blue Magpie	<i>Urocissa flavirostris</i>	सुनटुँडे लामपुच्छे				1,2,4,5,8
107	Red-billed Blue Magpie	<i>Urocissa erythroryncha</i>	स्यालपोथरी लामपुच्छे				1,2,4,8
108	Common Green Magpie	<i>Cissa chinensis</i>	हरियो लामपुच्छे				1,2,3,4,5
109	Plain-crowned Jay	<i>Garrulus bispeularis</i>	कैले वनकाग		EN		1,4,5
110	Black-headed Jay	<i>Garrulus lanceolatus</i>	कालोटाउके वनकाग				2,3,4
111	Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	राजा काग				2

SN	English name	Scientific name	Nepali	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref.
112	House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	घर काग				7
113	Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	कालो काग				1,2,3,4,5,7,8
Stenostiridae							
114	Yellow-bellied Fairy-fantail	<i>Chelidorhynch hypoxanthus</i>	पहेलो मारुनीचरी				1,2,8
115	Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>	चञ्चले अर्जुनक				2,3,4
Paridae							
116	Yellow-browed Tit	<i>Sylviparus modestus</i>	चुँदुवा चिचिलकोटे				1,2,4
117	Grey-crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes dichrous</i>	फुस्रो जुरे चिचिलकोटे				2
118	Green-backed Tit	<i>Parus monticolus</i>	हरियो चिचिलकोटे				1,2,3,4,5,8
119	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	चिचिलकोटे				1,2,4,7,8
120	Black-lored Tit	<i>Machlolophus xanthogenys</i>	पाण्डु चिचिलकोटे				1,2,3,4,5,8



Eurasian Woodcock, Photo: Shanbhu Bhattarai

SN	English name	Scientific name	Nepali	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref.
Alaudidae							
121	Oriental Skylark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>	ब्रास्मीचटी				4
Cisticolidae							
122	Striated Prinia	<i>Prinia crinigera</i>	सुया घाँसेफिस्टो				1,2,3,4,5,8
123	Grey-breasted Prinia	<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>	फुस्रोछाती घाँसेफिस्टो				2,4
124	Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	पातसिउने फिस्टो				1,2,3,4,7,8
Acrocephalidae							
125	Blyth's Reed-warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	ट्याकट्याके				1,2
Pnoepygidae							
126	Nepal Cupwing	<i>Pnoepyga immaculata</i>	नेपाल डिकुरेभ्याकुर				2
127	Scaly-breasted Cupwing	<i>Pnoepyga albiventer</i>	कल्ले डिकुरेभ्याकुर				1,2,8



Asian Wollyneck, Photo: Shanbhu Bhattarai

SN	English name	Scientific name	Nepali	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref.
Hirundinidae							
128	Nepal House Martin	<i>Delichon nipalense</i>	नेपाल भीरगौथिली				1,5
129	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	घर गौथिली				2,4,8
130	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	गेरुकटी गौथिली				1,2,3,4,7,8
131	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	नाहिकुटी गौथिली				1,2,8
Pycnonotidae							
132	Mountain Bulbul	<i>Ixos mccllellandii</i>	कैलोपेटे जुरेली				1,2,3,4,8
133	Black Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>	बाखे जुरेली				1,2,3,4,5,8
134	Striated Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus striatus</i>	धर्के जुरेली				1,3,4
135	Himalayan Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i>	जुल्फे जुरेली				1,2,3,4,5,7,8
136	Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	जुरेली				1,2,3,4,5,7,8
Phylloscopidae							
137	Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	हरित फिस्टो				2
138	Hume's Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	चञ्चले फिस्टो				1,2,3,4,5,8
139	Lemon-rumped Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus chloronotus</i>	पीतकटी फिस्टो				1,2,4,8
140	Buff-barred Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus pulcher</i>	सुन्तलेरेखी फिस्टो				1,2,4,5,8
141	Ashy-throated Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus maculipennis</i>	फुस्रोक्ण्टे फिस्टो				1,2,4,5,8
142	Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	गोधूली फिस्टो				5
143	Siberian Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus tristis</i>	चिपूचिपे फिस्टो				2,5
144	Sulphur-bellied Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus griseolus</i>	पीतोदर डुङ् गेफिस्टो				3
145	Tickell's Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus affinis</i>	पीतोदर फिस्टो				3,5
146	Green-crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus burkii</i>	सुनचश्मे फिस्टो				2,4,8
147	Whistler's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus whistleri</i>	सुसेली फिस्टो				1,2,3,4,8

SN	English name	Scientific name	Nepali	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref.
148	Chestnut-crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus castaniceps</i>	रातोटाउके फिस्टो				2,8
149	Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	जीवल फिस्टो				2,4
150	Blyth's Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus reguloides</i>	तालुधर्के फिस्टो				1,2
151	Western Crowned Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis</i>	ठूलो तालुधर्क फिस्टो				4
152	Grey-hooded Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus xanthoschistos</i>	तुमुलकारी फिस्टो				1,2,3,4,5,8
153	Grey-bellied Tesia	<i>Tesia cyaniventer</i>	फुस्रोपेटे टिसिया				4,8
154	Chestnut-headed Tesia	<i>Cettia castaneocoronata</i>	रातोटाउके टिसिया				1,2,4,8
155	Grey-sided Bush-warbler	<i>Cettia brunnifrons</i>	रातोटाउके झाडीफिस्टो				1,2,8
156	Black-faced Warbler	<i>Abroscopus schisticeps</i>	गाजले फिस्टो				1,2,4
157	Brownish-flanked Bush-warbler	<i>Horornis fortipes</i>	खैरोकोखे झाडीफिस्टो				2
158	Aberrant Bush-warbler	<i>Horornis flavivaceus</i>	पीतहरित झाडीफिस्टो				1,2,4,8
Aegithalidae							
159	Red-headed Tit	<i>Aegithalos iredalei</i>	कालीकण्ठे राजचिचिलकोटे				1,2,3,4,5,8
Sylviidae							
160	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	श्वेतकण्ठ फिस्टो				2
161	White-browed Fulvetta	<i>Fulvetta vinipectus</i>	पीतनयन फूलबुद्धा				1,4
Zosteropidae							
162	Stripe-throated Yuhina	<i>Yuhina gularis</i>	थुपलकल्की जुरेचरा				1,2,4
163	Whiskered Yuhina	<i>Yuhina flavicollis</i>	जुङ्गे जुरेचरा				1,2,3,4,8
164	Oriental White-eye	<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	काँकीर				1,2,3,4,5,8
Timaliidae							
165	Streak-breasted Scimitar-babbler	<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis</i>	छातीधर्से पाल्कोटे				1,2,4,8

SN	English name	Scientific name	Nepali	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref.
166	Rusty-cheeked Scimitar-babbler	<i>Erythrogonys erythrogonys</i>	पाल्कोटे				1,2,3,4,5,8
167	Grey-throated Babbler	<i>Stachyris nigriceps</i>	फुस्रो कण्ठे वनभ्याकुर				2,4
168	Black-chinned Babbler	<i>Cyanoderma pyrrhops</i>	कालोचिउँडे वनभ्याकुर				1,2,4,5,8
Pellorneidae							
169	Rufous-winged Fulvetta	<i>Schoenioparus castaneiceps</i>	कटुसटाउके फूलबुट्टा				2,4
170	Puff-throated Babbler	<i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i>	धोप्ले भ्याकुर				4
Leiotrichidae							
171	Nepal Fulvetta	<i>Alcippe nipalensis</i>	नेपाल फूलबुट्टा				2,4,8
172	Spiny Babbler	<i>Acanthoptila nipalensis</i>	काँडे भ्याकुर				2



Spiny Babbler, Photo: Rajendra Gurung

SN	English name	Scientific name	Nepali	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref.
173	Jungle Babbler	<i>Turdoides striata</i>	बगाले भ्याकुर				2,4,5
174	Striated Laughingthrush	<i>Grammatoptila striata</i>	कल्की तोरीगाँडा				1,2,3,4,8
175	White-crested Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax leucolophus</i>	हिउँजुरे तोरीगाँडा				1,2,3,4,7,8
176	Spotted Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax ocellatus</i>	मुँदाले तोरीगाँडा				1,4
177	Rufous-chinned Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax rufogularis</i>	कैलोकण्ठे तोरीगाँडा				4
178	White-throated Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax albogularis</i>	सोडुरने तोरीगाँडा				1,2,3,4,8
179	Streaked Laughingthrush	<i>Trochalopteron lineatum</i>	छिके तोरीगाँडा				1,2,3,4,5,8
180	Variigated Laughingthrush	<i>Trochalopteron variegatum</i>	टिकीयुरी तोरीगाँडा				1
181	Chestnut-crowned Laughingthrush	<i>Trochalopteron erythrocephalum</i>	कट्टसट्टाउके तोरीगाँडा				1,2,4,5,8



Common Rosefinch, Photo: Shanbhu Bhattarai

SN	English name	Scientific name	Nepali	GTS	NTS	CITES	Ref.
182	Rufous Sibia	<i>Heterophasia capistrata</i>	सिविया				1,2,4,5,8
183	Red-billed Leiothrix	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>	रोचिष्णु मिसिया			II	1,2,4,8
184	Hoary-throated Barwing	<i>Sibia nipalensis</i>	वनचाहर				1,4
185	Blue-winged Minla	<i>Siva cyanouroptera</i>	नीलपङ्ख मिल्ला				2,4,8
186	Bar-throated Minla	<i>Chrysominla strigula</i>	शिव मिल्ला				1,2,4,5
Certhiidae							
187	Rusty-flanked Treecreeper	<i>Certhia nipalensis</i>	कैलोकोखे छेपारेचरी				2
188	Sikkim Treecreeper	<i>Certhia discolor</i>	खैरो छेपारेचरी				4
189	Bar-tailed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia himalayana</i>	पुच्छरपाटे छेपारेचरी				1,8
190	Hodgson's Treecreeper	<i>Certhia hodgsoni</i>	सेतोपेटे छेपारेचरी				2
Sittidae							
191	Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch	<i>Sitta cinnamoventris</i>	कटुसे मट्टा				2,8
192	White-tailed Nuthatch	<i>Sitta himalayensis</i>	पहाडी मट्टा				1,2,4
193	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta frontalis</i>	मखमली मट्टा				2,4,8
194	Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>	मुरारी पुतलीचरा				1,2,8
Cinclidae							
195	Brown Dipper	<i>Cinclus pallasi</i>	खैरो वञ्जूल				3,4
Sturnidae							
196	Chestnut-tailed Starling	<i>Sturnia malabarica</i>	रक्तनयनी सारौँ				4
197	Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	डाङ्ग्रे रूपी				1,2,4,5,7,8
Turdidae							
198	Dark-sided Thrush	<i>Zoothera marginata</i>	लामोढुँडे सानो चाँचर		VU		4
199	Pied Thrush	<i>Geokichla wardii</i>	कस्तुरा चाँचर				3,4
200	Grey-winged Blackbird	<i>Turdus boulboul</i>	मदना चाँचर				2,3,4

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201	Tickell's Thrush	<i>Turdus unicolor</i>	फुस्रे चाँचर				4
202	White-collared Blackbird	<i>Turdus albocinctus</i>	कण्ठे चाँचर				1,5
203	Chestnut Thrush	<i>Turdus rubrocanus</i>	कैले चाँचर				6
204	Black-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>	कालोकण्ठे चाँचर				1,2,8
Muscicapidae							
205	Oriental Magpie-robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	धोबिनी चरा				2,4,7,8
206	Dark-sided Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>	ध्वाँसे अर्जुनक				3,4
207	Rufous-bellied Niltava	<i>Niltava sundara</i>	सुन्दर नीलतभा				1
208	Small Niltava	<i>Niltava macgrigoriae</i>	सानो नीलतभा				2,3,4,8
209	Verditer Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>	नीलतुथो अर्जुनक				2,3,4,8
210	Blue-throated Blue-flycatcher	<i>Cyornis rubeculoides</i>	नीलकण्ठे अर्जुनक				4
211	Indian Blue Robin	<i>Larvivora brunnea</i>	नीलो रबिन				4
212	Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Calliope calliope</i>	साइबेरियाली रातोकाण्ठ				1,3,8
213	Himalayan Rubythroat	<i>Calliope pectoralis</i>	हिमाली रातोकाण्ठ				2
214	White-tailed Blue Robin	<i>Myiomela leucura</i>	सेतोपुच्छे रबिन				4
215	Himalayan Bush-robin	<i>Tarsiger rufilatus</i>	सुन्तलाकोखे रबिन				1,2,4,8
216	White-browed Bush-robin	<i>Tarsiger indicus</i>	सेतोआँखीभौ रबिन				1
217	Golden Bush-robin	<i>Tarsiger chrysaeus</i>	सुनौलो रबिन				1,2,8
218	Little Forktail	<i>Enicurus scouleri</i>	गङ्गा खोलेधोबिनी				2
219	Slaty-backed Forktail	<i>Enicurus schistaceus</i>	फुस्रोढाडे खोलेधोबिनी				8
220	Spotted Forktail	<i>Enicurus maculatus</i>	धोप्ते खोलेधोबिनी				1,2,4,5,8

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221	Blue Whistling-thrush	<i>Myophonus caeruleus</i>	कलचौडे				1,2,3,4,5,7,8
222	Slaty-blue Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula tricolor</i>	टिकटिके अर्जुनक				1,2,8
223	Snowy-browed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hyperythra</i>	सेतो आँखीभौ अर्जुनक				2
224	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula strophhiata</i>	सेतो टिके अर्जुनक				1,2,4,8
225	Ultramarine Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula superciliaris</i>	नीलश्वेत अर्जुनक				2,4
226	Red-throated Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	लालकण्ठे अर्जुनक				8
227	Blue-fronted Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus frontalis</i>	नीलटाउके खञ्जरी				1,2,5,8
228	Blue-capped Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus coeruleocephala</i>	धोबिनी खञ्जरी				1,5,8
229	White-capped Water-redstart	<i>Phoenicurus leucocephalus</i>	सेतोटाउके जलखञ्जर				1,2,3,5,8
230	Plumbeous Water-redstart	<i>Phoenicurus fuliginosus</i>	नीलाम्बर जलखञ्जरी				1,2,3,4,5,8
231	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochrurus</i>	ध्याची खञ्जरी				4
232	Blue-capped Rock-thrush	<i>Monticola cinclorhyncha</i>	सानो हजारा चाँचर				3,4
233	Chestnut-bellied Rock-thrush	<i>Monticola rufiventris</i>	हजारा चाँचर				1,2,3,4,5,8
234	Grey Bushchat	<i>Saxicola ferreus</i>	हिमाली झ्याप्सी				1,2,3,4,8
235	Pied Bushchat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	काले झ्याप्सी				2,3,5,7
236	Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>	झेकझेक झ्याप्सी				1,2,4,5,8
Chloropseidae							
237	Orange-bellied Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis hardwickii</i>	स्वर्णोदर हरितचरी				1,2,3,4,7,8
Dicaeidae							
238	Fire-breasted Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum ignipectus</i>	अग्निवक्ष पुष्पकोकिल				1,2,3,4,8
Nectariniidae							
239	Fire-tailed Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga ignicauda</i>	लामपुच्छे बुङ्गेचरा				1,2,8

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240	Black-throated Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga saturata</i>	कालीकण्ठ बुङ्गेचरा				2,3,4,8
241	Green-tailed Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga nipalensis</i>	नेपाल बुङ्गेचरा				1,2,4,5,8
242	Gould's Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga gouldiae</i>	कान्ति बुङ्गेचरा				2
243	Crimson Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>	सिपराजा बुङ्गेचरा				4,7
Prunellidae							
244	Altai Accentor	<i>Prunella himalayana</i>	अल्ताई लेकचरी				1,2
245	Rufous-breasted Accentor	<i>Prunella strophitata</i>	मुसे लेकचरी				1,2,5,8
Estrildidae							
246	White-rumped Munia	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	सेतोढाडे मुनियाँ				1,4,7,8
247	Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	कोटेरो मुनियाँ				4
Passeridae							
248	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	घर भँगैरा				2,4
249	Russet Sparrow	<i>Passer cinnamomeus</i>	कैलो भँगैरा				1,2,3,4,5,8
250	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	रुख भँगैरा				2,4,5,7,8
Motacillidae							
251	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	बगाले चुइयाँ				1
252	Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	रुख चुइयाँ				1,2,5,8
253	Upland Pipit	<i>Anthus sylvanus</i>	पहाडी चुइयाँ				1,2,3,4,8
254	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	फुस्रो टिकटिके				1,2,3,4,5,8
Fringillidae							
255	Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	अमोँगा तितु				1,2,3,4,8
256	Scarlet Finch	<i>Carpodacus sipahi</i>	सिपाही तितु				2
257	Pink-browed Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rodochroa</i>	रातो झिबी तितु				1,2
258	Himalayan White-browed Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus thura</i>	पङ्खथोप्ले टूलोतितु				1

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259	Dark-breasted Rosefinch	<i>Procarduelis nipalensis</i>	नेपाल तितु				1,2,8
260	Yellow-breasted Greenfinch	<i>Chloris spinoides</i>	गाजले पीतचरी				1,2,4,8
261	Eastern Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis caniceps</i>	रक्तमुहार पीतचरी				2,8
Emberizidae							
262	Crested Bunting	<i>Emberiza lathami</i>	जुरे बगेडी				4
263	Chestnut-eared Bunting	<i>Emberiza fucata</i>	कानकैले बगेडी				1,8
264	Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>	शिला बगेडी				1,2,5,8



Eastern Goldfinch, Photo: Shanbhu Bhattarai

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Eastern Goldfinch, Photo: Shambhu Bhattarai



Bird Conservation Nepal (BCN)

Established in 1982, Bird Conservation Nepal (BCN) is the membership based leading organization in Nepal, focusing on the conservation of birds, their habitats and sites. It seeks to promote interest in birds amongst the general public, encourage research on birds and identify major threats to birds' continued survival. We provide scientific data and expertise on birds for the Government of Nepal through the Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation (DNPWC) and work closely in birds and biodiversity conservation throughout the country. Our membership provides strength to the society and is drawn from people of all walks of life from students, professionals and conservationists. Our members act collectively to set the organization's strategic agenda. We are committed to showing the value of birds and their special relationship with people. As such, we strongly advocate the need for peoples' participation as future stewards to attain long-term conservation goals. As the Nepalese Partner of BirdLife International, a network of 121 organizations around the world, BCN also works on a worldwide agenda to conserve the world's birds and their habitats.



Bird Conservation Nepal

Post Box 12465, Lazimpat
Kathmandu, Nepal
Tel. +9774417805, 4420213
Email bcn@birdlifefepal.org
www.birdlifefepal.org

