

# Birds of Resunga

## Protection Forest Area

रेसुङ्गा वन संरक्षण क्षेत्रमा पाइने चराहरू



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*Fire-breasted Flowerpecker by Shambhu Bhattarai*



# Acknowledgements

The bird checklist of Resunga Protection Forest provides records of confirmed bird sightings of this area. This book includes the information of subsequent bird surveys conducted from 2010 to 2020. Several bird experts, bird watchers, local people and school students have contributed for the bird checklist.

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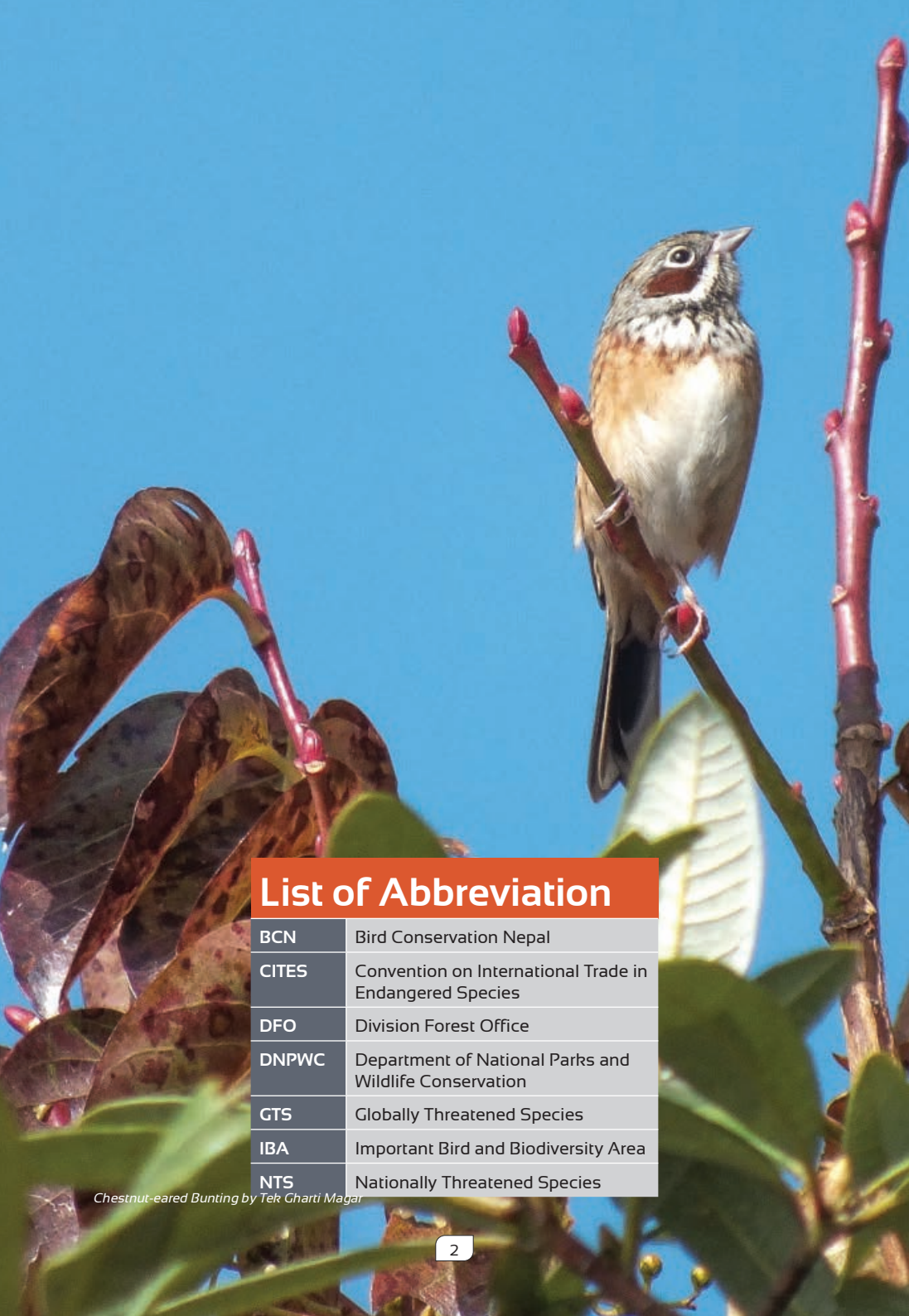
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This list will serve as the authentic list for the information of birds found in Resunga protection forest area and any new sightings can be sent to Bird Conservation Nepal.

## **Ishana Thapa**

Chief Executive Officer  
Bird Conservation Nepal



## List of Abbreviation

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| <b>BCN</b>   | Bird Conservation Nepal                                 |
| <b>CITES</b> | Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species |
| <b>DFO</b>   | Division Forest Office                                  |
| <b>DNPWC</b> | Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation  |
| <b>GTS</b>   | Globally Threatened Species                             |
| <b>IBA</b>   | Important Bird and Biodiversity Area                    |
| <b>NTS</b>   | Nationally Threatened Species                           |

*Chestnut-eared Bunting by Tek Gharti Magar*

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# THE STATE OF NEPAL'S BIRDS



Nepal's bird life is one of the richest in Asia considering the small size of the country. 886 species have been recorded so far (DNPWC & BCN, 2018). Nearly 600 species breed within the country. A total of 43 species that are recorded from Nepal are globally threatened including extirpated and vagrant species (DNPWC & BCN, 2018). DNPWC and BCN (2018) in its updated checklist of Birds of Nepal listed 168 (almost 19% of Nepal's birds) as nationally threatened. The large number of 67 species is thought to be Critically Endangered and 39 are Endangered.



*Black-throated Thrush by Shambhu Bhattara*

# RESUNGA PROTECTION FOREST: AN IMPORTANT BIRD AND BIODIVERSITY AREA



*Resunga Forest by Jyotendra Jyu Thakuri*

# Introduction

Resunga Forest is located in the Gulmi District of Lumbini Province, West Nepal (Map 1) within 28°08' N, 83°27' E. The core forest covers an area of 3400 ha which is also an Important Bird and Biodiversity Area. Resunga protection forest area covers different places (Badagaun, Paralmi, Balithum, Jubhung, Gaudakot, Dubichaur, Simichaur, Tamghas, Arkhale and Hastichaur) with an altitudinal range of 800 m - 2348 m. In 2018, the government declared Resunga as a protection forest area. Resunga is a mountain with historical, religious, cultural, touristic, environmental and archeological value. Resunga forest is a part of an important watershed as 252 water sources have been estimated in the Resunga area, which is the main source of drinking water for local people (Panthi, 1984). Resunga forest is a store-house of diverse wildlife and wild plants ranging from sub-tropical to temperate climatic zones in the mid-hill physiographic region. On the lower slope there is a lower temperate mixed broadleaved forest and on the higher slope Rhododendron forest still exists in good condition (Sharma 2015, Baral and Inskipp 2005).



*Verditer Flycatcher by Shambhu Bhattarai*



Map of Resunga Protection Forest Area

# Birds and Biodiversity

This systematic list provides all the confirmed bird records from Resunga Protection Forest area. It is based on the bird survey carried out by BCN with national and international bird experts in different seasons and years. A total of 253 birds are recorded at Resunga Protection Forest area representing 15 order and 56 bird families. The most numerous birds come from the Muscicapidae (30 species) followed by Accipitridae (21), Phylloscopidae (19 species) and Leiotrichidae (16).



*Wedge-tailed Green-pigeon by Shambhu Bhattarai*



*Himalayan Griffon by Shambhu Bhattarai*



Upland Buzzard by Shambhu Bhattarai




Grey Treepie by Deu Bahadur Rana

The Resunga protection forest is identified as Important Bird and Biodiversity Area by BCN under Birdlife International criteria. Egyptian Vulture *Neophron percnopterus*, White-rumped Vulture *Gyps bengalensis*, Red-headed Vulture *Sarcogyps calvus*, Steppe Eagle *Aquila nipalensis*, Eastern Imperial Eagle *Aquila heliaca* and Cheer Pheasant *Catreus wallichii* are six globally threatened species found in the forest. The forest is also important for three restricted-range species Kashmir Nuthatch *Sitta cashmirensis*, Spiny Babbler *Acanthoptila nipalensis* and Cheer Pheasant *Catreus wallichii*. Nationally threatened status of the birds includes a total of 15 species: 3 Critically Endangered, 7 Vulnerable and 5 Endangered. Likewise, 31 Species are listed in CITES (3 in Appendix I, 27 in Appendix II and 1 in Appendix III). In addition, there are 83 biome-restricted bird species.

Significant numbers of characteristic species from the Sino-Himalayan subtropical forest biome have been recorded. The plant species available in this area are *Pinus roxburghii*, *Alnus nepalensis*, *Schima wallichii* and *Rhododendron arboreum*. Though the region is rich in plant diversity but due to anthropogenic disturbances some of the species are in state of extinction (DFO, 2014). This forest provides favorable habitats for wild animals. A total 26 species of mammals like Common leopard *Panthera pardus*, Northern Red Muntjac *Muntiacus muntjak*, Ghoral *Naemorhedus goral*, Jungle cat *Felis chaus*, Indian crested porcupine *Hystrix indica* and Nepal gray langur *Semnopithecus schistaceus* have been recorded (Pandey & Chalise, 2014). Once common large scavenging mammal, Himalayan black bear (*Ursus thibetanus*), is thought to be extinct from this forest (DFO, 2014).

## Threat and Conservation issue

The resources of Resunga forest are being used for timber, fodder, fuel wood, leaf litter, and medicinal plants and is under pressure due to developmental and human activities. Road construction within the forest area has weakened the topography and has played a role in causing incomparable damage not only to wildlife but also to humankind by floods and landslides during the rainy season and drying of regular water sources. In addition, overgrazing, hunting, overuse of resources and excess plastics thrown by visitors are some of the major threats to birds in Resunga forest. After the establishment of community forests, there is gradual improvement in conservation due to however, sufficient knowledge about sustainable forest management needs to be dispersed at vast community.



Resunga Conservation Committee has been established for protection and proper management of forest. So far, the committee has been working actively to prevent deforestation and wildlife conservation. Similarly, local government and some other organizations are also reaching out for the protection and management of this area. As it is an Important Bird and Biodiversity area, BCN has been working in this area by carrying out various studies and conservation activities here. Also, BCN with support from Dansk Ornitologisk Forening and in coordination with Division Forest Office, Gulmi implemented 'Integrating livelihoods and Conservation – People Partner with Nature for sustainability' program from 2015 to 2021 in two phases in order to address threats, sustainable resource management and protection of wildlife.

*Upland Pipit by Deu Bdr Rana*



*Striated Bulbul by Shambhu Bhattarai*

## Key to the codes

|    |                                |
|----|--------------------------------|
| CR | Critically Endangered          |
| EN | Endangered                     |
| VU | Vulnerable                     |
| I  | Listed in CITES (Appendix I)   |
| II | Listed in CITES (Appendix II)  |
| II | Listed in CITES (Appendix III) |

# CHECKLIST OF BIRDS RECORDED IN **RESUNGA** PROTECTION FOREST AREA



*Fire-breasted Flowerpecker by Shambhu Bhattarai*

|                         | English name              | Scientific name                | Nepali          | GTS | NTS | CITES | Ref. |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-------|------|
| <b>GALLIFORMES</b>      |                           |                                |                 |     |     |       |      |
| <b>Phasianidae</b>      |                           |                                |                 |     |     |       |      |
| 1                       | Hill Partridge            | <i>Arborophila torqueola</i>   | पिउरा           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 2                       | Black Francolin           | <i>Francolinus francolinus</i> | कालो तित्रा     |     |     |       | 10   |
| 3                       | Cheer Pheasant            | <i>Catreus wallichii</i>       | चीर             | VU  | EN  | I     | 2    |
| 4                       | Kalij Pheasant            | <i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>    | कालिज           |     |     | III   | 10   |
| <b>COLUMBIFORMES</b>    |                           |                                |                 |     |     |       |      |
| <b>Columbidae</b>       |                           |                                |                 |     |     |       |      |
| 5                       | Rock Dove                 | <i>Columba livia</i>           | मलेवा           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 6                       | Ashy Woodpigeon           | <i>Columba pulchricollis</i>   | फुओ वनपरेवा     |     |     |       | 10   |
| 7                       | Oriental Turtle-dove      | <i>Streptopelia orientalis</i> | तामे ढुकुर      |     |     |       | 10   |
| 8                       | Western Spotted Dove      | <i>Spilopelia suratensis</i>   | कुले ढुकुर      |     |     |       | 10   |
| 9                       | Wedge-tailed Green-pigeon | <i>Treron sphenurus</i>        | पहाडी हलेसो     |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>CAPRIMULGIFORMES</b> |                           |                                |                 |     |     |       |      |
| <b>Caprimulgidae</b>    |                           |                                |                 |     |     |       |      |
| 10                      | Grey Nightjar             | <i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i>      | फुओ चैतेचरा     |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Apodidae</b>         |                           |                                |                 |     |     |       |      |
| 11                      | Himalayan Swiftlet        | <i>Aerodramus brevirostris</i> | चींचिका गौथली   |     |     |       | 4    |
| 12                      | Alpine Swift              | <i>Tachymartus melba</i>       | बतासी गौथली     |     |     |       | 4    |
| 13                      | House Swift               | <i>Apus nipalensis</i>         | फिरफिरे घरगौथली |     |     |       | 3    |



Striated Prinia by Shambhu Bhattarai

|                       | English name         | Scientific name                  | Nepali            | GTS | NTS | CITES | Ref. |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----|-----|-------|------|
| <b>CUCULIFORMES</b>   |                      |                                  |                   |     |     |       |      |
| <b>Cuculidae</b>      |                      |                                  |                   |     |     |       |      |
| 14                    | Greater Coucal       | <i>Centropus sinensis</i>        | ढोडे गोकुल        |     |     |       | 6    |
| 15                    | Green-billed Malkoha | <i>Phaenicophaeus tristis</i>    | हरित मालकौवा      |     |     |       | 10   |
| 16                    | Western Koel         | <i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i>     | कोइली             |     |     |       | 10   |
| 17                    | Grey-bellied Cuckoo  | <i>Cacomantis passerinus</i>     | फुस्रो सानो कोइली |     |     |       | 10   |
| 18                    | Large Hawk-cuckoo    | <i>Hierococcyx sparverioides</i> | पहाडी बीउ कुहियो  |     |     |       | 10   |
| 19                    | Common Hawk-cuckoo   | <i>Hierococcyx varius</i>        | बीउ कुहियो        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 20                    | Common Cuckoo        | <i>Cuculus canorus</i>           | कुक्कु कोइली      |     |     |       | 10   |
| 21                    | Lesser Cuckoo        | <i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>     | सानो कोइली        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 22                    | Oriental Cuckoo      | <i>Cuculus saturatus</i>         | पूर्वीय कोइली     |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>OTIDIFORMES</b>    |                      |                                  |                   |     |     |       |      |
| <b>Ciconiidae</b>     |                      |                                  |                   |     |     |       |      |
| 23                    | Asian Woollyneck     | <i>Ciconia episcopus</i>         | लोभीपापी गरुड     |     |     |       | 6    |
| <b>PELECANIFORMES</b> |                      |                                  |                   |     |     |       |      |
| <b>Ardeidae</b>       |                      |                                  |                   |     |     |       |      |
| 24                    | Indian Pond-heron    | <i>Ardeola grayii</i>            | आसकोटे बकुल्ला    |     |     |       | 6    |



*Black-throated Thrush by Ankit Bilash Joshi*

|                          | English name       | Scientific name              | Nepali               | GTS | NTS | CITES | Ref. |
|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----|-----|-------|------|
| <b>SULIFORMES</b>        |                    |                              |                      |     |     |       |      |
| <b>Phalacrocoracidae</b> |                    |                              |                      |     |     |       |      |
| 25                       | Great Cormorant    | <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>   | जलेवा                |     |     |       | 6    |
| <b>CHARADRIIFORMES</b>   |                    |                              |                      |     |     |       |      |
| <b>Charadriidae</b>      |                    |                              |                      |     |     |       |      |
| 26                       | River Lapwing      | <i>Vanellus duvaucelii</i>   | खोले हुट्टियाउँ      |     |     |       | 6    |
| <b>STRIGIFORMES</b>      |                    |                              |                      |     |     |       |      |
| <b>Tytonidae</b>         |                    |                              |                      |     |     |       |      |
| 27                       | Common Barn-owl    | <i>Tyto alba</i>             | गोठे लाटोकोसेरो      | VU  |     | II    | 3    |
| <b>Strigidae</b>         |                    |                              |                      |     |     |       |      |
| 28                       | Collared Owlet     | <i>Glaucidium brodiei</i>    | सानो इन्डुल          |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 29                       | Asian Barred Owlet | <i>Glaucidium cuculoides</i> | ठूलो इन्डुल          |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 30                       | Jungle Owlet       | <i>Glaucidium radiatum</i>   | इन्डुल               |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 31                       | Spotted Owlet      | <i>Athene brama</i>          | कोचलगोडे लाटो कोसेरो |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 32                       | Mountain Scops-owl | <i>Otus spilocephalus</i>    | लेकाली उलूक          |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 33                       | Himalayan Owl      | <i>Strix nivicolum</i>       | कैलो पहाडी उलूक      |     |     |       | 6    |
| 34                       | Tawny Fish-owl     | <i>Ketupa flavipes</i>       | कैलो मलाहा हुचील     |     | CR  | II    | 10   |



Wallcreeper by Deu Bahadur Rana

|                        | English name              | Scientific name                 | Nepali                   | GTS | NTS | CITES | Ref. |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-------|------|
| <b>ACCIPITRIFORMES</b> |                           |                                 |                          |     |     |       |      |
| <b>Accipitridae</b>    |                           |                                 |                          |     |     |       |      |
| 35                     | Oriental Honey-buzzard    | <i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>     | मधुहा                    |     |     | II    | 3    |
| 36                     | Crested Serpent-eagle     | <i>Spilornis cheela</i>         | काकाकुल                  |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 37                     | Bearded Vulture           | <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>        | हाडफोर                   |     | VU  | II    | 10   |
| 38                     | Egyptian Vulture          | <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>    | सेतो गिद्ध               | EN  | VU  | II    | 10   |
| 39                     | Red-headed Vulture        | <i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>         | सुन गिद्ध                | CR  | EN  | II    | 10   |
| 40                     | Himalayan Griffon         | <i>Gyps himalayensis</i>        | हिमाली गिद्ध             |     | VU  | II    | 10   |
| 41                     | White-rumped Vulture      | <i>Gyps bengalensis</i>         | डङ्गर गिद्ध              | CR  | CR  | II    | 10   |
| 42                     | Cinereous Vulture         | <i>Aegypius monachus</i>        | राजगिद्ध                 |     | EN  | II    | 4    |
| 43                     | Mountain Hawk-eagle       | <i>Nisaetus nipalensis</i>      | पहाडी शदलचील             |     |     |       | 10   |
| 44                     | Black Eagle               | <i>Ictinaetus malaiensis</i>    | द्रोणक चील               |     |     |       | 10   |
| 45                     | Steppe Eagle              | <i>Aquila nipalensis</i>        | गोमायु महाचील            | EN  | VU  | II    | 10   |
| 46                     | Eastern Imperial Eagle    | <i>Aquila heliaca</i>           | रणमत्त महाचील            | VU  | CR  | I     | 4    |
| 47                     | Bonelli's Eagle           | <i>Aquila fasciata</i>          | मोरङ्गी चील              |     |     |       | 10   |
| 48                     | Booted Eagle              | <i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>      | काँधचन्द्र चील           |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 49                     | Shikra                    | <i>Accipiter badius</i>         | शिक्रा                   |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 50                     | Besra                     | <i>Accipiter virgatus</i>       | बेसरा                    |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 51                     | Eurasian Sparrowhawk      | <i>Accipiter nisus</i>          | वनबाज                    |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 52                     | Northern Goshawk          | <i>Accipiter gentilis</i>       | बलाकाक्ष वनबाज           |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 53                     | Black Kite                | <i>Milvus migrans</i>           | कालो चील                 |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 54                     | Himalayan Buzzard         | <i>Buteo refectus</i>           | श्येनबाज                 |     |     |       | 10   |
| 55                     | Upland Buzzard            | <i>Buteo hemilasius</i>         | पहाडी श्येनबाज           |     |     | II    | 6    |
| <b>CORACIIFORMES</b>   |                           |                                 |                          |     |     |       |      |
| <b>Meropidae</b>       |                           |                                 |                          |     |     |       |      |
| 56                     | Blue-bearded Bee-eater    | <i>Nyctornis athertoni</i>      | मधुमक्षी भक्षका          |     |     |       | 6    |
| <b>Alcedinidae</b>     |                           |                                 |                          |     |     |       |      |
| 57                     | Crested Kingfisher        | <i>Megaceryle lugubris</i>      | ठूलो छिरबिरे<br>माटीकोरे |     |     |       | 6    |
| 58                     | White-breasted Kingfisher | <i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>       | सेतो कण्ठे माटीकोरे      |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>PICIFORMES</b>      |                           |                                 |                          |     |     |       |      |
| <b>Megalaimidae</b>    |                           |                                 |                          |     |     |       |      |
| 59                     | Coppersmith Barbet        | <i>Psalopogon haemacephalus</i> | मिलचर                    |     |     |       | 10   |

|                | English name                | Scientific name                | Nepali                  | GTS | NTS | CITES | Ref. |
|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|-------|------|
| 60             | Great Barbet                | <i>Psilopogon virens</i>       | न्याउली                 |     |     |       | 10   |
| 61             | Golden-throated Barbet      | <i>Psilopogon franklinii</i>   | कुक्लुङ                 |     |     |       | 10   |
| 62             | Blue-throated Barbet        | <i>Psilopogon asiaticus</i>    | कुथुर्के                |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Picidae</b> |                             |                                |                         |     |     |       |      |
| 63             | Speckled Piculet            | <i>Picumnus innominatus</i>    | थोप्ले ससिया            |     |     |       | 10   |
| 64             | Bay Woodpecker              | <i>Blythipicus pyrrhotis</i>   | तामे लाहाँचे            |     |     |       | 10   |
| 65             | Greater Yellownappe         | <i>Chrysoplegma flavinucha</i> | ठूलो सुनजुरे<br>काठफोर  |     |     |       | 10   |
| 66             | Lesser Yellownappe          | <i>Picus chlorolophus</i>      | सुनजुरे काठफोर          |     |     |       | 6    |
| 67             | Black-naped Woodpecker      | <i>Picus guerini</i>           | कालोगर्दनी<br>काठफोर    |     |     |       | 10   |
| 68             | Grey-capped Woodpecker      | <i>Picoides canicapillus</i>   | फुस्रोटाउके<br>काष्ठकूट |     |     |       | 10   |
| 69             | Brown-fronted Woodpecker    | <i>Leiopicus auriceps</i>      | खैरोटाउके<br>काष्ठकूट   |     |     |       | 10   |
| 70             | Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker | <i>Dendrocopos macei</i>       | काष्ठकूट                |     |     |       | 10   |



Brown Shrike by Deu Bdr Rana

|                       | English name          | Scientific name              | Nepali              | GTS | NTS | CITES | Ref. |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----|-----|-------|------|
| <b>CARIAMIFORMES</b>  |                       |                              |                     |     |     |       |      |
| <b>Falconidae</b>     |                       |                              |                     |     |     |       |      |
| 71                    | Common Kestrel        | <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>     | बौडाइ               |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 72                    | Eurasian Hobby        | <i>Falco subbuteo</i>        | जुङ्गे चिरान्तक बाज |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 73                    | Peregrine Falcon      | <i>Falco peregrinus</i>      | शाही बाज            |     |     | I     | 6    |
| <b>PSITTACIFORMES</b> |                       |                              |                     |     |     |       |      |
| <b>Psittacidae</b>    |                       |                              |                     |     |     |       |      |
| 74                    | Slaty-headed Parakeet | <i>Psittacula himalayana</i> | कर्रा सुगा          |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 75                    | Rose-ringed Parakeet  | <i>Psittacula krameri</i>    | कण्ठे सुगा          |     |     |       | 10   |



Fire-tailed Sunbird by Shambhu Bhattarai

|                      | English name                 | Scientific name                  | Nepali                    | GTS | NTS | CITES | Ref. |
|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----|-----|-------|------|
| <b>PASSERIFORMES</b> |                              |                                  |                           |     |     |       |      |
| <b>Oriolidae</b>     |                              |                                  |                           |     |     |       |      |
| 76                   | Maroon Oriole                | <i>Oriolus traillii</i>          | घनरक्त सुनचरी             |     |     |       | 3    |
| 77                   | Indian Golden Oriole         | <i>Oriolus kundoo</i>            | गाजले सुनचरी              |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Vireonidae</b>    |                              |                                  |                           |     |     |       |      |
| 78                   | White-browed Shrike-babbler  | <i>Pteruthius aeralatus</i>      | लालपङ्खे<br>भद्राईभ्याकुर |     |     |       | 10   |
| 79                   | Green Shrike-babbler         | <i>Pteruthius xanthochlorus</i>  | हरित भद्राईभ्याकुर        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 80                   | White-bellied Erpornis       | <i>Erpornis zantholeuca</i>      | सेतोपेटे जुरेचरा          |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Campephagidae</b> |                              |                                  |                           |     |     |       |      |
| 81                   | Grey-chinned Minivet         | <i>Pericrocotus solaris</i>      | नौनीकण्ठे रानीचरी         |     |     |       | 10   |
| 82                   | Short-billed Minivet         | <i>Pericrocotus brevirostris</i> | लघुदुई रानीचरी            |     |     |       | 3    |
| 83                   | Long-tailed Minivet          | <i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i>    | लामपुछे रानीचरी           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 84                   | Scarlet Minivet              | <i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>     | रानीचरी                   |     |     |       | 10   |
| 85                   | Indian Cuckooshrike          | <i>Coracina macei</i>            | लटुशक बिरहीचरी            |     |     |       | 10   |
| 86                   | Black-winged Cuckooshrike    | <i>Lalage melaschistos</i>       | कालो बिरहीचरी             |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Vangidae</b>      |                              |                                  |                           |     |     |       |      |
| 87                   | Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike | <i>Hemipus picatus</i>           | आसकोटे चरी                |     |     |       | 6    |
| 88                   | Large Woodshrike             | <i>Tephrodornis virgatus</i>     | ठूलो टेन्था               |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Rhipiduridae</b>  |                              |                                  |                           |     |     |       |      |
| 89                   | White-throated Fantail       | <i>Rhipidura albicollis</i>      | नक्कले मारुनीचरी          |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Dicruridae</b>    |                              |                                  |                           |     |     |       |      |
| 90                   | Black Drongo                 | <i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>      | कालो चिबे                 |     |     |       | 10   |
| 91                   | Ashy Drongo                  | <i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>      | ध्वाँसे चिबे              |     |     |       | 10   |
| 92                   | Bronzed Drongo               | <i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>           | सानो चिबे                 |     |     |       | 4    |
| 93                   | Hair-crested Drongo          | <i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>     | केशराज चिबे               |     |     |       | 6    |
| <b>Monarchidae</b>   |                              |                                  |                           |     |     |       |      |
| 94                   | Indian Paradise-flycatcher   | <i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>      | स्वर्गचरी                 |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Laniidae</b>      |                              |                                  |                           |     |     |       |      |
| 95                   | Brown Shrike                 | <i>Lanius cristatus</i>          | खैरो भद्राई               |     |     |       | 10   |
| 96                   | Long-tailed Shrike           | <i>Lanius schach</i>             | भद्राई                    |     |     |       | 10   |
| 97                   | Grey-backed Shrike           | <i>Lanius tephronotus</i>        | हिमाली भद्राई             |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Corvidae</b>      |                              |                                  |                           |     |     |       |      |
| 98                   | Grey Treepie                 | <i>Dendrocitta formosae</i>      | पहाडी कोकले               |     |     |       | 10   |

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|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|-----|-----|-------|------|
| 99                   | Yellow-billed Blue Magpie     | <i>Urocissa flavirostris</i>     | सुनढूँडे लामपुच्छे   |     |     |       | 10   |
| 100                  | Red-billed Blue Magpie        | <i>Urocissa erythroryncha</i>    | स्यालपोथरी लामपुच्छे |     |     |       | 10   |
| 101                  | Common Green Magpie           | <i>Cissa chinensis</i>           | हरियो लामपुच्छे      |     |     |       | 10   |
| 102                  | Plain-crowned Jay             | <i>Garrulus bispecularis</i>     | कैले वनकाग           |     | EN  |       | 4    |
| 103                  | Black-headed Jay              | <i>Garrulus lanceolatus</i>      | कालोटाउके वनकाग      |     |     |       | 10   |
| 104                  | House Crow                    | <i>Corvus splendens</i>          | घर काग               |     |     |       | 10   |
| 105                  | Large-billed Crow             | <i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>      | कालो काग             |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Stenostiridae</b> |                               |                                  |                      |     |     |       |      |
| 106                  | Yellow-bellied Fairy-fantail  | <i>Chelidorhynch hypoxanthus</i> | पहेलो मारुनीचरी      |     |     |       | 4    |
| 107                  | Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher | <i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>    | चञ्चले अर्जुनक       |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Paridae</b>       |                               |                                  |                      |     |     |       |      |
| 108                  | Yellow-browed Tit             | <i>Sylviparus modestus</i>       | चँदुवा चिचिल्कोटे    |     |     |       | 4    |
| 109                  | Green-backed Tit              | <i>Parus monticolus</i>          | हरियो चिचिल्कोटे     |     |     |       | 10   |
| 110                  | Great Tit                     | <i>Parus major</i>               | चिचिल्कोटे           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 111                  | Black-lored Tit               | <i>Machlolophus xanthogenys</i>  | पाण्डु चिचिल्कोटे    |     |     |       | 10   |



Asian Barred Owlet by Deu Bahadur Rana

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| <b>Alaudidae</b>      |                           |                                  |                         |     |     |       |      |
| 112                   | Oriental Skylark          | <i>Alauda gulgula</i>            | ब्राह्मीचटी             |     |     |       | 6    |
| <b>Cisticolidae</b>   |                           |                                  |                         |     |     |       |      |
| 113                   | Striated Prinia           | <i>Prinia crinigera</i>          | सुया घाँसेफिस्टो        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 114                   | Common Tailorbird         | <i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>       | पातसिउने फिस्टो         |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Pnoepyidae</b>     |                           |                                  |                         |     |     |       |      |
| 115                   | Scaly-breasted Cupwing    | <i>Pnoepyga albiventer</i>       | कत्ले डिकुरेभ्याकुर     |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Hirundinidae</b>   |                           |                                  |                         |     |     |       |      |
| 116                   | Nepal House Martin        | <i>Delichon nipalense</i>        | नेपाल भीरगौथली          |     |     |       | 7    |
| 117                   | Barn Swallow              | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>           | घर गौथली                |     |     |       | 10   |
| 118                   | Red-rumped Swallow        | <i>Cecropis daurica</i>          | गेरुकटी गौथली           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 119                   | Eurasian Crag Martin      | <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>    | नहिकुटी गौथली           |     |     |       | 4    |
| 120                   | Asian Plain Martin        | <i>Riparia chinensis</i>         | भित्तेगौथली             |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Pycnonotidae</b>   |                           |                                  |                         |     |     |       |      |
| 121                   | Ashy Bulbul               | <i>Hemixos flava</i>             | फुस्रोपेटे जुरेली       |     |     |       | 6    |
| 122                   | Mountain Bulbul           | <i>Ixos mcclllandii</i>          | कैलोपेटे जुरेली         |     |     |       | 10   |
| 123                   | Black Bulbul              | <i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>  | बाख्रे जुरेली           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 124                   | Striated Bulbul           | <i>Pycnonotus striatus</i>       | धर्के जुरेली            |     |     |       | 10   |
| 125                   | Black-crested Bulbul      | <i>Pycnonotus flaviventris</i>   | कालोकल्की पहुँलो जुरेली |     |     |       | 10   |
| 126                   | Himalayan Bulbul          | <i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i>     | जुल्फे जुरेली           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 127                   | Red-vented Bulbul         | <i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>          | जुरेली                  |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Phylloscopidae</b> |                           |                                  |                         |     |     |       |      |
| 128                   | Hume's Leaf-warbler       | <i>Phylloscopus humei</i>        | चञ्चले फिस्टो           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 129                   | Lemon-rumped Leaf-warbler | <i>Phylloscopus chloronotus</i>  | पीतकटी फिस्टो           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 130                   | Buff-barred Warbler       | <i>Phylloscopus pulcher</i>      | सुन्तलेरेखी फिस्टो      |     |     |       | 10   |
| 131                   | Ashy-throated Warbler     | <i>Phylloscopus maculipennis</i> | फुस्रोकण्ठे फिस्टो      |     |     |       | 10   |
| 132                   | Dusky Warbler             | <i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>     | गोधूली फिस्टो           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 133                   | Siberian Chiffchaff       | <i>Phylloscopus tristis</i>      | चिपचिपे फिस्टो          |     |     |       | 10   |
| 134                   | Tickell's Leaf-warbler    | <i>Phylloscopus affinis</i>      | पीतोदर फिस्टो           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 135                   | Grey-cheeked Warbler      | <i>Phylloscopus poliogenys</i>   | सेतोचश्मे फिस्टो        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 136                   | Green-crowned Warbler     | <i>Phylloscopus burkii</i>       | सुनचश्मे फिस्टो         |     |     |       | 10   |
| 137                   | Whistler's Warbler        | <i>Phylloscopus whistleri</i>    | सुसेली फिस्टो           |     |     |       | 6    |

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| 138                  | Chestnut-crowned Warbler         | <i>Phylloscopus castaniceps</i>    | रातोटाउके फिस्टो       |     |     |       | 10   |
| 139                  | Greenish Warbler                 | <i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>   | जीवल फिस्टो            |     |     |       | 10   |
| 140                  | Blyth's Leaf-warbler             | <i>Phylloscopus reguloides</i>     | तालुधर्के फिस्टो       |     |     |       | 10   |
| 141                  | Grey-hooded Warbler              | <i>Phylloscopus xanthoschistos</i> | तुमुलकारी फिस्टो       |     |     |       | 10   |
| 142                  | Grey-bellied Tesia               | <i>Tesia cyaniventer</i>           | फुस्रोपेटे टिसिया      |     |     |       | 10   |
| 143                  | Chestnut-headed Tesia            | <i>Cettia castaneocoronata</i>     | रातोटाउके टिसिया       |     |     |       | 10   |
| 144                  | Grey-sided Bush-warbler          | <i>Cettia brunnifrons</i>          | रातोटाउके झाडीफिस्टो   |     |     |       | 10   |
| 145                  | Black-faced Warbler              | <i>Abroscopus schisticeps</i>      | गाजले फिस्टो           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 146                  | Aberrant Bush-warbler            | <i>Horornis flavivaceus</i>        | पीतहरित झाडीफिस्टो     |     |     |       | 4    |
| <b>Aegithalidae</b>  |                                  |                                    |                        |     |     |       |      |
| 147                  | Red-headed Tit                   | <i>Aegithalos iredalei</i>         | कालीकण्ठे राजचिचिलकोटे |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Sylviidae</b>     |                                  |                                    |                        |     |     |       |      |
| 148                  | White-browed Fulvetta            | <i>Fulvetta vinipectus</i>         | पीतनयन फूलबुट्टा       |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Zosteropidae</b>  |                                  |                                    |                        |     |     |       |      |
| 149                  | Whiskered Yuhina                 | <i>Yuhina flavicollis</i>          | जुङ्गे जुरेचरा         |     |     |       | 10   |
| 150                  | Oriental White-eye               | <i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>       | काँकीर                 |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Timaliidae</b>    |                                  |                                    |                        |     |     |       |      |
| 151                  | Streak-breasted Scimitar-babbler | <i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis</i>     | छातीधर्से पाल्कोटे     |     |     |       | 10   |
| 152                  | Rusty-cheeked Scimitar-babbler   | <i>Erythrogonys erythrogonys</i>   | पाल्कोटे               |     |     |       | 10   |
| 153                  | Black-chinned Babbler            | <i>Cyanoderma pyrrhops</i>         | कालोचिउँडे वनभ्याकुर   |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Pellorneidae</b>  |                                  |                                    |                        |     |     |       |      |
| 154                  | Puff-throated Babbler            | <i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i>         | थोप्ले भ्याकुर         |     |     |       | 3    |
| <b>Leiotrichidae</b> |                                  |                                    |                        |     |     |       |      |
| 155                  | Nepal Fulvetta                   | <i>Alcippe nipalensis</i>          | नेपाल फूलबुट्टा        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 156                  | Spiny Babbler                    | <i>Acanthoptila nipalensis</i>     | काँडे भ्याकुर          |     |     |       | 10   |
| 157                  | Jungle Babbler                   | <i>Turdoides striata</i>           | बगाले भ्याकुर          |     |     |       | 7    |
| 158                  | Striated Laughingthrush          | <i>Grammatoptila striata</i>       | कल्की तोरीगाँडा        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 159                  | White-crested Laughingthrush     | <i>Garrulax leucolophus</i>        | हिउँजुरे तोरीगाँडा     |     |     |       | 10   |

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| 160 | Rufous-chinned Laughingthrush   | <i>Garrulax rufogularis</i>           | कैलोकण्ठे तोरीगाँडा |     |     |       | 10   |
| 161 | White-throated Laughingthrush   | <i>Garrulax albogularis</i>           | सोइरने तोरीगाँडा    |     |     |       | 10   |
| 162 | Streaked Laughingthrush         | <i>Trochalopteron lineatum</i>        | छिर्के तोरीगाँडा    |     |     |       | 10   |
| 163 | Variiegated Laughingthrush      | <i>Trochalopteron variegatum</i>      | टिकीयुरी तोरीगाँडा  |     |     |       | 6    |
| 164 | Chestnut-crowned Laughingthrush | <i>Trochalopteron erythrocephalum</i> | कटूसटाउके तोरीगाँडा |     |     |       | 3    |
| 165 | Rufous Sibia                    | <i>Heterophasia capistrata</i>        | सिबिया              |     |     |       | 10   |
| 166 | Red-billed Leiothrix            | <i>Leiothrix lutea</i>                | रोचिष्णु मिसिया     |     |     | II    | 10   |
| 167 | Red-tailed Minla                | <i>Minla ignotincta</i>               | लालपुच्छे           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 168 | Blue-winged Minla               | <i>Siva cyanouroptera</i>             | नीलपङ्ख मिन्ला      |     |     |       | 10   |
| 169 | Bar-throated Minla              | <i>Chrysominla strigula</i>           | शिव मिन्ला          |     |     |       | 10   |
| 170 | Rusty-fronted Barwing           | <i>Actinodura egertoni</i>            | कैलोतालु वनचाहर     |     | EN  |       | 10   |



Jungle Myna by Chungba Sherpa

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| <b>Certhiidae</b> |                           |                             |                       |     |     |       |      |
| 171               | Rusty-flanked Treecreeper | <i>Certhia nipalensis</i>   | कैलोकोखे छे पारेचरी   |     |     |       | 10   |
| 172               | Sikkim Treecreeper        | <i>Certhia discolor</i>     | खैरो छेपारेचरी        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 173               | Bar-tailed Treecreeper    | <i>Certhia himalayana</i>   | पुच्छरपाटे छे पारेचरी |     |     |       | 3    |
| <b>Sittidae</b>   |                           |                             |                       |     |     |       |      |
| 174               | Kashmir Nuthatch          | <i>Sitta cashmirensis</i>   | काश्मीरी मट्टा        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 175               | Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch | <i>Sitta cinnamoventris</i> | कटुसे मट्टा           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 176               | White-tailed Nuthatch     | <i>Sitta himalayensis</i>   | पहाडी मट्टा           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 177               | Velvet-fronted Nuthatch   | <i>Sitta frontalis</i>      | मखमली मट्टा           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 178               | Wallcreeper               | <i>Tichodroma muraria</i>   | मुरारी पुतलीचरा       |     |     |       | 6    |
| <b>Cinclidae</b>  |                           |                             |                       |     |     |       |      |
| 179               | Brown Dipper              | <i>Cinclus pallasi</i>      | खैरो वञ्जूल           |     |     |       | 6    |
| <b>Sturnidae</b>  |                           |                             |                       |     |     |       |      |
| 180               | Chestnut-tailed Starling  | <i>Sturnia malabarica</i>   | रक्तनयनी सारौं        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 181               | Common Myna               | <i>Acridotheres tristis</i> | डाइये रुपी            |     |     |       | 10   |
| 182               | Jungle Myna               | <i>Acridotheres fuscus</i>  | वनरुपी                |     |     |       | 3    |



Blue Whistling-thrush by Chungba Sherpa

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| <b>Turdidae</b>     |                               |                               |                        |     |     |       |      |
| 183                 | Alpine Thrush                 | <i>Zoothera mollissima</i>    | सादाढाडे चाँचर         |     |     |       | 4    |
| 184                 | Dark-sided Thrush             | <i>Zoothera marginata</i>     | लामोढुँडे सानो चाँचर   |     | VU  |       | 10   |
| 185                 | Pied Thrush                   | <i>Geokichla wardii</i>       | कस्तुरा चाँचर          |     |     |       | 3    |
| 186                 | Orange-headed Thrush          | <i>Geokichla citrina</i>      | सुन्तले चाँचर          |     |     |       | 10   |
| 187                 | Mistle Thrush                 | <i>Turdus viscivorus</i>      | हड्चूर चाँचर           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 188                 | Grey-winged Blackbird         | <i>Turdus boulboul</i>        | मदना चाँचर             |     |     |       | 10   |
| 189                 | Tickell's Thrush              | <i>Turdus unicolor</i>        | फुभ्रे चाँचर           |     |     |       | 10   |
| 190                 | White-collared Blackbird      | <i>Turdus albocinctus</i>     | कण्ठे चाँचर            |     |     |       | 10   |
| 191                 | Black-throated Thrush         | <i>Turdus atrogularis</i>     | कालोकण्ठे चाँचर        |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Muscicapidae</b> |                               |                               |                        |     |     |       |      |
| 192                 | Oriental Magpie-robin         | <i>Copsychus saularis</i>     | धोबिनी चरा             |     |     |       | 10   |
| 193                 | Dark-sided Flycatcher         | <i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>     | धवाँसे अर्जुनक         |     |     |       | 10   |
| 194                 | Rufous-bellied Niltava        | <i>Niltava sundara</i>        | सुन्दर नीलतभा          |     |     |       | 10   |
| 195                 | Small Niltava                 | <i>Niltava macgrigoriae</i>   | सानो नीलतभा            |     |     |       | 10   |
| 196                 | Verditer Flycatcher           | <i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>    | नीलतुथो अर्जुनक        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 197                 | Blue-throated Blue-flycatcher | <i>Cyornis rubeculoides</i>   | नीलकण्ठे अर्जुनक       |     |     |       | 10   |
| 198                 | Siberian Rubythroat           | <i>Calliope calliope</i>      | साइबेरियाली रातो कण्ठ  |     |     |       | 6    |
| 199                 | White-tailed Blue Robin       | <i>Myiomela leucura</i>       | सेतोपुच्छे रबिन        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 200                 | Himalayan Bush-robin          | <i>Tarsiger rufilatus</i>     | सुन्तलाकोखे रबिन       |     |     |       | 10   |
| 201                 | Golden Bush-robin             | <i>Tarsiger chrysaesus</i>    | सुनौलो रबिन            |     |     |       | 10   |
| 202                 | Slaty-backed Forktail         | <i>Enicurus schistaceus</i>   | फुभ्रेढाडे खोले धोबिनी |     |     |       | 6    |
| 203                 | Spotted Forktail              | <i>Enicurus maculatus</i>     | थोप्ले खोलेधोबिनी      |     |     |       | 10   |
| 204                 | Blue Whistling-thrush         | <i>Myophonus caeruleus</i>    | कल्लुँडे               |     |     |       | 10   |
| 205                 | Slaty-blue Flycatcher         | <i>Ficedula tricolor</i>      | टिकटिके अर्जुनक        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 206                 | Pygmy Blue-flycatcher         | <i>Ficedula hodgsoni</i>      | लघु अर्जुनक            |     |     |       | 10   |
| 207                 | Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher    | <i>Ficedula strophiate</i>    | सेतोटिके अर्जुनक       |     |     |       | 10   |
| 208                 | Ultramarine Flycatcher        | <i>Ficedula superciliaris</i> | नीलश्वेत अर्जुनक       |     |     |       | 4    |
| 209                 | Red-throated Flycatcher       | <i>Ficedula albicilla</i>     | लालकण्ठे अर्जुनक       |     |     |       | 10   |
| 210                 | Blue-fronted Redstart         | <i>Phoenicurus frontalis</i>  | नीलटाउके खञ्जरी        |     |     |       | 10   |

|     | English name                 | Scientific name                    | Nepali             | GTS | NTS | CITES | Ref. |
|-----|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----|-----|-------|------|
| 211 | Blue-capped Redstart         | <i>Phoenicurus coeruleocephala</i> | धोबिनी खञ्जरी      |     |     |       | 10   |
| 212 | White-capped Water-redstart  | <i>Phoenicurus leucocephalus</i>   | सेतोटाउके जलखञ्जरी |     |     |       | 10   |
| 213 | Plumbeous Water-redstart     | <i>Phoenicurus fuliginosus</i>     | नीलाम्बर जलखञ्जरी  |     |     |       | 10   |
| 214 | Black Redstart               | <i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>        | ध्याप्ची खञ्जरी    |     |     |       | 6    |
| 215 | Hodgson's Redstart           | <i>Phoenicurus hodgsoni</i>        | तनकम्प खञ्जरी      |     |     |       | 10   |
| 216 | Blue-capped Rock-thrush      | <i>Monticola cinclorhyncha</i>     | सानो हजारो चाँचर   |     |     |       | 10   |
| 217 | Chestnut-bellied Rock-thrush | <i>Monticola rufiventris</i>       | हजारो चाँचर        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 218 | Blue Rock-thrush             | <i>Monticola solitarius</i>        | उमा चाँचर          |     |     |       | 6    |
| 219 | Grey Bushchat                | <i>Saxicola ferreus</i>            | हिमाली झ्याप्सी    |     |     |       | 10   |
| 220 | Pied Bushchat                | <i>Saxicola caprata</i>            | काले झ्याप्सी      |     |     |       | 6    |
| 221 | Common Stonechat             | <i>Saxicola torquatus</i>          | झेकझेक झ्याप्सी    |     |     |       | 10   |



Red-throated Flycatcher by Deu Bahadur Rana

|                      | English name               | Scientific name              | Nepali               | GTS | NTS | CITES | Ref. |
|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----|-----|-------|------|
| <b>Chloropseidae</b> |                            |                              |                      |     |     |       |      |
| 222                  | Orange-bellied Leafbird    | <i>Chloropsis hardwickii</i> | स्वर्णोदर हरितचरी    |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Dicaeidae</b>     |                            |                              |                      |     |     |       |      |
| 223                  | Plain Flowerpecker         | <i>Dicaeum minullum</i>      | समरूप पुष्को किल     |     |     |       | 6    |
| 224                  | Fire-breasted Flowerpecker | <i>Dicaeum ignipectus</i>    | अग्निवक्ष पुष्को किल |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Nectariniidae</b> |                            |                              |                      |     |     |       |      |
| 225                  | Purple Sunbird             | <i>Cinnyris asiaticus</i>    | कालोबुङ्गेचरा        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 226                  | Fire-tailed Sunbird        | <i>Aethopyga ignicauda</i>   | लामपुच्छे बुङ्गेचरा  |     |     |       | 10   |
| 227                  | Black-throated Sunbird     | <i>Aethopyga saturata</i>    | कालीकण्ठ बुङ्गे चरा  |     |     |       | 10   |
| 228                  | Green-tailed Sunbird       | <i>Aethopyga nipalensis</i>  | नेपाल बुङ्गेचरा      |     |     |       | 10   |
| 229                  | Crimson Sunbird            | <i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>    | सिपराजा बुङ्गेचरा    |     |     |       | 10   |



Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher by Ankit Bilash Joshi

|                     | English name             | Scientific name                  | Nepali             | GTS | NTS | CITES | Ref. |
|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----|-----|-------|------|
| <b>Prunellidae</b>  |                          |                                  |                    |     |     |       |      |
| 230                 | Rufous-breasted Accentor | <i>Prunella strophhiata</i>      | मुसे लेकचरी        |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Estrildidae</b>  |                          |                                  |                    |     |     |       |      |
| 231                 | White-rumped Munia       | <i>Lonchura striata</i>          | सेतोढाडे मुनियाँ   |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Passeridae</b>   |                          |                                  |                    |     |     |       |      |
| 232                 | House Sparrow            | <i>Passer domesticus</i>         | घर भंगेरा          |     |     |       | 10   |
| 233                 | Russet Sparrow           | <i>Passer cinnamomeus</i>        | कैलो भंगेरा        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 234                 | Eurasian Tree Sparrow    | <i>Passer montanus</i>           | रुख भंगेरा         |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Motacillidae</b> |                          |                                  |                    |     |     |       |      |
| 235                 | Tree Pipit               | <i>Anthus trivialis</i>          | बगाले चुइयाँ       |     |     |       | 10   |
| 236                 | Olive-backed Pipit       | <i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>           | रुख चुइयाँ         |     |     |       | 10   |
| 237                 | Rosy Pipit               | <i>Anthus roseatus</i>           | गुलाफीकण्ठे चुइयाँ |     |     |       | 10   |
| 238                 | Upland Pipit             | <i>Anthus sylvanus</i>           | पहाडी चुइयाँ       |     |     |       | 10   |
| 239                 | Grey Wagtail             | <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>         | फुस्रो टिकटिके     |     |     |       | 10   |
| 240                 | White-browed Wagtail     | <i>Motacilla maderaspatensis</i> | खोले टिकटिके       |     |     |       | 6    |
| 241                 | White Wagtail            | <i>Motacilla alba</i>            | सेतो टिकटिके       |     |     |       | 10   |



Long-tailed Shrike by Ankit Bilash Joshi

|                     | English name                     | Scientific name                | Nepali                 | GTS | NTS | CITES | Ref. |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----|-----|-------|------|
| <b>Fringillidae</b> |                                  |                                |                        |     |     |       |      |
| 242                 | Common Chaffinch                 | <i>Fringilla coelebs</i>       | चित्रकचरी              |     |     |       | 4    |
| 243                 | Common Rosefinch                 | <i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>   | अमोगा तितु             |     |     |       | 10   |
| 244                 | Scarlet Finch                    | <i>Carpodacus sipahi</i>       | सिपाही तितु            |     |     |       | 10   |
| 245                 | Spot-winged Rosefinch            | <i>Carpodacus rodopeplus</i>   | पङ्खथोप्ले तितु        |     |     |       | 10   |
| 246                 | Himalayan White-browed Rosefinch | <i>Carpodacus thura</i>        | पङ्खथोप्ले ठूलो तितु   |     |     |       | 4    |
| 247                 | Brown Bullfinch                  | <i>Pyrrhula nipalensis</i>     | खैरो टिउँटिउँ          |     |     |       | 4    |
| 248                 | Gold-naped Finch                 | <i>Pyrrhoptectes epauletta</i> | सुन्तलेटाउके कालो तितु |     | VU  |       | 10   |
| 249                 | Dark-breasted Rosefinch          | <i>Procarduelis nipalensis</i> | नेपाल तितु             |     |     |       | 10   |
| 250                 | Plain Mountain- finch            | <i>Leucosticte nemoricola</i>  | तितुभंगैरा             |     |     |       | 10   |
| 251                 | Yellow-breasted Greenfinch       | <i>Chloris spinoides</i>       | गाजले पीतचरी           |     |     |       | 10   |
| <b>Emberizidae</b>  |                                  |                                |                        |     |     |       |      |
| 252                 | Crested Bunting                  | <i>Emberiza lathami</i>        | जुरे बगेडी             |     |     |       | 10   |
| 253                 | Rock Bunting                     | <i>Emberiza cia</i>            | शिला बगेडी             |     |     |       | 10   |



Great Tit by Ankit Bilash Joshi

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*Jungle Babbler by Shambhu Bhattarai*

# BIRD CONSERVATION NEPAL (BCN)

Established in 1982, Bird Conservation Nepal (BCN) is the membership based leading organization in Nepal, focusing on the conservation of birds, their habitats and sites. It seeks to promote interest in birds amongst the general public, encourage research on birds and identify major threats to birds' continued survival. We provide scientific data and expertise on birds for the Government of Nepal through the Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation (DNPWC) and work closely in birds and biodiversity conservation throughout the country. Our membership provides strength to the society and is drawn from people of all walks of life from students, professionals and conservationists. Our members act collectively to set the organization's strategic agenda. We are committed to showing the value of birds and their special relationship with people. As such, we strongly advocate the need for peoples' participation as future stewards to attain long-term conservation goals. As the Nepalese Partner of BirdLife International, a network of 121 organizations around the world, BCN also works on a worldwide agenda to conserve the world's birds and their habitats.



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*Birds of Resunga Protection Forest Area was prepared in collaboration with:*

